

World Energy Consumption  
A Database  
1820-2018

(2020 revision)

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The present statistical reconstruction would have been impossible without my cooperation, in the last twenty to twentyfive years, with the following scholars: Astrid Kander, Paul Warde, Ben Gales, Mar Del Mar Rubio, Silvana Bartoletto, Sofia Teives Henriques, Richard W. Unger, John Thistle. In particular, for the present *Database* I could also exploit the generosity of César Yáñez, Peter A. O 'Connor, David Streets, who provided me with materials on specific topics. My thanks to everyone. The errors are, of course, only mine.

In the present revision of the Database (1820-2016), the series have been updated with the inclusion of the years 2017 and 2018. Some errors have been corrected.

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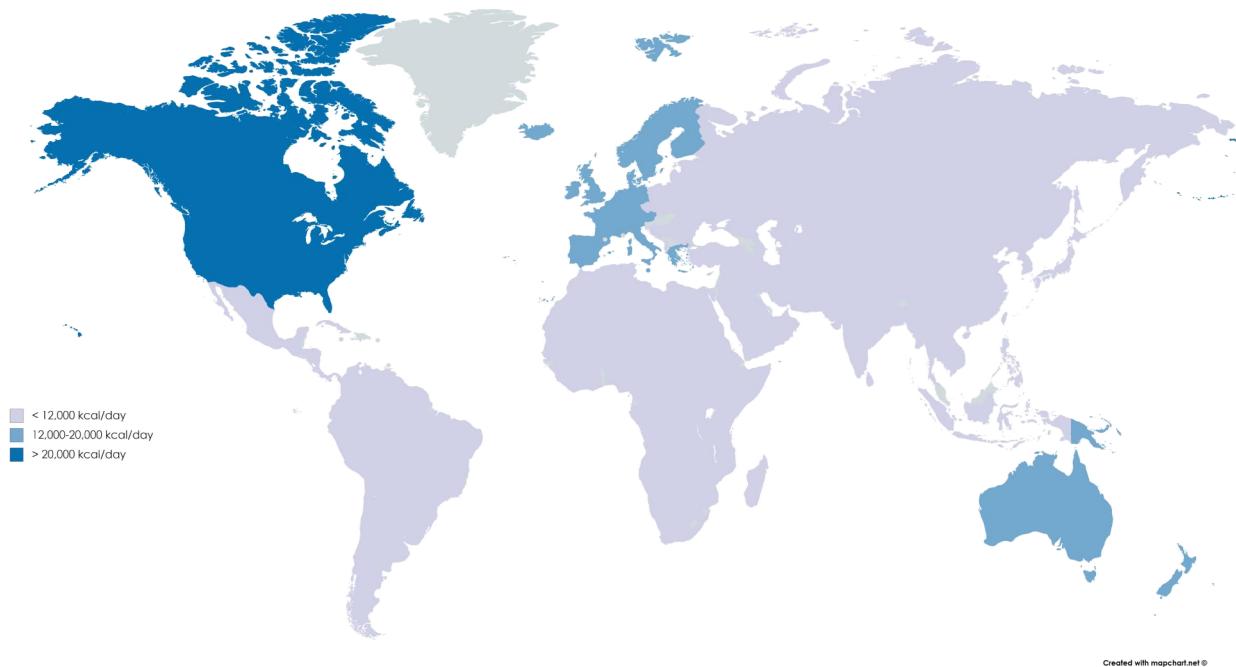
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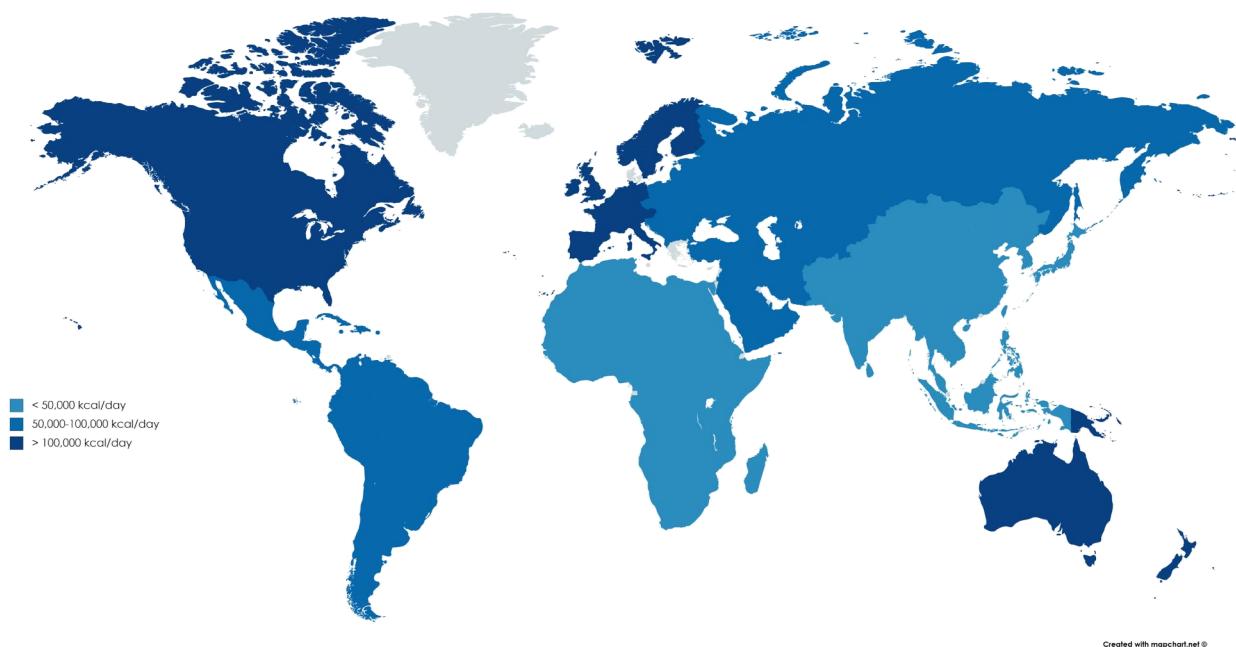
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## **Materials and Methods**

The present work is divided into five sections. The first is devoted to the geographic coverage of the series of energy consumption; the second to total and per capita consumption per source; the third to traditional sources of energy; the fourth to modern sources; the fifth to the comparison between my results and other series of energy consumption. The time frame of any series is the last two centuries, that is from 1820 to 2018.

## 1. The geographic coverage

While traditional sources have been calculated per 8 macro-areas on the whole, each series of modern sources is computed for 72 nations (Table 1).

**Table 1.** The macro-areas

<b>1</b>	<b>WE</b>	Western Europe
<b>2</b>	<b>EE</b>	Eastern Europe
<b>3</b>	<b>NA</b>	Northern America
<b>4</b>	<b>LA</b>	Latin America
<b>5</b>	<b>O</b>	Oceania
<b>6</b>	<b>As</b>	Asia
<b>7</b>	<b>ME</b>	Middle East
<b>8</b>	<b>Af</b>	Africa

The macro-areas include the following 72 countries (always within the same present national borders; with the exceptions of Czechoslovakia, URSS and Yugoslavia, always within pre-1989 borders; URSS includes all the countries of former URSS and the Asian share of the country)(Table 2).

**Table 2.** Countries per macro-area

<b>Western Europe</b>	<b>Eastern Europe</b>	<b>Latin America</b>	<b>Asia</b>	<b>Africa</b>
1 Austria	1 Bulgaria	1 Argentina	1 China	1 Algeria
2 Belgium	2 Czechoslovakia	2 Bolivia	2 India	2 Congo RD
3 Denmark	3 Hungary	3 Brazil	3 Indonesia	3 Egypt
4 Finland	4 Poland	4 Chile	4 Japan	4 Ethiopia Eritrea
5 France	5 Romania	5 Colombia	5 Malaysia	5 Libya
6 Germany	7 URSS (and former URSS)	6 Costa Rica	6 Philippines	6 Malawi
7 Greece	6 Yugoslavia (and ex-Yug.)	7 Cuba	7 Thailand	7 Morocco
8 Ireland		8 Dominican R.		8 Nigeria
9 Italy	<b>North America:</b>	9 Ecuador	<b>Middle East:</b>	9 South Africa
10 Netherlands	1 Canada	10 El Salvador	1 Iran	10 Tunisia
11 Norway	2 USA	11 Guatemala	2 Iraq	11 Zambia
12 Portugal		12 Haiti	3 Israel	12 Zimbabwe
13 Spain	<b>Oceania:</b>	13 Honduras	4 S. Arabia	
14 Sweden	1 Australia	14 Mexico	5 Syria	
15 Switzerland	2 New Zealand	15 Nicaragua	6 Turkey	
16 UK		16 Panama		
		17 Paraguay		
		18 Peru		
		19 Uruguay		
		20 Venezuela		

The inhabitants of these 72 nations represent a percentage of total World population between 92, in 1820, and 81, in 2018 (Table 3).

**Table 3.** Percentage of population in our sample of 72 countries on World population (in the series of modern sources) and on total population per macro-area in 1820, 1900, 2018

	1 WE	2 EE	3 NA	4 LA	5 O	6 As	7 ME	8 Af	WORLD
1820	100.0	99.5	100.0	96.6	26.7	94.3	84.6	53.3	92.4
1900	100.0	99.6	100.0	96.9	82.1	92.2	85.1	62.3	92.6
2018	99.8	97.6	99.9	98.1	71.5	81.3	78.1	54.3	80.8

The choice of the eight macro-regions depends in part on the geography and in part on practical reasons. For example, Mexico shares a large land border with the United States and is not part of South America. The reasons for its inclusion in Latin America have been widely discussed by Bertola, Ocampo (2012), pp. 1-7. I followed their suggestion. The Middle East is separated from the rest of Asia because of its special characteristics from the viewpoint of a history of energy. Africa could be divided in North and Sub-Saharan Africa, but from the viewpoint of energy (given the inter African flows) there are good reasons for considering the continent on the whole. Western and Eastern Europe present different developments, when energy is taken into account (although the borders between these macroregions are not so easy to define). In any case, in the *Database* I report the series for 72 countries. These national series allow different aggregations. Actually both for WE and NA the population of some countries such as Channel Islands, Iceland, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg (WE) and Bermuda, Virgin Islands (NA) is excluded.

Population per macro-area (*The Database. Per macro-area Tables A* and *The Database. Per country Tables B*) is derived from:

1. Maddison (2010), *Historical Statistics of the World Economy* (until 2008).
2. My series per country have been updated with the UN, *World population prospects: the 2017 Revision* and UN, *World Urbanization Prospects: the 2018 Revision*, and UN, *World Population Prospects 2019*.
3. Data per country for LA in 1900-2010 are from *Latin American Population. Moxlad Database*, and after 2010 by the UN series.
4. Data of Czech population are from Srb (1962) until 1960 and then from the UN databases (quoted in 2).
5. Population data for seven Western European countries (France, Germany, Italy, The Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden), whose energy series are included in the *Energy History* database, is computed from national series (total consumption/per capita consumption) and is updated with Eurostat data until 2016.
6. For Oceania prior 1950, data per country by Maddison have been completed with data from Caldwell, Missingham, Marck (2001), pp. 3-5.
7. For the following African countries in the 19<sup>th</sup> and early 20<sup>th</sup> centuries, I used the database by Jan Lahmeyer, *Population Statistics*, <http://www.populstat.info>, completed with: Congo RD (UN database from 1950), Nigeria (UN database from 1950), Zambia (Maddison (2010) from 1993), Zimbabwe (Maddison (2010) from 1993). From 2010 UN, *World Urbanization Prospects: The 2018 Revision*.

**Data on total energy consumption (in the Database. Per macro-area, Tables A 1-13) has always been adjusted to total population of any macro-area, multiplying per capita figures from our sample of 72 countries by the total population of any macro-area (with the exception of Oceania; see the following section 4. Modern Sources. Oceania). E.g.: data on energy consumption in the Middle East in 2018 does not refer to 78.1 percent of the population (Table 3, col. 7) of those countries included in my reconstruction per nation, but to the entire population of the macro-area. The column Total in the Database. Per country, Table B 2, refers, instead, to total consumption by the 72 countries and then data is lower than that per macro-area.**

## 2. Total and per capita energy consumption per macro-area and per source

Databases of energy consumption deal always with *primary sources of energy*, that is inputs of energy which have only been superficially transformed by human work, or are not transformed at all, before

entering the productive or domestic exploitation. By contrast, *secondary energy carriers* are those heavily transformed from their natural form. Otherwise stated: “the term primary energy is used to designate an energy source that is extracted from a stock of natural resources or captured from a flow of resources and that has not undergone any transformation or conversion other than separation and cleaning” (Bhattacharyya (2011), p. 10). For instance: charcoal is a secondary source of energy. In our series of energy consumption, is computed as the firewood (specifically its caloric content) utilized to produce such charcoal; similarly electricity produced in coal-fired power stations is included in the series as the coal used to produce such electricity (for Primary Electricity see the following section § 4). For a definition of primary energy and the methods for a quantification of traditional sources of energy, see Kander, Malanima, Warde (2013), ch. 1 and 2, Malanima (1996, 2006), Kander (2002), Warde (2007), Teives Henriques (2009, 2011), Unger, Thisse (2013). On definitions and measurements in the field of energy, see UN (1987).

Energy consumption by weapons (from gun powder to nuclear energy) is excluded.

Primary energy sources included in the *Database* are:

1. food for humans
2. fuelwood
3. fodder for working animals
4. coal
5. oil
6. natural gas
7. electricity (from water, wind, geo, Sun and other renewables)
8. nuclear

The series in the following *Database* are the summary tables with total yearly consumption per macro-area (per year) and decadal per country including both traditional and modern sources of energy (*Database. Per macro-area, Database. Per country*). The criteria for the calculation are reported in section 3 (traditional sources) and 4 (modern sources).

Data on energy in the *Database* are in Mtoe per year. This unit of measurement is the most used in the available international databases and is a multiple of Cal or Kcal.

A Toe is the caloric equivalent of a ton of oil and then a Million kcal. A Mtoe is a million of Toe. In some of the following Figures is used the Koe as well, equal to the caloric content of a kg of oil, that is 10,000 kcal.

In summary, the measures utilised in this *Database*, and their equivalent in Joules and multiples of Joule, are:

Mtoe	$10^{13}$	Kcal	= 41.868 Petajoules (Pj)
Toe	$10^7$	Kcal	= 41.868 Gigajoules (Gj)
Koe	$10^4$	Kcal	= 41,868 Kilojoules (Kj)
Kcal	1		= 4186.8 Joules (J)

For a conversion from Mtoe into a variety of different sources, see:

<http://www.onlineconversion.com/energy.htm>  
<https://www.iea.org/statistics/resources/unitconverter/>

**Given the difficulties in reconstructing traditional sources, they have been calculated only for the macro-areas (with the exceptions of part of Western Europe and North America), while the series of modern sources are the sum of national series for each carrier in our sample of 72 countries (then adjusted to macro-areas).**

Generally speaking, throughout the preparation of the series of total energy consumption, two different procedures are followed for primary traditional and primary modern sources:

1. *Traditional sources*: I collected scattered information for any macro-area on the three traditional sources, established per capita consumption and finally multiplied it by total population of any macro-area. The exceptions are part of Western Europe and Northern America, well documented by specific researches. For these countries I exploited the already available annual series per source (such as specified in the following notes).

2. *Modern sources*: I reconstructed annual series of total consumption for any of our five modern sources for 72 countries over 198 years for any of the five modern sources (in some cases, I employed interpolations as it will be shown in the following information on any country).

For any country (with the exceptions of the same Western European countries and North America) total energy consumption is the sum of the traditional energy consumption of the macro-area (adjusted to the population of the macro-area) and the modern energy consumption of the specific country.

### 3. Traditional sources

The following are the three traditional sources of energy included in the *Database*:

1. *food* for human beings; the original input of energy;
2. *fuel* –ordinarily firewood–; which is the main energy carrier since the start of its exploitation through fire between 1 and 0.5 million years ago;
3. *fodder* consumed by working animals (considering working animals as biological machines and fodder as their input of energy), exploited since the neolithic agricultural revolution.

The exploitation of water (by mills and other engines) and wind (by sail ships and mills) is excluded from the following series of traditional sources. For WE and NA we could avail of direct measurements (such as those in Kander, Malanima, Warde (2013), ch. 1 and 2, Malanima (1996, 2006), Kander (2002), Warde (2007), Teives Henriques (2009, 2011), Unger, Thistle (2013), O'Connor, Cleveland (2014), Gales, Kander, Malanima, Rubio (2007)). Yet information for the other macro-areas is not enough for a quantification. In any case, while water and wind are remarkable in terms of power (that is energy delivered in the unit of time), in terms of energy consumption they represented less than 1 percent of total consumption and often less than 0.5 percent (see Kander, Malanima, Warde (2013), pp. 64-70). Their exclusion from the present estimates does not compromise the results. Water and wind included in the series of modern sources are those used to produce electricity (then they are included in *Electricity*).

The availability of traditional energy sources in the past agrarian economies was subject to sharp volatility due to yearly changes in the harvests (both of grains and firewood) and epidemics of working animals. Since our series refer to wide macro-areas, we can assume that bad harvests (and other accidents) in a region or nation were compensated by good harvests elsewhere and that the curve of energy consumption per macro-area was more stable than for a nation. An average of grain prices for Western Europe is less volatile than a series for a small Western European region.

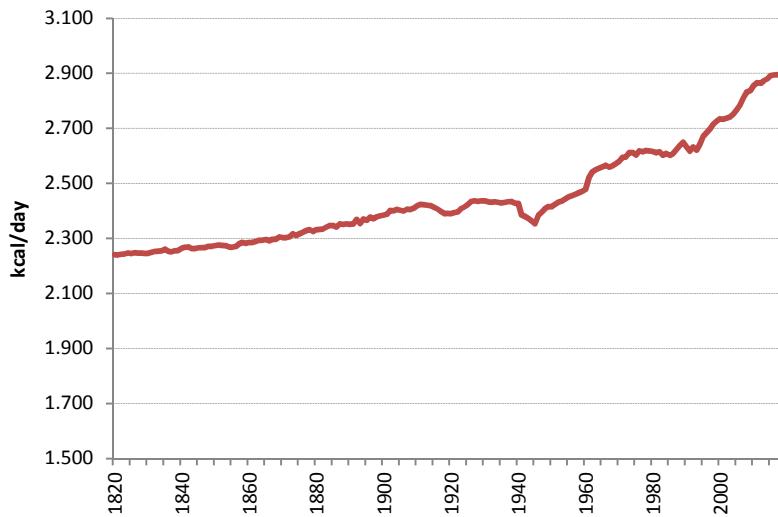
Only for France, Germany, Italy, The Netherlands, UK, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, USA and Canada we can avail of national estimates of traditional sources. Then, WE total consumption is the sum of consumption of these nations. For Finland and Norway per capita consumption of traditional sources is assumed equal to that of Sweden. For the other West-European countries, per capita consumption is assumed equal to the average of France, Germany, Italy, The Netherlands, Portugal, Spain (England has been excluded since firewood consumption ran out after 1848, as shown by Warde (2007)). For NA, total consumption is the sum of the consumption of US plus Canada. For the remaining six macro-areas it is not yet possible to compute national estimates of traditional sources and therefore neither total consumption for any macro-area. We may, however, estimate magnitudes of per capita consumption per macro-area following the criteria explained below. Per capita calculations for these six macro-areas (EE, LA, O, As, ME, Af) have been then multiplied by the population of any macro-area.

The margins for error of the estimate of traditional sources are certainly wider than those of modern commercial sources. These margins of uncertainty diminish for food as we approach modern times, but do not diminish for working animals and wood fuels, which are hard to estimate even in the 21<sup>st</sup> century. In any case, as written by A. Robinson in Deane (1948), p. IX: “there is no reason to regard zero as a closer approximation to the truth than a reasonable guess.”

## Food

Following FAO's tables on age and sex-specific food requirements (Dary, Imhoff-Kunsch, (2010), p. 5 and [https://www.cnpp.usda.gov/sites/default/files/usda\\_food\\_patterns](https://www.cnpp.usda.gov/sites/default/files/usda_food_patterns)), we could proxy food consumption in the past with a modest margin of error. After all, the historical range of food intake by a human being is relatively narrow. I tried, however, to specify, whenever possible, food consumption on the basis of available quantitative evidence. For *Oceania, Latin America, Asia, Middle East, Africa*, however, we lack direct information until a recent period. Decadal estimates are, then, based on cross-section regressions of food as a function of income for the last two decades, following Bodirsky, Rolinski, Biewald, Weindl, Popp, Lotze-Campen (2015). For per capita GDP, I used the series in *Maddison Project Database* (2013 edition) for the regressions. Since 1961, we can avail of FAO's database on food consumption. On the World scale, in the years 1961–2013, the correlation between present series and that by FAO is 0.91. Present series is higher than that by FAO between 1961 and 1980, but aligns from then onward. My results tally with those in 1970–2015 by Kearney (2010), p. 2794. The apparently high standards of caloric intake in 1820–50 fit the FAO's standards, as shown by Humphries (2013), pp. 698–99. The amount of 2,000 kcal per day has been suggested as a reliable average for pre-modern populations by Livi Bacci (1987), p. 43. Figure 1 presents the series for the World on the whole.

**Figure 1.** World daily food intake per capita 1820–2018 (kcal/day)



**Sources:** see text.

*Western Europe (WE):* rough estimates of food consumption are available for the following countries: Italy, Spain, Portugal, France, Germany, England and Wales, The Netherlands and Sweden (*Energy History database*). These series have been completed for the years from 2000 through the database *Daily per capita supply of calories and Food consumption (Eurostat Database)*. For the other Western European countries, not included in this sample, I assumed the same average per capita consumption of those eight countries. Floud, Fogel, Harris, Chul Hong (2011), p. 268 (Tab. 5.5) record the available information for Western European countries since 1800. This information has been used to check my results.

*Eastern Europe (EE):* for the period from 1961, I exploited *FAO's database* (the average of Poland, Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia –and Czechia plus Slovakia–, Hungary, Romania, Russia –and nations of former URSS–, Yugoslavia –and former Yugoslavian countries–). For the previous period, I regressed per capita consumption of food (FC in kcal) in Western Europe on per capita GDP (y) from *Maddison Project Database* (2013 edition). The result is:  $FC = 730.64 + 243.28\ln(y)$  ( $R^2=0.85$ ). I used the equation with per capita GDP of Eastern Europe from *Maddison Project* and computed the entire series.

*Northern America (NA):* for the US I made use of the series by Floud, Fogel, Harris, Chul Hong (2011), p. 314; and for Canada I took the series from Unger, Thistle (2013). Since the level and trend of both series are similar, for the macro-area on the whole I computed the arithmetic average.

*Oceania (O), Latin America (LA), Asia (As), Middle East (ME), Africa (Af)*: in order to establish a relationship caloric intake-income, I took data on per capita GDP in PPP dollars 2011 for 2007 from World Bank WDI and food consumption from FAO's database for the years 2007-09 (154 countries), and regressed food consumption (FC in Kcal) on per capita GDP (y) with a power equation (the best fit). The estimated equation is:  $FC = 1078y^{0.1028}$  ( $R^2 = 0.4966$ ). I used the historical series of per capita GDP in Europe from *Maddison Project Database* (2013 edition) (in PPP 1990 Geary-Khamis \$); that is I converted the series into 2011 \$ PPP, multiplying by 1.77, and using the previous equation in order to estimate the whole series. For the last decades I followed FAO's series. The database *Daily per capita supply of calories* was exploited to check my results. The estimates by CEPAL (1976), p. 47 for LA in 1961, 1965, 1970-73 are very close to mine.

My results per macro-area per decade are summarised in Table 4.

**Table 4.** Daily food intake per decade (in kcal per capita) 1820-2016

kcal Food	WE	EE	NA	LA	O	As	ME	Af	WORLD
<b>1820</b>	2.485	2,257	2,905	2,217	2,161	2,189	2,232	2,159	2,241
<b>1830</b>	2.476	2,276	2,912	2,227	2,256	2,188	2,239	2,172	2,246
<b>1840</b>	2.553	2,296	3,005	2,236	2,376	2,186	2,246	2,185	2,265
<b>1850</b>	2.627	2,315	2,630	2,246	2,480	2,184	2,253	2,198	2,274
<b>1860</b>	2.611	2,326	2,838	2,256	2,588	2,182	2,260	2,211	2,285
<b>1870</b>	2.624	2,338	3,032	2,266	2,625	2,181	2,267	2,224	2,303
<b>1880</b>	2.607	2,385	3,224	2,296	2,694	2,199	2,287	2,242	2,332
<b>1890</b>	2.618	2,409	3,125	2,327	2,704	2,217	2,308	2,260	2,352
<b>1900</b>	2.635	2,470	3,196	2,359	2,686	2,235	2,328	2,278	2,385
<b>1910</b>	2.753	2,501	3,063	2,415	2,757	2,254	2,349	2,297	2,420
<b>1920</b>	2.613	2,309	3,239	2,451	2,740	2,257	2,376	2,302	2,391
<b>1930</b>	2.691	2,533	3,351	2,476	2,730	2,253	2,406	2,300	2,437
<b>1940</b>	2.611	2,591	3,280	2,503	2,805	2,249	2,436	2,299	2,428
<b>1950</b>	2.533	2,722	3,176	2,500	2,868	2,253	2,446	2,298	2,425
<b>1960</b>	2.803	3,051	3,088	2,566	2,916	2,320	2,584	2,338	2,516
<b>1970</b>	3.025	3,303	3,194	2,638	2,948	2,325	2,730	2,396	2,586
<b>1980</b>	3.084	3,440	3,193	2,733	2,975	2,362	3,106	2,427	2,631
<b>1990</b>	3.065	3,382	3,467	2,705	3,080	2,370	3,325	2,412	2,651
<b>2000</b>	3.188	3,022	3,879	2,667	2,937	2,549	3,031	2,433	2,738
<b>2010</b>	3.195	3,154	3,841	2,793	3,169	2,687	3,024	2,594	2,861
<b>2016</b>	3.163	3,219	3,818	2,870	3,269	2,781	3,044	2,636	2,852

**Source:** see text.

### Fuel

The range of error for any quantification of fuelwood consumption is more remarkable than that of food consumption. Any estimate, even for present economies, suggests mere magnitudes of fuelwood consumed. Certain data is not available. The widest database is provided by *FAO fuelwood statistics* and is based on estimates rather than on direct information. For eight countries in Western Europe (France, Germany, England, Italy, The Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden), my sources are Kander (2002), Malamima (2006, 2013), Warde (2007), Teives Henriques (2009, 2011), and the database is *Energy History*. For the UK, I multiplied per capita consumption in England & Wales from Warde (2007) by the population of the UK. For Finland and Norway, I assumed the same per capita value of Sweden; for Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Greece, Switzerland I took the average for the eight countries for which the series are available. For NA, data comes from O'Connor, Cleveland (2014) and Unger, Thistle (2013). The very high fuelwood consumption in US 1820-50 is confirmed both by U.S. Energy Information Administration Annual Energy Review, Tables 1.3, 10.1, and E1 <https://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/annual/>, and Netschert, Schurr (1960), p. 48. Higher estimates for Spain are proposed by Iriarte-Goñi, Infante-Amate (2017 and 2019).

The caloric intake of wood depends on several variables and primarily quality of wood and moisture. I assumed the caloric content of 3,000 Kcal per kg (which is an average of the plausible data). See, on the topic: UN (1987), pp. 32-35. A remarkable contribution on the topic of wood during the energy transition is represented by Warde (2019).

Since the available series for WE and NA confirm data elaborated, with an indirect method, by Fernandes, Trautmann, Streets, Roden, Bond (2007), the present series exploit the estimates of their article for my macro-areas. Fernandes et al. combined “estimates of per capita biofuel use with population data, taking into account country-specific factors that might have caused per capita consumption rates to change over time”. Given that in the article by Fernandes et al. data refers to total consumption and are presented in Teragrams per macro-area (and their macro-areas do not correspond to mine), to compute per capita values I exploited the original data of the article for population (provided by one of the authors, David Streets, whom I thank for his generosity). Thanks to population data, I recalculated consumption in kg per day per capita for my eight macro-areas. For the three decades 1820-50, I assumed for EE, LA, O, As, ME, Af a stable consumption (kg per day per person), equal to that of 1850. The assumption seems plausible in the light of the long-term stability in average fuelwood consumption per capita (at least before the energy transition).

The years 1961-2015 are covered by *FAO Fuelwood consumption statistics*. In order to compare the results of the FAO database with data from the article by Fernandes et al., I computed for any year 1961-2015 the sum, for any country, of coniferous and nonconiferous wood, charcoal, wood residues and pellets, provided by *FAO Fuelwood consumption statistics*. FAO data results lower for than those available for the eight European countries covered by the *Energy History* database and lower than those by Fernandes et al. (see also the FAO results in Johnson, Tella, Israilava, Takama, Diaz-Chavez, Rosillo-Calle, et al. (2010), pp. 14-5). A ratio between the estimates by FAO and those by Fernandes et al. is provided in Table 5.

**Table 5.** Ratio between the series by FAO and those by Fernandes et al. 1961-2000

	<b>WE and EE</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>LA</b>	<b>O</b>	<b>As</b>	<b>ME</b>	<b>Af</b>	<b>World</b>
<b>1961</b>	0.78	0.41	1.02	0.35	0.77	0.27	0.83	0.83
<b>1970</b>	0.80	0.34	1.05	0.35	0.67	0.31	0.86	0.79
<b>1980</b>	0.78	0.43	1.13	0.36	0.63	0.29	0.86	0.77
<b>1990</b>	0.94	0.57	1.05	0.32	0.54	0.14	0.94	0.74
<b>2000</b>	0.58	0.70	1.16	0.30	0.46	0.08	0.95	0.70

**Sources:** see text.

For EE, LA, O, As, ME, Af, I procured data from Fernandes et al. from 1850 until 2000. For the years 2001-16 I used the annual rates of growth by *FAO Fuelwood consumption statistics* on the estimate by Fernandes et al. for 2000 (Table 6). For 2017-18 I assumed the same per capita data of 2016. In order to compute kgs per day from FAO's dataset, I used the following coefficients:

- 1 kg of charcoal = 7,000 kcal = 5 kgs of wood
- 1 kg of wood = 3,000 kcal
- 1 kg of pellets = 4,500 kcal
- 1 cubic metre of wood = 650 kgs
- 1 cubic metre of pellets = 650 kgs
- 1 cubic metre of wood residues = 300 kgs

Data on food consumption per capita based on data by FAO are presented in Table 6.

**Table 6.** Data of fuelwood consumption in kgs per capita per day by FAO 2000-15

	<b>WE</b>	<b>EE</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>LA</b>	<b>As</b>	<b>ME</b>	<b>Af</b>	<b>O</b>	<b>World</b>
<b>2000</b>	0.15	0.19	0.91	1.16	0.42	0.06	1.58	0.78	0.59
<b>2010</b>	0.18	0.31	0.81	0.96	0.38	0.05	1.52	0.57	0.57
<b>2015</b>	0.24	0.41	0.87	0.98	0.36	0.04	1.44	0.53	0.58

**Sources:** see text.

The results of my calculations in kcal per capita per day are summarised in Table 7.

Notice the increase of fuelwood consumption in Europe 2000-16 (due mainly to the spread of pellets and the economic policy of EU in favour of biofuels).

**Table 7.** Kcal per capita per day from fuelwood 1820-2016

kcal	WE	EE	NA	LA	O	As	ME	Af	WORLD
<b>Fuelwood</b>									
<b>1820</b>	6,096	6,782	61,811	4,580	16,867	4,330	3,869	7,175	5,564
<b>1830</b>	5,673	6,782	63,454	4,580	16,867	4,330	3,869	7,175	5,701
<b>1840</b>	5,628	6,782	64,057	4,580	16,867	4,330	3,869	7,175	5,911
<b>1850</b>	5,190	6,782	63,085	4,580	16,867	4,330	3,869	7,175	6,140
<b>1860</b>	4,994	6,515	59,510	4,767	27,714	4,312	3,851	7,057	6,433
<b>1870</b>	4,453	6,603	50,649	4,801	30,596	4,282	3,830	6,844	6,414
<b>1880</b>	3,984	6,489	41,402	5,020	35,001	4,308	3,839	6,988	6,284
<b>1890</b>	3,601	6,243	29,699	5,350	36,010	4,306	3,879	6,939	5,929
<b>1900</b>	3,254	5,974	19,822	5,594	33,727	4,296	3,863	6,927	5,475
<b>1910</b>	2,847	5,465	14,527	6,240	31,297	4,289	3,888	6,963	5,180
<b>1920</b>	3,173	4,846	11,124	6,271	15,313	4,216	3,760	6,936	4,911
<b>1930</b>	2,613	4,368	8,918	6,371	8,832	4,165	3,712	6,893	4,635
<b>1940</b>	2,744	4,092	7,421	6,198	8,085	4,061	3,562	6,866	4,475
<b>1950</b>	2,431	3,475	7,441	6,176	8,396	4,044	3,446	6,812	4,419
<b>1960</b>	2,304	2,663	4,737	5,418	8,491	4,054	3,411	6,553	4,109
<b>1970</b>	2,453	1,940	4,321	4,454	6,820	3,839	3,323	6,244	3,845
<b>1980</b>	2,534	1,475	6,663	3,888	6,344	3,493	3,263	5,803	3,710
<b>1990</b>	3,355	1,214	5,459	3,415	6,602	3,306	3,218	5,222	3,512
<b>2000</b>	4,382	859	4,876	3,034	8,425	3,053	3,071	5,061	3,378
<b>2010</b>	5,445	1,055	3,900	2,461	6,175	2,648	2,286	4,868	3,105
<b>2016</b>	5,623	1,100	3,834	2,516	5,704	2,414	1,993	4,626	2,962

**Sources:** see text.

### *Working animals*

An assumption to quantify the ratio draught animals/population is that in many cases (although not always, as we will see), its magnitude, depending on the structure of past agricultural economies and their features in different parts of the World, is more or less stable for long periods (in relation to the population). The available data before the start of the agricultural modernisation can enlighten the decades (ordinarily the nineteenth century) for which we lack any quantitative information. For the earlier modernising economies, WE, NA and O, we can avail of better evidence than for the rest of the World.

Part of the livestock enters the estimate of energy consumption in the form of food (meat, milk...) for humans and is already included in the estimate of food intake (previous Table 4). Another contribution of the livestock to energy consumption is through its work. Although livestock series are available (ordinarily for the twentieth century –see Mitchell (2013)-, it is not easy to distinguish the share employed in work. Ordinarily, horses, mules, asses, camels are employed either in work or transportation, with the exception of animals which are too young (assumed in the following calculations equal to 20 percent). For cattle, it is different and, in many cases, we can not distinguish working animals from the rest. Ordinarily calves and milk cows do not work; although exceptions are far from rare. For modern countries, Matthewman, Dijkman, Zerbini (w.d.) write that “parts of the World where cows are used to provide draught power include Bangladesh, Indonesia, Pakistan, Philippines, Thailand, Sri Lanka, Poland, Senegal, Egypt, Zambia, Zimbabwe, Guadaloupe”. To this list we could easily add many more countries in Africa and several countries in Latin America. Furthermore from country to country the share of working cattle is different and changes in time (diminishing whenever we approach the present). The methods I followed are different for each macro-area. Useful information on power and employment of diverse animals in agriculture can be found in *Animal traction in rainfed agriculture in Africa and South America* (1991) and Goe, McDowell (1980).

In order to quantify the contribution of working animals to human energy consumption, I followed the method employed by Kander and Warde (2011). The rationale behind their calculation is to consider a draught animal as a machine and fodder intake as the fuel the machine has to burn in order to work. The method implies the conversion of any draft animal into horse equivalents, to establish the ratio horse equivalents-population for any country or macro-area, to multiply horse equivalents per person by a daily food intake of 23,000 kcal by an horse equivalent and finally multiply the result by 365 days and by the population of the country or area. For the conversion into horse equivalents (any horse equivalent equal to 1), the coefficients for other animals are (on the basis of their relative power): for a mule 1, for ox and buffalo 0.67, for donkeys 0.3, for camels 1.

The specific calculation is different for any macro-area or nation and different are the sources. For a general view of the employment of working animals in the World about 2000, I used Lhoste, Havard, Vall (2010), p. 12, whose figures are summarised in Table 8.

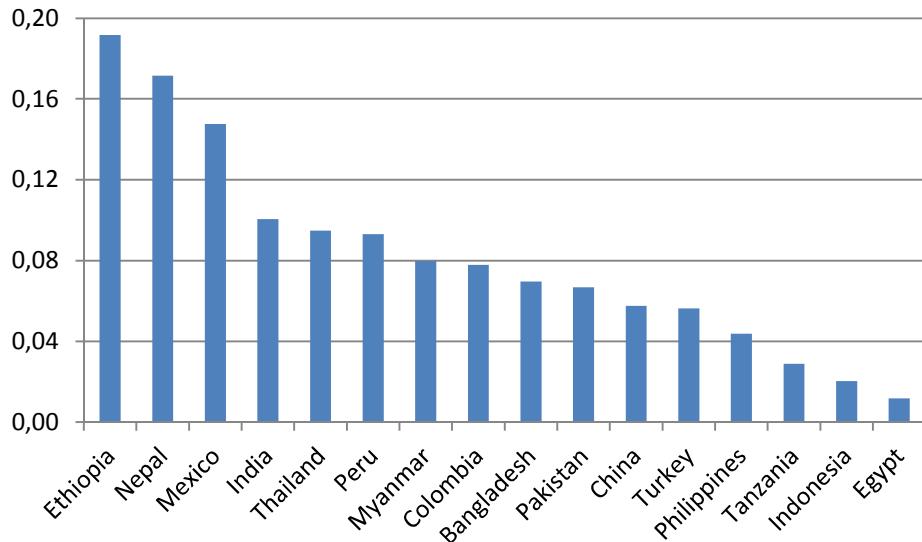
**Table 8.** World working animals per species in about 2000 (000,000)

	As millions	LA	Af	Others	TOTAL
<b>Oxen and Buffaloes</b>	270	15	16	0	301
<b>Horses</b>	16	24	5	13	58
<b>Donkeys and mules</b>	23	7	17	9	56
<b>Dromedaries and camels</b>	4	0	15	0	19
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>434</b>

**Source:** Lhoste, Havard, Vall (2010), p. 12.

An estimate per country is provided by Ramaswamy (1985, 1994), according to whom, for the years around 1980-90, in the World “the population of draught animals may be estimated at approximately 400 million (300 million adult animals and 100 million young stock)” (1994, p. 196; and see the critical comments by Starkey (2010), pp. 15-6). Horse equivalents per capita for a sample of countries is presented in Figure 2. Of great use is Alexandratos, Bruinsma, Hrabovszky (1982) who report data on working animals for 90 countries in 1975 and projections for 2000.

**Figure 2.** Horse equivalents per capita (ratio horse equivalents-population) in a sample of countries 1980-90



**Source:** Ramaswamy (1985), p. 3.

*Western Europe:* for WE my estimates follow the series already available in Kander and Warde (2011). Those series are based on direct data from coeval documents and concern Sweden, The Nether-

lands, England, Germany, France, Spain and Italy in the period 1815-1913 (Italy from 1861 and Spain from 1870). I report here my elaboration of that data (Table 9), taken as representative of WE on the whole (data in col. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 in thousands).

**Table 9.** Estimates by Kander-Warde of working animals in Sweden, The Netherlands, England, Germany, France, Spain and Italy, Heq and Kcal of fodder per inhabitant in 1815-1913

	1 Horses (000)	2 Oxen (000)	3 Mules (000)	4 Donkeys (000)	5 Horse eq. (000)	6 Population	7 Horse eq. per c.	8 Mtoe per year	9 Kcal per c. per day
<b>1815</b>	4,338	3,982	275	312	7,331	70,054,807	0.10	6.15	2,407
<b>1840</b>	4,737	4,012	294	326	7,827	88,004,837	0.09	6.57	2,046
<b>1850</b>	4,953	4,012	320	363	8,081	94,888,637	0.09	6.78	1,959
<b>1860</b>	5,568	5,416	252	304	8,243	126,168,072	0.07	6.92	1,503
<b>1870</b>	5,902	6,256	264	300	8,093	150,599,666	0.05	6.79	1,236
<b>1880</b>	5,763	6,232	252	286	7,906	162,490,334	0.05	6.64	1,119
<b>1890</b>	5,999	6,421	233	264	8,180	174,565,972	0.05	6.87	1,078
<b>1900</b>	6,728	6,223	271	308	8,715	189,313,519	0.05	7.32	1,059
<b>1913</b>	7,342	5,905	154	288	8,568	211,597,050	0.04	7.19	931

**Source:** personal elaboration of the series in Kander and Warde (2011).

**Note:** in col. 8 Heq of col. 7 are multiplied by their daily consumption of fodder and by 365. In col. 8 the rise in 1860 and 1870 depends on the inclusion of Italy and Spain (lacking for the years 1815-50).

For WE after 1913 I exploited the series in *Energy History Database* (where the authors follow the same method of calculation used in the present *Database* and in Kander-Warde (2011)).

*Eastern Europe:* data for Bulgaria cover the period 1900-95 (in Barzev ( 2004), and Vlaeva, Barzev, Georgieva, Ivanova (2017)). Data for Czechoslovakia, from Kuskova et al. *Energy consumption in Czechoslovakia* (and Kuskova, Gingrich, Krausmann (2008)), confirm the similarity of horse equivalents per capita between EE and WE (especially between Czechoslovakia and Germany), such as shown also by Nielsen (2017). Data from Spulber (2003), pp. 77-8 on horses are not far from those of WE (Table 10).

**Table 10.** Heq estimate including only horses for a sample of countries in EE 1938-55

	Czechoslovakia	Poland	Hungary	Romania	Bulgaria	Yugoslavia
<b>1938</b>	0.045	0.126	0.101	0.131	0.089	0.079
<b>1948</b>	0.051	0.096	0.062	0.059	0.077	0.062
<b>1953</b>		0.104	0.071	0.064	0.063	0.067
<b>1955</b>	0.053	0.110	0.074	0.069	0.063	0.072

**Source:** Spulber (2003), pp. 77-8.

Data in Table 10 refers only to horses. I, then, regressed horse equivalents in WE on Western European per capita GDP. The resulting equation is  $y = 110.99e^{-2E-04x}$ ;  $R^2=0.9856$ . In order to obtain the series of horse equivalents for EE, I used this same equation on the series in *Maddison Project* (2013 edition) relative to per capita GDP in EE.

*North America:* present series report the original yearly series in O'Connor, Cleveland (2014) for the US and Unger, Thistle (2013) for Canada.

*Latin America:* beef and dairy cattle played an important role in Latin America in the centuries I deal with and continue to play a remarkable role (Jarvis (1986)). As a consequence, within the figures relating to cattle, it is hard to specify the percentages of working animals. A reliable source covers 20 countries in the year 1975 (Alexandratos, Bruinsma, Hrabovszky (1982), pp. 148-50), when the ratio draught animals-population was 0.04 (and then equal to the European average in 1913). For the years 1835-2016 and 1892-2000 two annual series are available: for Chile (unpublished, worked out by César Yáñez, who kindly shared with me the results of his research; I seize the opportunity for thanking him) and for Uruguay (Bertoni in *Energy History* and Bertoni, Cancela (2010)). Based on Mitchell (2013), I collected and

worked out the whole yearly series (with several missing years) for Cuba, Mexico, Brazil, El Salvador and Argentina. These estimates were completed with other quantitative information for Cuba in 1892-2000 (Henriksson, Lindholm (2000), Ríos, Cárdenas (2003)), Mexico in 1930-90 (Ortiz-Laurel, Rössel (w.d.)), Latin America on the whole in 1950-70 (Biswanger, Donovan, (1987), p. 71). For cattle, I assumed in my calculations that only 10 percent was working. In any case, the results for some LA countries are too high. For Argentina in 1875, the ratio horse equivalents-population is equal to 2.00, which led to the exclusion of Argentina. The figures for Uruguay as well seem too high, given the wide breeding of livestock in the country: 0.68 in 1892, 0.20 in 1950 and 0.07 in 2016. The averages among the other countries result, however, in relatively high figures for the ratio horse equivalents-population: 0.15 for 1835 (assumed also for 1820-34), 0.21 for 1900, 0.20 for 1950, 0.04 for 1975 and 0.03 for 2016. On the whole, the series of Chile by Yáñez appears to be more plausible. I adopted it for my calculations of the average for the LA macro-area.

*Oceania:* in Oceania only horses were used as draught animals. The entire series of horses is provided by Mitchell (1998a, 2013) and start in 1852 for Australia and 1850 for New Zealand. We know that the horses were only 3,500 on the whole in 1820 Australia. Missing data for 1820-50 have been interpolated.

*Asia:* the only estimate for China at the start of the nineteenth century is provided by Adshead (1974, 1997) and Debeir, Deléage, Hémery (1986), p. 109, on the basis of Braudel (1979), I, ch. V; from 1949 yearly data is from Hunter Colby, Crook, Webb (1992), p. 137 (Table 114, "Animals for draft use", about 66 percent of total animals); from 1957 Biswanger, Donovan (1987) Table B-3, p. 69; Naughton (2007), pp. 263-64 from 1949; Cartier (1993, 1999, p. 190) for 1930 and 1990. For China some data for the years 1914-44 are recorded by Mitchell (1998a). I assumed that working animals were 66 percent of the total, such as in 1945-50. From 1820 until 1914, I assumed the same horse-equivalents of 0.06 per person, such as in 1914-50 and 1820. For India, data is only available from 1945, additionally , only cattle and buffaloes (corresponding to 0.67 horses, as said earlier) were employed as working animals. In 1945-70 draught animals represented 34 percent of the total Cattle plus Buffaloes (recorded in Mitchell (1998a)). Since Mitchell reports data from 1890, for the period 1890-1945 I assumed that working animals were 34 percent of total cattle and buffaloes. For the period 1820-1890 I assumed the ratio horse equivalents-population was equal to 0.06 (such as in 1890). From 1945-77 I take data from Biswanger, Donovan (1987), p. 70; from 1972 until 1977 Natarajan, Chander, Bharathy (2016); Mrema, Soni, Rolle (2015), p. 27 for 2005 and 2015 (with projections for 2030 and 2050); Singh (2015), p. 70, and for 1960-2010 (per decade); FAO (2013), p. 106. For Pakistan Lateef, Hanjra (1992), p. 127 and for Bangladesh 1965-80, Jabbar (1980), p. 4. Data for Taiwan 1960-69 in Peng Tien-song (1971), p. 109, confirm the estimate for China in 1960, and a faster decline than for China in the following decade. For Japan 1880-1984, Biswanger, Donovan (1987), p. 67. After 1984 draught animals are no longer employed in Japan. For the calculation of traditional energy in Asia I finally built a weighted average of data for China, India (including Bangladesh from 1950) and Japan.

*Middle East:* UN (1951), p. 50 (with data for 1937-51 for Iran, Iraq, Turkey, Syria). For Turkey and Iran, we can avail of the series in Mitchell (1998a and 2013) on livestock from 1945 for Turkey and 1930 for Iran; and UN (1953); Gifford (1981), p. 17 for 1980-2000. For Iran from 1995-2010, there are also estimates by Tabatabaeefar, Omid (2005), p. 142. The series by Mitchell and UN (1951 and 1953), completed by *Istatistik Göstergeler Statistical Indicators 1923-2013* (2013), pp. 200-01, for the period from 1929, report data for Iran, Iraq, Turkey, Syria and refer to livestock on the whole (including, that is, non-working animals). I assumed that 0.8 horses, donkey and mules actually worked. For cattle, the percentage was much lower. I assumed that only 0.3 of cattle was employed in transport and agriculture. For the nineteenth century I assumed the same ratio animal-population of the first documented years of the twentieth century.

*Africa:* working animals still play an important role in African agriculture (*Animal traction in rainfed agriculture in Africa and South America* (1991), Starkey (2000), Ehui, Poison (1993)). In 1975 the ratio horse equivalents-population was 0.04 (Alexandratos, Bruinsma, Hrabovszky (1982), pp. 148-50), despite the presence of trypanosomiasis which constrained livestock breeding (Gifford (1981), p. 17). In Mitchell (2013), livestock is recorded by race for several African countries. My series is computed from data relating to the following countries: Algeria (1860-2010), Egypt (1913-2010), Ethiopia-Eritrea (1938-2010), Nigeria (1945-2010), South Africa (1849-2010). For the first half of the nineteenth century and the years 2010-16, I assumed the same ratio horse equivalents-population respectively of 1850 and

2010. Useful for comparisons with my data are: Alexandratos, Bruinsma, Hrabovszky (1982), pp. 148-50 (20 African countries in 1975); Biswanger, Donovan (1987), p. 71 (Senegal 1959-75).

The results of my calculations for the macro-areas are summarised in Table 11.

**Table 11.** Kcal per capita per day from working animals 1820-2016

kcal	WE	EE	NA	LA	O	As	ME	Af	WORLD
<b>Draft animals</b>									
<b>1820</b>	2,139	2,730	6,454	3,496	238	1,395	1,774	2,300	1,773
<b>1830</b>	2,111	2,711	6,673	3,496	723	1,395	1,768	2,300	1,796
<b>1840</b>	2,140	2,685	6,992	3,586	2,241	1,395	1,763	2,300	1,835
<b>1850</b>	2,181	2,662	6,287	3,832	5,280	1,395	1,757	2,300	1,871
<b>1860</b>	2,159	2,643	6,342	4,152	4,729	1,395	1,752	2,775	1,964
<b>1870</b>	2,068	2,610	5,654	2,514	6,143	1,395	1,746	1,771	1,859
<b>1880</b>	2,052	2,542	6,082	1,568	8,105	1,395	1,742	2,175	1,902
<b>1890</b>	2,011	2,443	6,633	1,315	8,266	1,419	1,738	2,313	1,960
<b>1900</b>	1,981	2,343	6,328	1,686	9,568	1,610	1,734	1,970	2,058
<b>1910</b>	2,039	2,346	5,961	3,029	10,131	1,757	1,730	2,038	2,222
<b>1920</b>	1,966	2,400	5,335	3,042	9,519	2,062	1,689	1,793	2,342
<b>1930</b>	1,742	2,234	3,341	3,109	6,088	2,108	1,754	1,791	2,193
<b>1940</b>	1,616	1,990	2,425	2,781	5,137	1,991	2,590	1,181	1,976
<b>1950</b>	1,365	1,761	1,125	1,884	2,756	2,299	2,550	1,552	1,963
<b>1960</b>	1,019	1,445	372	1,670	1,310	2,493	2,501	1,436	1,918
<b>1970</b>	545	1,098	196	1,118	706	1,971	2,002	1,195	1,493
<b>1980</b>	226	915	126	789	664	1,475	1,624	949	1,135
<b>1990</b>	92	979	85	533	446	1,253	1,043	834	967
<b>2000</b>	78	988	60	485	280	1,032	791	662	810
<b>2010</b>	71	681	43	311	55	875	613	632	675
<b>2016</b>	67	459	41	243	49	834	558	551	619

**Sources:** see text.

#### 4. Modern sources

Following the chronology of their exploitation, modern primary sources of energy are coal, oil, natural gas, primary electricity, and nuclear. Peat is ordinarily included in “coal” or “solid fuels” (adjusted on the basis of its calorific content -2,600 kcal/kg-: Etemad, Luciani (1991), p. XXVII, Darmstadter (1971), p. 819).

The series refer always to consumption. Included in my series is the energy used within a nation’s borders directly. I actually adopt what is mostly called the Production based accounting (PBA) and not the Consumption based accounting (CBA), which also takes the indirect energy into account that was required to produce traded goods that were eventually consumed in another country. Prior to 1965, the available databases of energy ordinarily deal with production. Only from 1965 onwards can we avail of databases of yearly consumption by source for several countries in the World. For the previous period a calculation of consumption (both per macro-area and nation) meets several difficulties. In any case, we can never assume production as a proxy for consumption (with the obvious exception of the World on the whole) (such as shown by Kander, Warde, Teives Henriques, Nielsen, Kulionis, Hagen (2017)). Since the start of the exploitation of modern sources, wide scale trading of coal and oil began (the problem is discussed for LA in Rubio, Yáñez, Folchi, Carreras (2010); for UK, see Harley (1989)). As a consequence, both for any nation and any macro-area, production and consumption did not coincide, apart from natural gas and hydroelectricity, whereby before 1965 production often coincided with consumption, since the trade of these carriers developed relatively late (Table 12). On the differences production-consumption see UN (1952).

The estimates of energy consumption per macro-area are based on national series for 72 countries (reported in the *Database*). These estimates refer to the so-called “apparent consumption”. “Apparent” means that for any source and for any country consumption is the result of production plus imports minus

exports. “Inventory accumulation or depletion, which may make an area’s actual consumption lower or higher than tabulated, is ignored” (Darmstadter (1971), p. 3).

**Table 12.** Ratio production to consumption per macro-area for Coal, Oil, Gas and Hydroelectricity 1925, 1950, 1965

	WE	EE	NA	LA	O	As	ME	Af
<b>COAL</b>								
<b>1925</b>	1.063	1.128	1.018	0.659	1.103	1.094	0.991	1.045
<b>1950</b>	0.998	1.034	1.008	0.961	0.980	1.006	0.991	1.056
<b>1965</b>	0.918	1.031	1.069	0.925	1.222	0.873	0.996	1.010
<b>OIL</b>								
<b>1925</b>	0.033	1.256	1.143	3.732	-	1.118	4.292	0.236
<b>1950</b>	0.076	0.986	0.908	5.727	-	1.038	13.912	0.300
<b>1965</b>	0.060	1.231	0.798	4.204	0.018	0.294	14.940	4.413
<b>GAS</b>								
<b>1925</b>	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.991	-	1.000	-	-
<b>1950</b>	0.963	0.996	1.004	0.837	-	1.000	1.000	-
<b>1965</b>	0.961	1.000	0.997	1.059	1.000	1.007	1.000	1.760
<b>HYDRO</b>								
<b>1925</b>	0.998	0.883	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
<b>1950</b>	0.996	1.015	1.004	0.967	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
<b>1965</b>	0.999	1.000	0.997	0.996	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.001

**Source:** Darmstadter (1971).

In order to build the series, I employed two distinct methods, one for traditional sources and another for modern sources. My series of consumption of traditional sources started from estimates of consumption per capita, which were then multiplied by the population in order to reach aggregate figures; whereas, for the estimation of modern sources I started from aggregate values for any nation, then divided them by the population in order to compute per capita values. For any macro-area consumption, it is the sum of the yearly series of each source.

In any case, such as for traditional primary sources, present series refer to the input of a source of energy into engines able to make the source available for consumption. Then, for instance, at the beginning of the nineteenth century, the efficiency of a steam engine fuelled by coal was about 1 percent. The present series do not refer to this 1 percent, but to 100 percent put into the steam engine. As shown previously, the same procedure is followed for the estimates of traditional sources: the input of food is computed and not the engendered mechanical work (more or less equal to 15 percent of the input). In order to follow this same method of calculation, primary electricity deserves special attention. Electricity is never a primary source. Primary sources are coal, oil, natural gas, falling water, wind, solar heat, biomass or nuclear fuels exploited to generate electricity in power stations. Following a common usage, I use the label of *Primary Electricity* whenever electricity is produced through falling water, wind, and Sun’s heat. In the present database, as ordinarily done, coal, oil and natural gas exploited in power stations for the production of electricity, are included in the series of coal, oil and natural gas (and not in those of *Primary Electricity*). The same holds true for nuclear energy. Following the logic of this method of calculation, the electricity produced by anything other than coal, oil and gas would have to be computed as the force of falling water, that of the wind, of the Sun’s heat and of nuclear fuels. In order to compute the input of energy employed for the production of electricity, the procedure is the following. If, for instance, a country exploits the energy of its power stations with the efficiency (that is the ratio between the output and input into its turbines) of 0.30, and this generated energy is equal to 50 Mtoe, then we divide 50 by 0.30 and the result (166) is the actual input of energy. This calculation, however, is not followed in the available series of primary electricity and nuclear electricity.

Two frequent methods used in the available estimates of electricity consumption are:

1. to take into account only the generated electricity (then the item *Primary Electricity* includes the electricity consumed by final consumers and not the energy input of a carrier into the power station). Then,

if, for instance, the yield in the production of electricity in a power station, is 30 percent, the value we find in the series is not the input, but only the output (the 30 percent of total input);

2. to convert the generated electricity into the input of energy as any power station were fuelled through fossil fuels. Assuming that the electricity produced in a country is 2000 and that the average yield by the power stations of that country fuelled with coal is 30 percent, the resulting electricity is  $2,000/0.30=6,666$ ; even though in that country all electricity is produced through the falling water (whose yield is about 90 percent and not 30 percent).

In the first case the result is an underestimate of the value of the consumption of primary energy. In the second case the result is an underestimate for hydroelectricity and an overestimate for solar and wind electricity. For example: in the database *BP Statistical Review of World Energy*, we read in the sheet *Definitions*: “The primary energy values of nuclear and hydroelectric generation, as well as electricity from renewable sources, have been derived by calculating the equivalent amount of fossil fuel required to generate the same volume of electricity in a thermal power station, assuming a conversion efficiency of 38 percent”. The procedure followed in the BP series of the electricity generated in power stations is to take the output of electricity and to divide it by 0.38 in order to estimate the input of primary energy (the equivalent amount of fossil fuel). Then, if on the World scale the energy generated (through fossil fuels, water, wind...) is 10,000, this amount is divided in any case by 0.38 (the yield of the fossil fuelled power stations) and the result (that is the output) is 23,616.

The method to estimate “primary electricity” in the present series is different; the energy input was calculated by dividing the energy generated in the power station by the actual yield of the power station. Following Eurelectric (2003), I used as coefficients of conversion (that is the efficiency of the turbines): 1. for hydro turbines 0.90; 2. for renewables (solar and wind electricity) 0.25; and 3. for nuclear 0.30. In specific cases, the conversion of the already existing series into new homogeneous series by always following the previous procedure implies a recalculation. As an example, I take the case of the BP database, which I frequently followed in my series of modern sources since 1965. In that case BP estimated primary energy assuming the standard coefficient of 0.38 for any power station. Following my own procedure, I multiplied the BP series by 0.38 (in order to estimate the generated electricity) and then divided the result by 0.90 in the case of hydroelectricity, by 0.25 in the case of other renewables and by 0.30 in that of nuclear electricity. Notice that in the specific case of hydroelectricity a calculation of the generated electricity and that of the input of falling water into the power station results in relatively similar figures (given the high yield of the hydro turbines). It is not so in the case of nuclear or wind or solar fuelled power stations.

*Primary Electricity* is equal to the sum of *Hydro* and *Other Renewables*.

Even though not always specified in the following information per macro-area and country, brown coal, when distinguished from hard coal in the sources of data, is computed with a heating content equal to 0.5 hard coal.

For the national statistical reconstructions of modern carriers of energy some more exploited sources of information are (in brackets the acronym or name used in the following explanatory notes):

(EL) Etemad, B., Luciani, J. (1991) (series of production per country and macro-area 1800-1985);

(SPDP) *Shift Project Data Portal* (tabulated data from EL and EIA starting from 1900);

(EIA) US EIA *Historical Statistics for 1980-2013* (<http://www.tsp-data-portal.org/all-datasets>);

(EIA-DOE) *Coal\_consumption\_by\_country* 1980-2012; [www.Eia-Doe](http://www.Eia-Doe);

(ENERDATA) *ENERDATA. Global Energy Statistical Yearbook 2019*.

(Mitchell 1998a) Mitchell, B.R. (1998a). *International historical statistics. Africa, Asia & Oceania 1750-1993*. London, McMillan (series on production, exports and imports); data on production pp. 352-72 and on export-import pp. 653-67.

(Mitchell 1998b) Mitchell, B.R. (1998b). *International historical statistics. Europe 1750-1993*. London, McMillan (series on production, exports and imports); data on production pp. 426-41 and on export-import pp. 476-98;

(Mitchell 1983) Mitchell, B.R. (1983). *International historical statistics. The Americas and Australasia*. London, McMillan (series on production, exports and imports); data on production on pp. 399-413 and on export-import on pp. 522-32.

(Mitchell 2013) Mitchell, B.R. (2013). *International historical statistics*. London, Palgrave (series on production, exports and imports updated to 2010).

(Darmstadter 1971) Darmstadter, J. (with Polach, J.G., Teitelbaum, P.D.) (1971). *Energy in the World economy. A statistical review of trends in output, trade, and consumption since 1925*. Baltimore, John Hopkins Press (series on production, import-export and consumption for the years 1925, 1929, 1933, 1937, 1938, 1950, 1953, 1955, 1957 and 1960-65).

(BP) *BP Statistical Review of World Energy June 2017, June 2018, June 2019* (data per source for 72 countries since 1965).

(WDI) *World Development Indicators*, 2018 edition (only used for primary electricity: in the dataset Hydro, Renewables and Nuclear are specified and allow to compute primary electricity following the method explained above).

(IEA 2018), *Energy balances of OECD countries, Energy balances of non-OECD countries*.

*Energy History* Joint Center for History and Economics. Series of data on energy consumption (including traditional sources).

(CEPAL) *CEPAL-CEPALSTAT, Estadísticas e indicadores ambientales, Producción y consumo de energía de recursos renovables y no renovables*

Whenever the source of recent data (from 2010) is not specified, I took the data from the two volumes by ENI (2017), *World oil review 2017, I, World gas and renewables review 2017, II*, and ENI (2019), *World oil review 2019, I, World gas and renewables review 2019, II*.

### **Western Europe**

*Austria:* Coal from Gross (1971) (where Brown Coal, or lignite, is equal to 0.5 Hard Coal) until 1913 (data refers to Cisleithania). Retropolation from 1831 until 1820. Austrian population, within present borders, was equal to 25 percent (Mitchell 1998b and Findl, Helczmanovszki (1974), p. 20) of Cisleithanian population. Data from Gross have been adjusted on the basis of relative population. The period 1925-65 is from Darmstadter (1971), 1966-2018 from BP. Oil data on oil import and export from 1864 in Mitchell 1998b are not plausible in the light of the series in Darmstadter (1971) from 1925 (probably oils different from petroleum are also included); then I take the figure on imports from Mitchell (1998b) and interpolate the figures of oil from 1864 until 1925; Darmstadter (1971) for 1925-65; BP from 1966. Only few data are added by Kreuzberger (1961). Gas consumption (equal to production) starts in 1946 and is from EL until 1964, then BP. Hydro from 1918 until 1964 is from EL and SPD, then from BP. Other Renewables BP from 1986.

*Belgium:* Coal apparent consumption 1831-1964 from Mitchell (1998b) and retropolation for 1820-30; from 1965 from BP. Oil computed as Import-Export (no domestic production) from Mitchell (1998b); Darmstadter (1971) 1925-64; BP from 1965. Gas consumption starts in 1950; for 1950-64 Darmstadter (1971); from 1965 BP. Hydro for 1920 from EL, Darmstadter (1971) for 1925-60 and EL 1960-64; BP from 1965. Other Renewables BP from 1973. Nuclear from 1966 BP.

*Denmark:* Coal together with peat (2,600 kcal/kg) from Teives Henriques, Sharp (2016, Online Supporting Information) until 1904; from 1905 Mitchell (1998b) import plus production; BP from 1965. Oil import from Mitchell (1998b) since 1863; BP from 1965. Gas starts from 1984 BP. Hydro EL from 1939; BP from 1965. Other Renewables from 1978 BP. A comparison is possible with the series (per decade and 5 years from 1820-1910 and annual 1910-13) by Teives Henriques, Sharp (2016, Online Supporting Information). The correlation is 0.999.

*Finland:* Coal only import (no production) from 1860 Mitchell (1998b); BP from 1970; Oil only import from 1865 Mitchell (1998b); BP from 1965. Gas consumption starts from 1974, BP. Hydro EL 1929-59, Darmstadter (1971) 1960-64; BP from 1964. Other Renewables from 1990 BP. Nuclear from 1977 BP.

*France:* from *Energy History* (series elaborated by Ben Gales) with new series for primary electricity; Hydro from 1923 EL and BP from 1965. Other Renewables BP from 1966. Nuclear from 1958 EL, from 1965 BP. Data for coal, oil, gas from 2000 are from BP.

*Germany*: from *Energy History* (series elaborated by Paul Warde). BP from 2009 for *Coal* and *Gas*, *IEA Headline Global Energy Data (2017 edition.)* For *Oil* from 2002 *ENERDATA. Global Energy Statistical Yearbook 2019*. *Nuclear* from EL for 1961-64 and BP from 1965.

*Greece*: *Coal* production from 1900-15 from EL and 1916-64 from Mitchell (1998b), import 1867-1964 from Mitchell (1998b); from 1965 BP. *Oil* 1925-64 from Mitchell (1998b) (only import), BP from 1965. *Gas* consumption starts from 1982 (Mitchell (1998b)). *Hydro* 1928-64 from EL (production equal to consumption). *Other Renewables* from 1988 BP.

*Ireland*: the country was part of the UK from 1801 until 1921. For these 120 years it is hard to distinguish Irish consumption of coal and oil from that consumed in UK. *Coal* production is from EL from 1830 (data on production in 1855, 1873, 1893, 1907 also in Bielenberg (2014), p. 198). Importations are from EP-PI, Enhanced British Parliamentary Papers on Ireland ([www.dippam.ac.uk](http://www.dippam.ac.uk)) for the years 1820-22, 1824-27, 1846-47 and 1864 (interpolated the missing years). Data on peat consumption (2,600 kcal/kg) are from Kennedy (2013, p. 27), with interpolations for the missing years. *Oil* retropolation to 1880 from 1925 with the rates of growth 1925-30 (Darmstadter (1971)); 1925-64 Darmstadter (1971); BP from 1965. *Gas* from 1979 BP; *Hydro* EL from 1930. *Other Renewables* from 1992 BP.

*Italy*: from Malanima (2006 and 2013). BP from 1965 for *Hydro*, *Other Renewables* and *Nuclear* and BP for coal, oil and gas from 2010.

*Netherlands*: from *Energy History* (series elaborated by Ben Gales). The series have been completed for oil with *ENERDATA. Global Energy Statistical Yearbook 2019* from 1990 and BP for *Hydro Other Renewables*.

*Norway*: *Coal* import (from 1929) plus production (Mitchell (1998b)); BP from 1970. *Oil* Mitchell (1998b) from 1863 and BP from 1965. *Gas* from 1978 BP. *Hydro* 1935 EL and BP from 1965. *Other Renewables* BP from 1985. A useful comparison has been done with the series by Lindmark, Minde, 'Et energiregnskap for Fastlands-Norge 1835–2012', *Heimen*, (2018), pp. 157-77.

*Portugal*: Teives Henriques (2009 and 2011). Data retropolated for 1820-50 (when the series by Teives Henriques start). Completed with BP from 2009. *Oil* 2011-18 from *ENERDATA. Global Energy Statistical Yearbook 2019*.

*Spain*: from *Energy History* (series elaborated by Mar Rubio. See the criteria followed in Rubio (2005)). Retropolation from 1850 until 1820. From 2009 completed with BP. For oil from 2012 *ENERDATA. Global Energy Statistical Yearbook 2019*.

*Sweden*: Kander (2002). Series completed with BP from 2000 and Electricity revised (according to the just recalled procedure for primary electricity). *Oil* from 2005 *ENERDATA. Global Energy Statistical Yearbook 2019*.

*Switzerland*: *Coal* import from 1858 until 1924 (Mitchell (1998b)), Darmstadter from 1925 until 1964, BP from 1965. *Oil* only importation from 1870 until 1964 (Mitchell (1998b)), BP from 1965. *Gas* from 1971 BP. *Hydro* EL 1929-64; BP from 1965. *Other Renewables* BP from 1978. *Nuclear* BP from 1969.

*United Kingdom*: *Coal* production minus export (Mitchell (1998b)) from 1820 until 1991; BP from 1991. A series of coal consumption has also been built by the Department for Business, Energy and Industrial Strategy, Historical Coal Data: Coal Availability and Consumption, 1853 to 2017 ([www.gov.uk](http://www.gov.uk)). The correlation between this series and my series of coal is 0.992 (and the correlation of my series with that by Warde (2007) is 0.990). *Oil* from 1856 production + crude oil imports + refined oil import - export - Irish consumption in 1820-1921 (Mitchell (1998b)); BP from 1977. *Gas* Mitchell (1998b) 1930-39; EL 1950-77; BP dal 1978. *Hydro* EL 1920-64; BP from 1965. *Other Renewables* BP from 1984. *Nuclear* from 1956 Bolton (2013), p. 11 and BP.

## **Eastern Europe**

*Bulgaria*: *Coal* from Mitchell (1998b) production from 1894 (brown coal 0.5 hard coal) plus import (from 1887), and from 1980 from BP. *Oil* EL for production, Mitchell (1998b) for import, and BP from 1965. *Gas* from 1965, BP series. *Hydro* EL from 1929 and BP from 1965. *Other Renewables* BP from 2010. *Nuclear* BP from 1974.

*Czechoslovakia*: All data from 1820 until 1917 refer to Bohemia and Moravia, from 1919 until 1991 to Czechoslovakia, and from 1992 until 2003 to Czechia plus Slovakia. All data are from Kuskova et al. *Energy*

*consumption in Czechoslovakia.* For a comparison of this series with those of Germany and Britain, see Nielsen, Warde, Kander (2017). Higher values in BP than in the database by *Kuskova et al.* for coal.

*Hungary:* Coal data in the series 1851-1914 in Gross (1971) are too high. I used Mitchell (1998b) from 1851 for production (brown coal 0.5 hard coal) and for import-export; data on consumption from BP are too low (I use rates of growth in BP from 1971 starting from the figure in Mitchell from 1970). Oil from 1900 production in EL and import-export in Mitchell (1998b); BP from 1968. Hydro EL from 1946 and BP from 1965. Other Renewables from BP since 1995. Nuclear from 1982 BP.

*Poland:* Coal data EL from 1820; import and export start from 1920 (Mitchell 1998b); BP from 1970 (rates of growth). Oil production EL from 1874 and import-export Mitchell (1998b) from 1920; BP from 1965. Gas EL 1922. From 1950 Poland is no longer independent (Darmstadter 1971). BP from 1965. Hydro EL from 1927; BP from 1965. Other Renewables BP from 1969.

*Romania:* Coal from 1882 (Mitchell 1998b) production (brown and hard coal) plus import; BP rates of growth from 1974. Oil production Mitchell (1998b) in 1883-1900, EL from 1900 and export from Mitchell; from 1965 BP. Gas production from 1922 from Mitchell (1998b); export starts from 1960 (Darmstadter 1971); BP from 1965. Hydro EL from 1924; BP from 1965. Other Renewables from 2010 BP. Nuclear from 1996 BP.

*URSS:* after 1990, the series is the result of the sum of data for: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Estonia, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Lithuania, Moldova, Russian Federation, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan. Coal from 1830 EL (production = consumption); from 1866 import and export from Mitchell (1998b); from 1965 BP. Oil production from 1860 EL and import-export from Mitchell (1998b); BP from 1965. Gas from 1922 EL and from 1965 BP. Hydro from 1921 EL; from 1965 BP. Other Renewables from 1998 BP. Nuclear from 1965 BP. Our data on coal and oil production coincide with those by Suhara (2017).

*Yugoslavia:* after 1992, the series is the result of the sum of data for: Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Montenegro, Serbia, Slovenia, TFYR Macedonia. Coal data on Serbia from 1893 in Mitchell (1998b) on production (brown and hard coal), export and import (until 1912 data on apparent consumption are divided by 0.4 in order to compute an estimate of Yugoslavia, since in Serbia lived 40 percent of yugoslavian population) see also Republic of Serbia (2016); from 1965 BP. Oil from 1922 import from Mitchell (1998b), production EL from 1933 and BP from 1980. Gas from 1926 EL and Bartoletto (2016), p. 24 from 1990 (sum of Slovenia, Bosnia, Erzegovina, Croatia, Serbia, Macedonia, Montenegro). Hydro EL from 1929, BP from 1992. Nuclear BP from 1981.

### ***North America***

*Canada:* the series of modern carriers are those of Unger, Thistle (2013), updated with BP from 1998 (Oil from 2000: ENERDATA. *Global Energy Statistical Yearbook 2018*). Primary electricity is from BP since 1965.

*USA:* the series are those of O'Connor, Cleveland (2014) and O' Connor (w.d.) updated from 2010 with *EIA Annual Energy Review February 2019* in [www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/annual/](http://www.eia.gov/totalenergy/data/annual/). The complete series of electricity is from *EIA*. See also: Netschert, Schurr (1960), pp. 47 and 86 and Linde (1991), p. 51.

### ***Latin America***

For Latin America Mar Del Mar Rubio allowed to compare mine to her complete series (not yet published) of total consumption of modern sources for 20 Latin American countries in 1856-2000 (I thank Mar for her kindness). In my series of coal and hydroelectricity I followed respectively Yáñez, Rubio, Jofré, Carreras (2013) and Rubio, Tafunell (2014). The other series were independently developed. In Table 13 I report the correlation among my series and those by Rubio. The coefficient of correlation is ordinarily close to 0.99. Only in the case of Panama it is lower.

The book by Wu (1995) mainly deals with 1980-95 and adds little to our statistical sources. Series covering 1970-2017 have been produced by (CEPAL), although not complete for any source. In the present database CEPAL series have been used to cover some series for the years after 2010 and to check our data. For Coal I exploited also (EIA-DOE). For Oil, Gas and renewables (in Electricity) series have been completed for 2017-18 with ENI (2019).

**Table 13.** Correlation between the present series of modern sources for Latin America and those by Mar Del Mar Rubio 1856-2000

1 Argentina	0.996	11 Guatemala	0.994
2 Bolivia	0.988	12 Haiti	0.968
3 Brasil	0.999	13 Honduras	0.991
4 Chile	0.998	14 Mexico	0.998
5 Colombia	0.995	15 Nicaragua	0.984
6 Costa Rica	0.994	16 Panama	0.954
7 Cuba	0.990	17 Paraguay	0.983
8 Dominican R.	0.971	18 Peru	0.985
9 Ecuador	0.990	19 Uruguay	0.994
10 El Salvador	0.991	20 Venezuela	0.992

**Source:** see text.

*Argentina: Coal* Yáñez, Rubio, Jofré, Carreras (2013), from 1856, updated with BP from 1997. *Oil* UN (1957). *Energy in America Latina*, p. 134, 1925-55, Darmstadter (1971) 1955-65, BP from 1965. *Gas* EL from 1922, BP from 1965. *Hydro* Rubio, Tafunell (2014) from 1907; BP from 1965. *Other Renewables* BP from 1970. *Nuclear* BP from 1974.

*Bolivia: Coal* Yáñez, Rubio, Jofré, Carreras (2013) from 1915, updated with BP from 1997. *Oil* Darmstadter (1971) 1925-65, interpolated from 1965 to 1980, SPDP (from EIA) from 1980. *Gas* 1955-79 Mitchell (1983), SPDP (from EIA) from 1980. *Hydro* Rubio, Tafunell (2014) 1915-70; WDI from 1971. *Other Renewables* WDI from 1971.

*Brazil: Coal* Yáñez, Rubio, Jofré, Carreras (2013) from 1856, updated with BP from 1996. *Oil* from 1903 production plus import from Mitchell (1983); BP from 1966. *Gas* Mitchell (1983) for 1940-45, SPDP for 1946-65, BP from 1966. *Hydro* Rubio, Tafunell (2014) for 1890-1964; BP from 1965. *Other Renewables* BP from 1970. *Nuclear* BP from 1974.

*Chile: Coal* Yáñez, Rubio, Jofré, Carreras (2013) from 1856; BP from 1996. *Oil* 1925-49 UN (1957). *Energy in America Latina*, pp. 149-50, 1950-64 Darmstadter (1971), BP from 1965. *Gas* EL (SPDP) 1949-51, Mitchell (1983) 1952-80, BP from 1981. *Hydro* Rubio, Tafunell (2014) from 1897; BP from 1965. *Other Renewables* from 1983 BP.

*Colombia: Coal* Yáñez, Rubio, Jofré, Carreras (2013) from 1856, updated with BP from 2000. *Oil* production minus export from 1922 Mitchell (1983), BP from 1971. *Gas* Mitchell (1983) from 1935, BP from 1966. *Hydro* Rubio, Tafunell (2014) from 1907; BP from 1965. *Other Renewables* BP from 1975.

*Costa Rica: Coal* Yáñez, Rubio, Jofré, Carreras (2013) from 1870 until 1951. *Oil* from 1872 UN (1957). *Energy in America Latina*, p. 172 from 1925, interpolation 1925-79, SPDP (from EIA) from 1980, ENI (2017) 2013-16. *Hydro* Rubio, Tafunell (2014) from 1900; WDI from 1971. *Other Renewables* WDI from 1971.

*Cuba: Coal* Yáñez, Rubio, Jofré, Carreras (2013) from 1856 (for 1841-50 import from Mitchell (1983) assuming that consumption is 30 percent higher than importation, such as in 1856), SPDP (from EIA) from 2000. *Oil* Darmstadter (1971) 1925-65, interpolation 1965-79, SPDP (from EIA) from 1980. *Gas* SPDP (from EIA) from 1980. *Hydro* Rubio, Tafunell (2014) from 1907; WDI from 1971. *Other Renewables* WDI from 1971.

*Dominican Republic: Coal* Yáñez, Rubio, Jofré, Carreras (2013) from 1870, SPDP (from EIA) from 1982. *Oil* 1937-53 UN (1957) p. 177, interpolation 1954-79, SPDP (from EIA) from 1980. *Gas* SPDP (from EIA) from 2003. *Hydro* Rubio, Tafunell (2014) from 1952, WDI from 1971. *Other Renewables* WDI from 1971.

*Ecuador: Coal* Yáñez, Rubio, Jofré, Carreras (2013) from 1892. *Oil* EL 1917-24, Darmstadter (1971) 1925-65, BP from 1966. *Gas* EL 1917-24, Darmstadter (1971) 1933-38, EL 1939-49, Dramstadter (1971) 1950-64, BP 1965. *Hydro* Rubio, Tafunell (2014) 1910-70, WDI from 1971. *Other Renewables* BP from 2006.

*El Salvador: Coal* Yáñez, Rubio, Jofré, Carreras (2013) from 1870, SPDP (from EIA) from 1980. *Oil* UN (1957) 1925-54, interpolation 1955-79, SPDP (from EIA) from 1980. *Gas* no gas consumption. *Hydro* Rubio, Tafunell (2014) from 1912, WDI from 1971. *Other Renewables* WDI from 1975.

*Guatemala: Coal* Yáñez, Rubio, Jofré, Carreras (2013) from 1870, SPDP (from EIA) from 1980. *Oil* UN (1957) 1925-54, interpolation 1955-79, SPDP (from EIA) from 1980. *Gas* no gas consumption. *Hydro* Rubio, Tafunell (2014) from 1907, WDI from 1971. *Other Renewables* WDI from 1971.

*Haiti: Coal* Yáñez, Rubio, Jofré, Carreras (2013) from 1970, SPDP (from EIA) 1982-93, no coal consumption later. *Oil* UN (1957), pp. 174-75 1925-54, interpolation 1955-79, SPDP (from EIA) from 1980. *Gas* no gas consumption *Hydro* WDI from 1971. *Other Renewables* WDI from 1971 and until 1991.

*Honduras: Coal* Yáñez, Rubio, Jofré, Carreras (2013) from 1870, SPDP (from EIA) from 1981. *Oil* UN (1957), p. 175 1925-54, interpolation 1955-79, SPDP (from EIA) from 1980. *Gas* no gas consumption. *Hydro* Rubio, Tafunell (2014) from 1908, WDI from 1971. *Other Renewables* WDI from 1999.

*Mexico: Coal* Yáñez, Rubio, Jofré, Carreras (2013) from 1856, updated with BP from 2001. *Oil* 1901-64 Mitchell (1983), BP from 1965. *Gas* Darmstadter (1971) 1925-30, Mitchell (1983) 1932-65, BP from 1965. *Hydro* Rubio, Tafunell (2014) from 1907; WDI from 2001. *Other Renewables* BP from 1973. *Nuclear* BP from 1989.

*Nicaragua: Coal* Yáñez, Rubio, Jofré, Carreras (2013) from 1871; consumption stops in 1955 and starts again in 2002; from 2002 SPDP (from EIA). *Oil* UN (1957) 1925-54, p. 176, interpolation 1955-79, SPDP (from EIA) from 1980. *Gas* no gas consumption. *Hydro* Rubio, Tafunell (2014) from 1944. *Other Renewables* WDI from 1971.

*Panama: Coal* Yáñez, Rubio, Jofré, Carreras (2013) from 1904, from 1980 SPDP (from EIA); *Oil* UN (1957) 1925-54 and 1970-73, p. 176, interpolation 1955-69, SPDP (from EIA) from 1980. *Hydro* Rubio, Tafunell (2014) from 1950, WDI 1978. *Other Renewables* WDI from 1971. *Nuclear* SPDP (from EIA) 1969-76.

*Paraguay: Coal* Yáñez, Rubio, Jofré, Carreras (2013) from 1900, SPDP (from EIA) from 2005. *Oil* UN (1957) 1934-49, p. 177, Darmstadter (1971) 1950-65 interpolated 1966-79, SPDP (from EIA) from 1980. *Gas* no gas consumption. *Hydro* Rubio, Tafunell (2014) from 1968, WDI from 1982. *Other Renewables* WDI from 1981.

*Peru: Coal* Yáñez, Rubio, Jofré, Carreras (2013) from 1856, BP from 1980. *Oil* EL from 1881 until 1914, Mitchell (1983) production minus export from 1915, BP from 1979. *Gas* Darmstadter (1971) from 1925, Mitchell (1983) from 1950, BP from 1970. *Hydro* Rubio, Tafunell (2014) from 1907; BP from 1996. *Other Renewables* BP from 1971.

*Uruguay: Coal* Yáñez, Rubio, Jofré, Carreras (2013) from 1856, updated with BP from 1997. SPDP (from EIA) from 1980. *Oil* Bertoni, *Energy consumption in Uruguay* in: cienciassociales.edu.uy/wp-content/.../Energía-Uruguay.xlsx 1882-2000, SPDP (from EIA) from 2001. *Gas* Bertoni, *Energy consumption in Uruguay* 1998-2000, SPDP (from EIA) from 2001. *Hydro* Rubio, Tafunell (2014) from 1944, WDI from 1979. *Other Renewables* WDI from 1971.

*Venezuela: Coal* Yáñez, Rubio, Jofré, Carreras (2013) from 1870, BP from 2006. *Oil* Mitchell (1983) from 1884, UN (1957) 1938-48, Mitchell (1983) from 1949, BP from 1970. *Gas* Mitchell (1983) 1932-2003, BP from 2004. *Hydro* Rubio, Tafunell (2014) from 1909; BP from 2000. *Other Renewables* no renewables.

## Oceania

Energy consumption in Melanesia, Polynesia, Micronesia, where in 2017 lived about 30 percent of the population of Oceania, is far lower than in Australia and New Zealand. In 1980-2013 it adds 3 percent to the aggregate consumption of modern carriers of Australia plus New Zealand (*Index Mundi*, energy consumption in Australia, New Zealand, Palau, Fiji, Tonga, Samoa, Vanuatu, Solomon Islands, Kiribati). In order to compute total consumption of Oceania I added always 3 percent to total consumption of modern sources by Australia and New Zealand.

*Australia: Coal* was discovered in Australia in 1804, although its commercial exploitation began in 1830 (<http://www.minerals.org.au>). The first data on production starts from (1860 EL, p. 29). I retropolated data for 1830-59. See also the Australian National Bureau of Statistics with data starting from 1881 and coinciding with data by Mitchell (1998a). I assumed that before 1920 brown coal (lignite) was equal to half (with brown coal = 0.5 hard coal, as always in these calculations). Exports start from 1851 (Mitchell (1998a)) and are subtracted from production in order to compute consumption. From 1900 production is from SPDP (from EIA). BP from 1965. *Oil* imports from Mitchell (1998a), Darmstadter (1971) from 1925 until 1964, BP from

1965. *Gas* SPDP (from EIA) from 1962, BP from 1966. *Hydro* EL from 1962, BP from 1966. *Other Renewables* BP from 1965.

*New Zealand*: *Coal* from 1878 data from Provider: Ministry of Business, Innovation, and Employment. *Oil* retropolation from 1925 to 1901, Darmstadter (1971) from 1925 until 1965, BP from 1965. *Gas* EL from 1960, BP from 1965. *Hydro* EL 1922, BP from 1976. *Other Renewables* EL from 1959, BP from 1965.

### **Asia**

*China*: *Coal* is hard to quantify prior to 1900. Following Wright (2008), p. 9, I assumed a per capita consumption of coal of 140 kcal per day until 1905. This estimate tallies with the estimate of production per capita provided by Mulhall (1884), p. 89, for the second half of the 19<sup>th</sup> century. From 1864 we find some information on import and export in Thomson (2003). From 1906 I followed Wright (2008). Data by Thomson (2003) are higher than those by BP (available from 1965), but in line with those by Xiangfei Bai, Hua Ding, Jinjing Lian, Dong Ma, Xiaoyu Yang, Nanxiang Sun, Wenlin Xue & Yijun Chang (2018). The low reliability of data on Coal consumption in China has been criticised (see New York Times, Nov. 3, 2015). Here, however, I follow in BP 2019 the revised series of coal in National Bureau of Statistics of China

(<http://data.stats.gov.cn/english/tablequery.htm?code=AA0701>). *Oil* EL from 1926 on production (export only from 1973), BP from 1965. *Gas* EL from 1955, BP from 1965. *Hydro* EL from 1933, BP from 1965. *Other Renewables* BP from 1992. *Nuclear* BP from 1993.

*India*: *Coal* from 1860 EL, from 1890 production from Mitchell (1998a). I assume that –such as in 1925-39- consumption is 75 percent of production, as in Darmstadter (1971), from which I take data 1925-64. BP from 1965. *Oil* from 1879 to 1888 only imports (in gallons; 1 gallon = 0.003147 Toe) from Mitchell (1998a), from 1889 production as well from EL, BP 2019 from 1965. *Gas* production in EL from 1960 is equal to consumption, from 1965 BP. *Hydro* EL from 1929, BP from 1965. *Other Renewables* BP from 1991. *Nuclear* from 1969 BP.

*Indonesia*: *Coal* production from 1890 in Mitchell (1998a). Since in 1925-39 consumption is 75 percent of production, as in Darmstadter (1971), I assume the same percentage previously. From 1925-64 I take data from Darmstadter (1971) and from 1967 from BP. *Oil* production from Mitchell (1998a) from 1893, EL from 1900 (and, from 1910, minus exports of crude and refined), BP from 1967. *Gas* production is equal to consumption from 1921 Mitchell (1998a; 1 cubic metre = 0,0009315 Toe) and BP from 1967. *Hydro* EL from 1928 and BP from 1968. *Other Renewables* BP from 1990.

*Japan*: *Coal* from Mitchell (1998a) production and import from 1868, BP from 1965. *Oil* production, from 1869-1901 and since 1902 from EL, plus import since 1910 of crude and refined (Mitchell 1998a; 1 gallon US = 0.003499 Toe), BP from 1965. *Gas* from 1922 from EL and BP from 1965. *Gas* from 1922 EL and BP from 1970. *Hydro* from 1915 EL and fraom 1965 BP. *Other Renewables* BP from 1970. *Nuclear* from 1966 BP.

*Malaysia*: *Coal* from 1890 EL data on production. I assume that consumption is higher than production such it was in 1925-30: by about 15 percent. Darmstadter (1971) for 1925-65. From 1977 *Malaysia energy statistics handbook 2015*, p. 41. *Oil* EL 1912-24, Darmstadter (1998a) 1925-65, BP from 1966. *Gas* from 1971 BP. *Hydro* EL from 1928, BP from 1965. *Other Renewables* from 2009 BP.

*Philippines*: *Coal* 1907-24 Mitchell (1998a) on production (assuming that production is 10 percent of consumption such as after 1925), Darmstadter (1971) 1925-1964, BP from 1965. *Oil* Darmstadter (1971a) 1925-65, BP from 1966. *Gas* BP from 2001. *Hydro* EL 1928-74, BP from 1975. *Other Renewables* BP from 1979.

*Thailand*: *Coal* Darmstadter (1971) 1925-65, BP from 1966. *Oil* Darmstadter (1971) 1925-64, BP from 1965. *Gas* BP from 1981. *Hydro* EL 1964-68, BP from 1969. *Other Renewables* BP from 1996. *Nuclear* BP from 1978.

### **Middle East**

*Iran*: *Coal* production is equal to consumption. From 1939 Mitchell (1998a), BP from 1965. *Oil* in Mitchell (1998a) production from 1912 minus export from 1911, BP from 1969. *Gas* Darmstadter (1971) 1953-54, EL from 1955, BP from 1969. *Hydro* EL from 1961, BP from 1972. *Other Renewables* BP from 2008. *Nuclear* BP from 2012.

*Iraq*: no coal consumption. *Oil* since 1927 Mitchell (1998a) production minus crude and refined exports, EIA from 1980. *Gas* EL 1955-79, EIA from 1980. *Hydro* from 1971 WDI. No renewables or nuclear.

*Israel:* Coal Darmstadter (1971) from 1950, BP from 1965. Oil from 1950 Darmstadter (1971), from 1965 Mitchell (1998a), from 1980 EIA. Gas EL from 1971, EIA from 1980. No hydro, renewables and nuclear.

*Saudi Arabia:* Coal from 2007 BP. Oil EL production from 1936 minus exports from 1948 Mitchell (1998a), BP from 1971 (and Gately, Al-Yousef, Al-Sheikh (2012)). Gas from 1961 EL and from 1965 BP. No hydro, renewables and nuclear.

*Syria:* Coal Darmstadter (1971) from 1950, Bartoletto (2016) from 1971 (interpolation from 1966 until 1970, when consumption is stable). Oil Darmstadter (1971) from 1950, EIA 1968-70, Bartoletto (2016) from 1971 (1966-67 interpolated). Gas Darmstadter (1971) from 1955-65, EIA from 1968 (1966 and 1967 interpolated). Hydro EL from 1937, Bartoletto (2016) from 1971. No renewables and nuclear.

*Turkey:* Coal EL and Mitchell (1998a) from 1868 (assuming that export is 10 percent such as in 1925-30), Darmstadter (1971) 1925-39, Mitchell (1998a) 1939-64, BP from 1965. Oil Darmstadter (1971) 1925-65, BP from 1966. Gas EL 1971-79, BP from 1986 (interpolated 1980-85). Hydro EL from 1936, BP from 1965. Other Renewables BP from 1967.

## Africa

*Algeria:* Coal EL and Mitchell (1998a) 1917-24 (assuming that production is 3 percent of consumption), Darmstadter (1971) from 1925, BP from 1965. Oil 1916-24 EL (assuming that production is 2 percent of consumption, Darmstadter (1971) from 1925 until 1964, BP from 1965. Gas EL from 1946, BP from 1965. Hydro Darmstadter (1971) from 1925 until 1964, BP from 1965. Other Renewables BP from 2011.

*Congo RD:* Coal EL 1920-24 (production multiplied by 4.5 to compute consumption), Darmstadter (1971) from 1925 until 1964, interpolation 1965-79, EIA from 1980. Oil Darmstadter (1971) from 1925 until 1965, EIA from 1966 (completed with ENI 2017). Gas EIA from 2006. Hydro EIA 1929-59, Darmstadter (1971) 1960-65, EIA from 1966.

*Egypt:* Coal Darmstadter (1971) 1925-65, BP from 1965. Oil EL and Mitchell (1998a) from 1911 until 1924 (assuming that consumption is 1.8 production), Darmstadter (1971) 1925-65, BP from 1965. Gas EL 1963-65, BP from 1966. Hydro Darmstadter (1971) 1950-64, BP from 1965. Other Renewables BP from 1999.

*Ethiopia-Eritrea:* Coal from 2008 (no consumption of coal earlier) by ENI (2017). Oil EIA from 1980. Gas no gas. Hydro EIA from 1980.

*Libya:* Coal Darmstadter (1971) 1925-65, EIA from 1980 (almost 0 between 1966 and 1980; interpolated), no longer coal consumption after 1997. Oil Darmstadter (1971) 1960-65, interpolation 1966-1979, EIA from 1980. Gas Bartoletto (2016) from 1971 to 1979, EIA from 1980. No hydro, renewables and nuclear.

*Malawi:* Coal Darmstadter (1971) 1925-65, interpolation 1966-79, EIA from 1980. Oil Darmstadter (1971) 1925-65, interpolation 1966-79, EIA from 1980. No Gas. Hydro Darmstadter (1971) 1962-65, interpolation 1966-79, EIA from 1980.

*Morocco:* Coal Darmstadter (1971) 1925-65, between 1966 and 1979 consumption is 80 percent of production (from Darmstadter (1971)) in Mitchell (1998a), EIA from 1980. Oil Darmstadter (1971) 1925-65, interpolation 1966-70, Bartoletto (2016) from 1971. Gas SPDP from 1953. Hydro EL from 1934, Darmstadter from 1925 to 1965, interpolation 1966-79, EIA from 1980.

*Nigeria:* Coal from 1905 consumption is 95 percent of production in Mitchell (1998a), EIA from 1980. Oil Darmstadter (1971) 1925-65, interpolation 1966-79, EIA from 1980. Gas EL from 1962, EIA from 1980. Hydro Darmstadter (1971) 1925-65, interpolation 1966-79, EIA from 1980. For a comparison of energy consumption from 1970, Enibe, Odukwe (1990).

*Tunisia:* Coal EL for 1916-24 (assuming that consumption is 5 times production such as from 1925), Darmstadter (1971) 1925-65, interpolation 1966-70, Bartoletto (2016) from 1971. Oil Darmstadter (1971) 1925-65, interpolation 1966-70, Bartoletto (2016) from 1971. Gas Darmstadter (1971) 1955-65, interpolation 1966-70, Bartoletto (2016) from 1971. Hydro EL and EIA from 1925. Other Renewables WDI from 2001.

*South Africa:* Coal Mitchell (1998a) from 1889 (assuming that production is 75 percent of production such as in 1925-30), Darmstadter (1971) 1925-65, rates of growth in BP 1966-79 (assuming 1965=1), EIA from 1980. Oil import in Mitchell (1998a), Darmstadter (1971) 1925-65, BP from 1965. Gas BP from 1980. Hydro BP from 1971. Other Renewables BP from 1996. Nuclear BP from 1984.

*Zambia: Coal* Darmstadter (1971) 1925-65, interpolation 1966-79, from 1980 Central Statistical Office of Zambia (<http://zambia.opendataforafrica.org>). *Oil* Darmstadter (1971) 1925-65, EIA from 1980, interpolation 1966-79. *Gas* no gas consumption. *Hydro* SPDP from 1950, EIA from 1980.

*Zimbabwe: Coal* EL from 1903 (assuming consumption equal to 80 percent of production such as in 1980 (because of exports towards South Africa), EIA from 1980 (data by Dutkiewicz (1991), p. 26 confirm those by EL and EIA). *Oil* EIA from 1980 with retropolation to 1950. *Gas* no gas. *Hydro* from 1952 EL and EIA from 1980 (only thermal production of electricity existed from 1935, Dutkiewicz (1991), pp. 18-9; p. 28). *Other Renewables* WDI from 2006.

## 5. The results

As already stated, the margins of error are evidently wider for traditional than modern sources. In addition, the reliability of the statistical reconstruction is diverse for any country (depending on the percentage of traditional and modern sources for any country and in time). In any case, such as always in statistical reconstructions, the error of the whole is less than the error of the parts: the margin of error is lower for the World series than for any macro-area, lower for macro-area than for country, lower for total consumption of a country than for any source of consumption.

C.H. Feinstein and M. Thomas (2002b) rightly recommended historians and statisticians to replace, in their reconstructions, “the point estimate given by the simple sample mean by an interval estimate” (p. 137). Where the errors are not correlated (such as in our case), an interval estimate could be computed through the square root of the sum of variances of errors of the series, as summarised through the following equation:

$$\epsilon = \sqrt{\sigma_x^2 + \sigma_y^2 \dots}$$

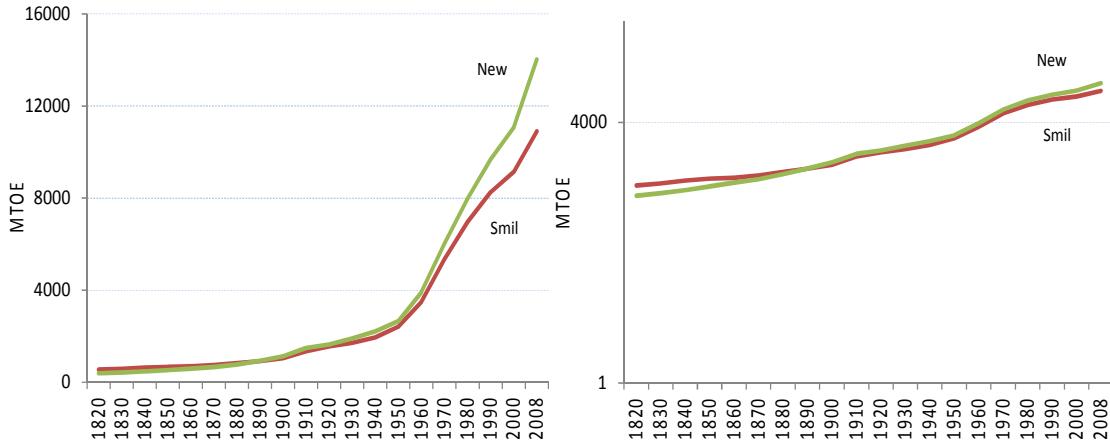
where  $\epsilon$  is the error and  $\sigma^2$  is the variance.

A precondition for the calculation is to “attach to each category a likely margin of error” (Federico-Tena (2018), p. 19). The possibility to define a likely margin of error does not always exists. The possibility of establishing interval estimates requires “the historian to gauge the reliability of each component of a series and then to derive the overall margin of error for the whole. It would be most helpful if these subjective evaluations were made by the compiler of an estimate” (Feinstein, Thomas (2002b), p. 157). For our series we could proceed from any basic series, and, attributing a percentage error, we could evaluate the final error and the final confidence interval. The premise would be, however, the attribution of a percentage error in an arbitrary way. Assuming, for my series of traditional sources, an error of 20 percent for any basic source, the result would be of an error of 5 to 10 percent. Assuming a percentage error of 40 percent, the result would be an error between 10 and 20 percent. Assuming a 10 percent error for any of my series per country, the result would be, for total consumption in the nineteenth century, an error of 3-4 percent. We would however, have to change in time the range of error (again in an arbitrary way). The confidence interval would diminish as we approach the present.

Whenever possible, I compared my series with the already available series, as explained in the previous summary of the methods used. In the following graphs, I compare my series of World energy consumption to the other available series; specify the correlations and explain the reasons for the differences.

The only long-term series of World consumption has been elaborated by Smil (2010) for the period 1800-2008. The series includes wood fuel as the only traditional source. In Figure 3, I present my series and that by Smil. My series is 28 percent lower in 1820 and 29 percent higher in 2008. The difference depends on the estimation of fuelwood or “biofuels” (in Smil). In 1820, according to Smil, total consumption of “biofuels” was 22 Exajoules, that is 525 Mtoe, or 525 koe per capita per year (World population was 1 billion in 1820). The estimate by Smil would imply a daily per capita consumption of biofuels of more than 4 kg, which is higher than ours.

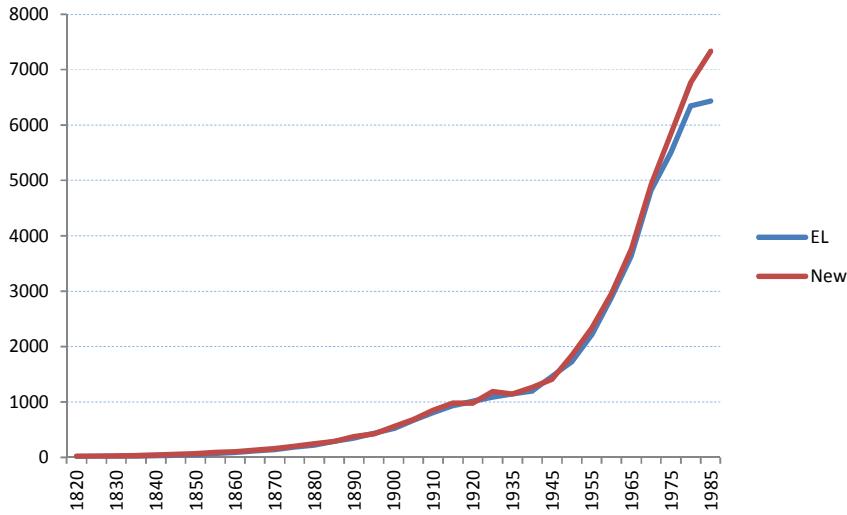
**Figure 3.** Comparison of two decadal series of World energy consumption 1820-2008 (Mtoe) (vertical axis arithmetic and log)



**Sources:** Smil (2010) and present *Database*. Smil includes in his series Coal, Oil, Natural Gas, Hydroelectricity, Nuclear electricity and Biofuels. Both the methods employed by Smil and the sources are not reported.

On the World scale consumption and production coincide. A comparison can be done between my series and the series by Etemad, Luciani (1991), which includes production of modern sources for 5-years periods. The correlation is 0.999 (Figure 4).

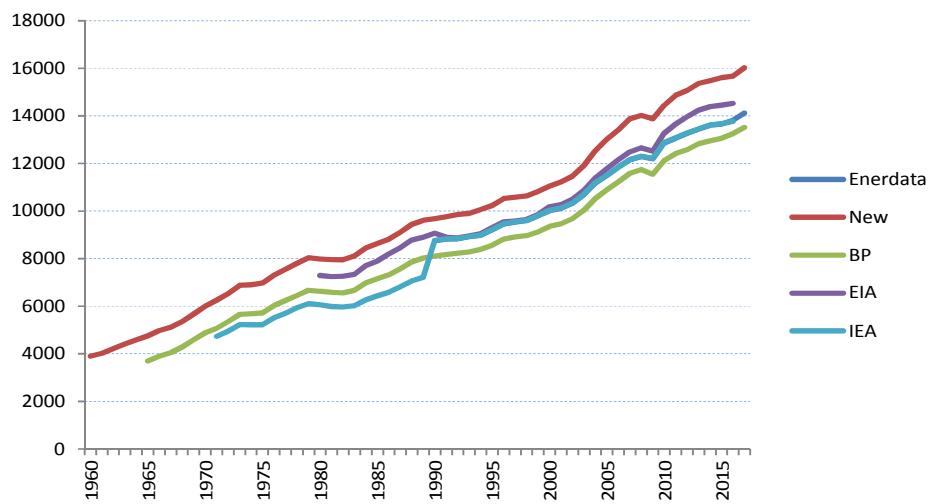
**Figure 4.** Two series of World energy consumption of modern sources 1820-1985 (Mtoe, 5-years)



**Sources:** Etemad, Luciani (1991) and present *Database*.

A comparison per country and macro-area is possible only from 1965 onward, since the available databases of energy consumption start in 1965-70. A comparison of my final series (in *Database*) and four series by Enerdata, BP, EIA and IEA of World energy consumption in 1965-2017 is presented Figure 5. While the correlation with my series is 0.999, the differences between my series and the other ones are due to; (1) the wider coverage (World on the whole in my series; while both Enerdata, BP and EIA series do not include all of the World countries); (2) the difference in our estimate of electricity (see § 4); and (3) to the introduction of traditional sources in my series (see § 3), excluded in the other series. In particular, traditional sources in 2016 (my series) account for 4-8 percent in the cases of Western Europe, Eastern Europe, North America, Oceania, Middle East, but for 34 percent in the case of Africa, 15 percent in that of Latin America and 13 percent in that of Asia. If we exclude traditional sources (equal on the whole to 11 percent in 2016), my series is in line with the other series reported in Figure 5.

**Figure 5.** Five series of World energy consumption 1960-2018 (Mtoe)

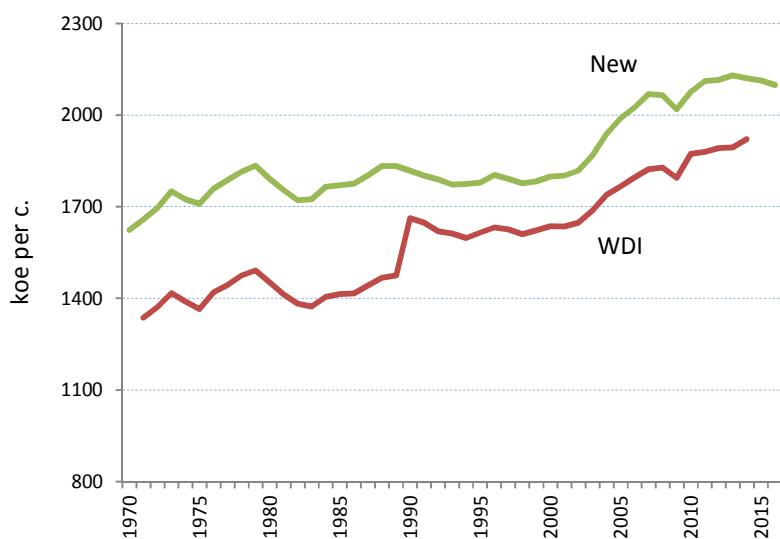


**Sources:** New: see the present *Database*; Enerdata, *Global Energy Statistical Yearbook 2018*; BP, *Statistical Review of World Energy June 2018*; EIA, *International Data in: www.eia.gov/beta/international/data/browser*; IEA (2018), *Energy balances of OECD countries, Energy balances of non-OECD countries*.

**Note:** the year 2017 is included. Enerdata and IEA series almost coincide; however both curves are undistinguishable.

A comparison between my series of per capita consumption and the series by the World Bank is presented in Figure 6. The correlation between the series is 0.90. The difference depends again on the inclusion of traditional sources in my series.

**Figure 6.** Two series of per capita World energy consumption 1970-2016 (Koe per capita per year)



**Sources:** present *Database* and Energy Use per capita in WDI. *World Bank. World Development Indicators (2017)*.

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## **THE DATABASE**

### **1820-2018**

The original series have been calculated per source, per country and per year from 1820 until 2018. In the following *Database*, I report the national series per decade (until 2010 and for 2018) and only the aggregate consumption for each country. I report the series on population to allow per capita calculations of total consumption and consumption per source.

Total consumption of energy per macro-area is not equal to total consumption of the 72 countries of our sample. The first has been adjusted to the population of any macro-area and the World, while the second refers to the total of 72 countries.

## I. Per Macro-area

**Table A 1.** Population per macro-area and the World 1820-2018 (000 000)

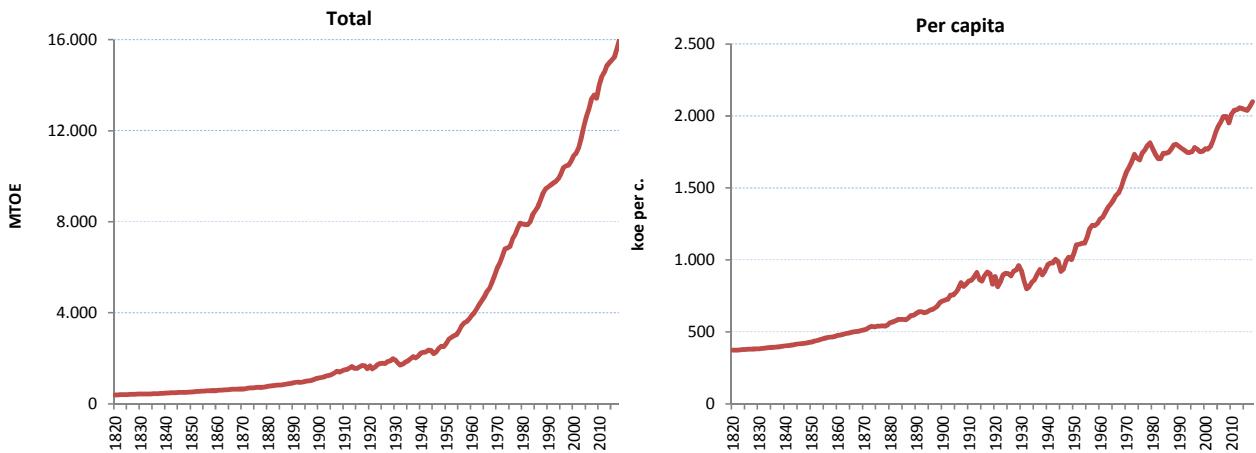
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
WE	EE	NA	LA	O	As	ME	Af	WORLD
1820	138.951	91.222	10.427	20.792	1.624	685.253	25.000	74.000 1 047.270
1821	140.431	92.008	10.748	21.052	1.621	687.489	25.095	74.284 1 052.728
1822	141.918	92.801	11.078	21.316	1.620	689.732	25.190	74.568 1 058.224
1823	143.423	93.601	11.472	21.585	1.621	691.983	25.285	74.854 1 063.824
1824	144.946	94.409	11.878	21.858	1.625	694.240	25.381	75.141 1 069.477
1825	146.451	95.223	12.295	22.135	1.627	696.506	25.477	75.429 1 075.142
1826	147.916	96.045	12.661	22.417	1.625	698.778	25.573	75.718 1 080.733
1827	149.355	96.875	13.025	22.703	1.624	701.058	25.670	76.009 1 086.318
1828	150.754	97.711	13.359	22.994	1.622	703.346	25.767	76.300 1 091.853
1829	152.015	98.556	13.690	23.290	1.623	705.640	25.865	76.592 1 097.270
1830	153.072	99.408	14.028	23.590	1.628	707.943	25.962	76.886 1 102.518
1831	154.325	100.268	14.451	23.895	1.628	710.253	26.061	77.181 1 108.061
1832	155.440	101.135	14.902	24.206	1.631	712.570	26.159	77.476 1 113.520
1833	156.587	102.010	15.354	24.521	1.639	714.895	26.258	77.773 1 119.039
1834	157.713	102.893	15.807	24.841	1.642	717.228	26.358	78.072 1 124.554
1835	159.107	103.785	16.263	25.167	1.644	719.568	26.457	78.371 1 130.361
1836	160.372	104.684	16.719	25.498	1.651	721.916	26.558	78.671 1 136.068
1837	161.658	105.591	17.177	25.834	1.655	724.271	26.658	78.973 1 141.817
1838	162.903	106.506	17.637	26.177	1.668	726.634	26.759	79.275 1 147.560
1839	164.248	107.430	18.098	26.525	1.681	729.005	26.860	79.579 1 153.428
1840	165.565	108.362	18.577	26.879	1.697	731.384	26.962	79.884 1 159.310
1841	166.904	109.303	19.235	27.239	1.728	733.770	27.064	80.191 1 165.435
1842	168.215	110.252	19.894	27.606	1.749	736.164	27.166	80.498 1 171.545
1843	169.484	111.210	20.556	27.980	1.760	738.566	27.269	80.806 1 177.631
1844	170.824	112.176	21.219	28.361	1.774	740.976	27.372	81.116 1 183.818
1845	172.219	113.151	21.885	28.749	1.791	743.394	27.476	81.427 1 190.091
1846	173.473	114.135	22.553	29.144	1.806	745.819	27.580	81.739 1 196.249
1847	173.685	115.128	23.223	29.548	1.824	748.253	27.684	82.053 1 201.397
1848	173.280	116.129	23.895	29.961	1.848	750.694	27.789	82.367 1 205.963
1849	173.182	117.140	24.753	30.382	1.891	753.144	27.894	82.683 1 211.069
1850	173.404	118.161	25.666	30.814	1.925	755.603	28.000	83.000 1 216.574
1851	173.748	119.282	26.820	31.183	1.954	754.557	28.097	83.337 1 218.975
1852	174.498	120.385	27.712	31.556	2.025	753.511	28.194	83.675 1 221.557
1853	175.237	121.500	28.707	31.935	2.107	752.468	28.291	84.014 1 224.259
1854	175.912	122.625	29.503	32.319	2.197	751.425	28.389	84.355 1 226.726
1855	176.081	123.762	30.402	32.708	2.291	750.385	28.487	84.697 1 228.814
1856	176.906	124.911	31.303	33.103	2.370	749.345	28.586	85.041 1 231.565
1857	177.908	126.071	32.206	33.503	2.459	748.307	28.684	85.386 1 234.524
1858	178.902	127.243	33.110	33.909	2.536	747.271	28.783	85.732 1 237.487
1859	180.101	128.426	34.017	34.321	2.578	746.236	28.883	86.080 1 240.642
1860	181.210	129.622	34.928	34.738	2.623	745.202	28.983	86.429 1 243.735
1861	183.127	130.830	35.852	35.162	2.650	744.170	29.083	86.780 1 247.652
1862	184.183	132.049	36.736	35.591	2.692	743.139	29.183	87.132 1 250.707
1863	185.453	133.282	37.622	36.027	2.750	742.109	29.284	87.485 1 254.013
1864	186.657	134.526	38.508	36.469	2.822	741.082	29.385	87.840 1 257.290
1865	187.871	135.784	39.395	36.917	2.896	740.055	29.487	88.196 1 260.601
1866	188.790	137.054	40.283	37.372	2.958	739.030	29.589	88.554 1 263.629

1867	189.847	138.337	41.171	37.834	3.009	738.006	29.691	88.913	1 266.809
1868	190.738	139.633	42.057	38.302	3.076	736.984	29.794	89.274	1 269.858
1869	190.097	140.942	42.950	38.777	3.142	735.963	29.897	89.636	1 271.405
1870	191.181	142.229	43.866	39.258	3.184	734.943	30.000	90.000	1 274.661
1871	191.663	143.726	44.787	39.861	3.095	738.440	30.210	90.604	1 282.387
1872	192.511	145.241	45.890	40.476	3.151	741.955	30.422	91.212	1 290.858
1873	193.818	146.772	47.000	41.103	3.209	745.485	30.636	91.824	1 299.848
1874	195.229	148.321	48.107	41.743	3.289	749.033	30.851	92.440	1 309.013
1875	196.757	149.887	49.199	42.394	3.376	752.598	31.067	93.061	1 318.339
1876	198.373	151.471	50.296	43.070	3.454	756.179	31.285	93.685	1 327.814
1877	200.050	153.072	51.389	43.759	3.532	759.778	31.505	94.314	1 337.399
1878	201.740	154.692	52.482	44.462	3.612	763.393	31.726	94.947	1 347.055
1879	203.408	156.331	53.585	45.179	3.699	767.026	31.948	95.584	1 356.760
1880	204.833	157.987	54.713	45.911	3.791	770.676	32.172	96.226	1 366.310
1881	206.162	159.663	56.068	46.657	3.878	774.344	32.398	96.872	1 376.041
1882	207.427	161.357	57.402	47.419	3.968	778.029	32.625	97.522	1 385.750
1883	208.654	163.071	58.741	48.197	4.082	781.731	32.854	98.176	1 395.507
1884	210.078	164.804	60.082	48.990	4.211	785.452	33.084	98.835	1 405.536
1885	211.420	166.557	61.416	49.799	4.316	789.189	33.317	99.498	1 415.514
1886	212.880	168.330	62.744	50.596	4.415	792.945	33.550	100.166	1 425.627
1887	214.278	170.123	64.074	51.422	4.519	796.719	33.786	100.838	1 435.759
1888	215.664	171.937	65.410	52.264	4.621	800.510	34.023	101.515	1 445.944
1889	217.146	173.771	66.745	53.124	4.714	804.319	34.261	102.196	1 456.277
1890	218.535	175.627	68.081	54.002	4.804	808.149	34.502	102.882	1 466.582
1891	219.926	177.515	69.445	54.897	4.898	812.709	34.744	103.573	1 477.705
1892	221.401	179.424	70.805	55.809	4.984	817.295	34.987	104.268	1 488.973
1893	222.862	181.355	72.162	56.742	5.058	821.907	35.233	104.968	1 500.286
1894	224.613	183.307	73.520	57.694	5.132	826.544	35.480	105.672	1 511.963
1895	226.328	185.282	74.877	58.665	5.206	831.208	35.729	106.381	1 523.676
1896	228.234	187.278	76.235	59.656	5.278	835.898	35.980	107.095	1 535.655
1897	230.257	189.297	77.593	60.668	5.353	840.615	36.232	107.814	1 547.830
1898	232.446	191.339	78.956	61.700	5.420	845.358	36.486	108.538	1 560.243
1899	234.510	193.404	80.326	62.755	5.481	850.128	36.742	109.266	1 572.611
1900	236.384	195.493	81.692	63.832	5.540	854.926	37.000	110.000	1 584.867
1901	238.470	198.314	83.259	65.045	5.629	861.091	37.150	111.087	1 600.044
1902	240.586	201.179	84.963	66.191	5.722	867.300	37.301	112.185	1 615.427
1903	242.658	204.090	86.597	67.509	5.810	873.554	37.452	113.293	1 630.965
1904	244.751	207.048	88.312	68.695	5.906	879.853	37.604	114.413	1 646.581
1905	246.747	210.053	90.149	69.997	6.009	886.198	37.757	115.543	1 662.453
1906	248.898	213.105	91.867	71.429	6.114	892.588	37.910	116.685	1 678.596
1907	250.960	216.206	93.750	72.965	6.223	899.025	38.064	117.838	1 695.030
1908	253.148	219.357	95.680	74.332	6.341	905.507	38.218	119.003	1 711.586
1909	255.316	222.559	97.645	75.922	6.471	912.037	38.373	120.178	1 728.501
1910	257.477	225.811	99.755	77.573	6.610	918.614	38.529	121.366	1 745.736
1911	259.502	229.060	101.441	79.129	6.779	925.238	38.685	122.565	1 762.399
1912	261.222	232.363	103.092	80.868	6.988	931.909	38.842	123.776	1 779.061
1913	263.085	235.722	105.238	82.202	7.201	938.632	39.000	125.000	1 796.080
1914	263.630	234.915	107.384	83.223	7.357	945.249	39.457	127.047	1 808.262
1915	262.984	234.118	108.922	83.991	7.428	951.913	39.919	129.128	1 818.401
1916	262.575	233.330	110.365	84.625	7.439	958.624	40.386	131.242	1 828.586
1917	262.048	232.551	111.877	85.817	7.455	965.382	40.859	133.391	1 839.381
1918	261.110	231.782	113.106	87.276	7.566	972.188	41.338	135.576	1 849.942
1919	262.474	231.021	113.784	88.838	7.792	979.041	41.822	137.796	1 862.569
1920	263.073	230.270	115.437	90.178	8.029	985.945	42.311	140.053	1 875.297
1921	259.633	229.374	117.752	91.874	8.192	994.909	42.807	142.346	1 886.887
1922	260.312	230.259	119.403	93.651	8.361	1 003.954	43.308	144.677	1 903.926
1923	262.441	232.232	121.397	95.580	8.534	1 013.081	43.815	147.047	1 924.127
1924	264.497	235.846	123.701	97.545	8.708	1 022.291	44.329	149.455	1 946.371
1925	266.281	240.377	125.578	99.415	8.893	1 031.585	44.848	151.902	1 968.879
1926	268.180	245.107	127.308	101.435	9.073	1 040.963	45.373	154.390	1 991.829
1927	269.778	249.566	129.139	103.460	9.251	1 050.427	45.904	156.918	2 014.443
1928	271.435	253.696	130.806	105.318	9.415	1 059.977	46.442	159.488	2 036.576

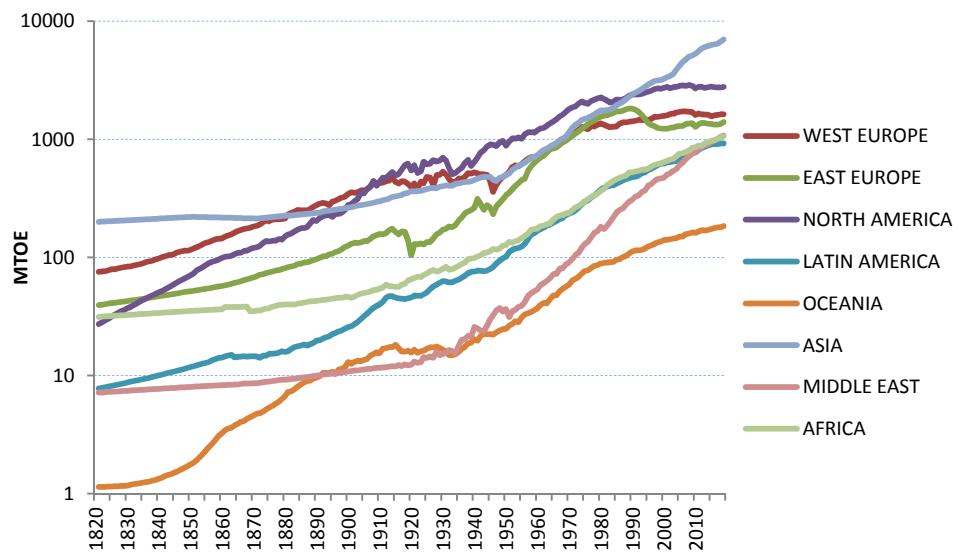
1929	273.044	257.413	132.274	108.119	9.554	1 069.613	46.986	162.100	2 059.103
1930	274.944	260.586	133.876	109.497	9.681	1 079.338	47.536	164.754	2 080.211
1931	276.960	263.444	135.010	111.911	9.792	1 089.150	48.092	167.452	2 101.812
1932	278.536	265.304	135.946	113.931	9.889	1 099.052	48.656	170.195	2 121.508
1933	280.041	266.903	136.813	115.978	9.987	1 109.044	49.225	172.982	2 140.973
1934	281.600	268.929	137.719	118.077	10.084	1 119.126	49.802	175.815	2 161.152
1935	283.191	271.021	138.704	120.228	10.179	1 129.301	50.385	178.694	2 181.702
1936	285.055	273.796	139.631	122.444	10.276	1 139.567	50.975	181.620	2 203.365
1937	286.667	277.791	140.509	124.715	10.384	1 149.928	51.572	184.594	2 226.159
1938	288.560	282.619	141.628	127.009	10.500	1 160.382	52.176	187.617	2 250.491
1939	290.586	287.394	142.806	129.485	10.627	1 170.931	52.787	190.690	2 275.307
1940	291.467	289.952	144.018	131.760	10.745	1 181.583	53.405	193.813	2 296.743
1941	291.346	284.821	145.429	134.602	10.846	1 195.010	54.031	196.986	2 313.071
1942	292.696	279.961	147.040	137.460	10.957	1 208.589	54.663	200.212	2 331.578
1943	293.065	275.187	149.067	140.651	11.054	1 222.322	55.303	203.491	2 350.140
1944	293.587	270.733	150.883	143.495	11.189	1 236.211	55.951	206.824	2 368.872
1945	295.617	270.385	152.699	147.445	11.420	1 249.529	56.685	210.314	2 394.093
1946	297.661	270.038	154.386	151.505	11.655	1 262.989	57.429	213.863	2 419.526
1947	299.719	269.691	157.396	155.676	11.896	1 276.595	58.183	217.472	2 446.628
1948	301.792	269.344	160.186	159.961	12.141	1 290.347	58.946	221.142	2 473.860
1949	303.879	268.998	163.380	164.365	12.392	1 304.248	59.720	224.874	2 501.856
1950	305.980	268.653	166.149	168.891	12.648	1 318.300	60.503	228.670	2 529.794
1951	307.614	272.668	169.056	173.470	12.971	1 346.675	62.045	233.277	2 577.776
1952	309.419	276.988	172.184	178.206	13.276	1 373.044	63.637	238.113	2 624.866
1953	311.318	281.512	175.204	183.079	13.572	1 398.327	65.275	243.178	2 671.465
1954	313.256	286.158	178.491	188.076	13.871	1 423.282	66.957	248.471	2 718.563
1955	315.210	290.859	181.811	193.194	14.177	1 448.502	68.683	253.995	2 766.430
1956	317.181	295.566	185.169	198.438	14.493	1 474.410	70.454	259.750	2 815.461
1957	319.198	300.248	188.783	203.821	14.819	1 501.266	72.274	265.739	2 866.148
1958	321.313	304.888	192.154	209.363	15.153	1 529.183	74.149	271.965	2 918.168
1959	323.589	309.482	195.508	215.088	15.490	1 558.162	76.087	278.432	2 971.839
1960	326.082	314.026	198.740	221.017	15.825	1 588.185	78.094	285.142	3 027.112
1961	328.811	318.510	202.131	227.158	16.158	1 619.315	80.176	292.100	3 084.358
1962	331.735	322.904	205.326	233.499	16.490	1 651.784	82.333	299.309	3 143.380
1963	334.747	327.158	208.381	240.004	16.830	1 686.032	84.565	306.772	3 204.489
1964	337.699	331.212	211.391	246.626	17.188	1 722.601	86.865	314.491	3 268.074
1965	340.483	335.028	214.161	253.328	17.571	1 761.816	89.234	322.471	3 334.092
1966	343.051	338.580	216.792	260.095	17.983	1 803.843	91.673	330.720	3 402.738
1967	345.426	341.894	219.309	266.935	18.417	1 848.407	94.191	339.248	3 473.827
1968	347.650	345.036	221.628	273.856	18.862	1 894.841	96.796	348.050	3 546.719
1969	349.796	348.104	223.902	280.878	19.300	1 942.208	99.503	357.120	3 620.809
1970	351.914	351.170	226.575	288.013	19.718	1 989.773	102.321	366.459	3 695.944
1971	354.017	354.257	229.458	295.261	20.114	2 037.374	105.261	376.067	3 771.809
1972	356.073	357.356	231.930	302.613	20.490	2 085.033	108.326	385.965	3 847.786
1973	358.042	360.470	234.186	310.058	20.846	2 132.442	111.523	396.199	3 923.766
1974	359.865	363.591	236.454	317.584	21.184	2 179.293	114.854	406.828	3 999.654
1975	361.500	366.715	238.909	325.181	21.507	2 225.401	118.326	417.898	4 075.437
1976	362.944	369.845	241.269	332.840	21.812	2 270.595	121.930	429.425	4 150.660
1977	364.217	372.988	243.740	340.560	22.102	2 314.988	125.672	441.404	4 225.672
1978	365.342	376.138	246.795	348.351	22.388	2 359.059	129.593	453.835	4 301.501
1979	366.351	379.292	249.506	356.224	22.685	2 403.493	133.746	466.707	4 378.004
1980	367.275	382.440	252.495	364.185	23.005	2 448.821	138.161	480.012	4 456.394
1981	368.120	385.557	255.041	372.237	23.352	2 495.041	142.847	493.748	4 535.942
1982	368.901	388.629	257.563	380.367	23.722	2 542.085	147.771	507.910	4 616.948
1983	369.663	391.673	259.934	388.551	24.113	2 590.313	152.871	522.486	4 699.604
1984	370.464	394.718	262.218	396.755	24.518	2 640.146	158.063	537.454	4 784.334
1985	371.346	397.767	264.573	404.954	24.929	2 691.792	163.275	552.796	4 871.434
1986	372.324	400.838	267.019	413.133	25.348	2 745.457	168.496	568.506	4 961.120
1987	373.394	403.877	269.522	421.293	25.775	2 800.813	173.717	584.569	5 052.960
1988	374.565	406.719	272.089	429.447	26.207	2 856.866	178.884	600.957	5 145.733
1989	375.840	409.150	274.898	437.617	26.640	2 912.259	183.933	617.632	5 237.968
1990	377.214	411.019	278.107	445.815	27.071	2 965.984	188.823	634.567	5 328.602

<b>1991</b>	378.716	412.273	281.805	454.042	27.501	3 017.694	193.523	651.763	5 417.317
<b>1992</b>	380.332	412.962	285.546	462.279	27.929	3 067.558	198.051	669.221	5 503.880
<b>1993</b>	381.976	413.168	289.226	470.499	28.353	3 115.740	202.480	686.917	5 588.359
<b>1994</b>	383.529	413.018	292.727	478.668	28.772	3 162.600	206.913	704.821	5 671.048
<b>1995</b>	384.913	412.621	296.155	486.755	29.185	3 208.430	211.426	722.922	5 752.408
<b>1996</b>	386.083	412.005	299.577	494.759	29.593	3 253.187	216.059	741.221	5 832.484
<b>1997</b>	387.083	411.180	303.122	502.678	29.997	3 296.803	220.798	759.753	5 911.415
<b>1998</b>	388.043	410.215	306.579	510.489	30.401	3 339.543	225.607	778.592	5 989.470
<b>1999</b>	389.145	409.185	310.008	518.163	30.811	3 381.745	230.431	797.836	6 067.325
<b>2000</b>	390.517	408.158	313.341	525.686	31.229	3 423.661	235.236	817.566	6 145.394
<b>2001</b>	392.191	407.166	316.361	533.042	31.657	3 465.426	239.997	837.821	6 223.661
<b>2002</b>	394.116	406.240	319.367	540.245	32.094	3 507.017	244.751	858.623	6 302.453
<b>2003</b>	396.235	405.427	322.341	547.350	32.552	3 548.330	249.606	880.017	6 381.858
<b>2004</b>	398.456	404.780	325.342	554.433	33.040	3 589.182	254.706	902.049	6 461.988
<b>2005</b>	400.700	404.333	328.362	561.548	33.568	3 629.452	260.146	924.758	6 542.867
<b>2006</b>	402.968	404.109	331.399	568.711	34.138	3 669.091	265.966	948.156	6 624.538
<b>2007</b>	405.254	404.104	334.450	575.906	34.747	3 708.181	272.109	972.266	6 707.018
<b>2008</b>	407.469	404.301	337.267	583.116	35.380	3 746.887	278.461	997.145	6 790.025
<b>2009</b>	409.504	404.668	341.084	590.307	36.014	3 785.433	284.855	1 022.859	6 874.725
<b>2010</b>	411.287	405.174	344.295	597.455	36.636	3 823.963	291.164	1 049.446	6 959.421
<b>2011</b>	412.770	405.813	347.080	604.556	37.238	3 862.526	297.349	1 076.934	7 044.266
<b>2012</b>	413.978	406.573	349.900	611.608	37.824	3 901.016	303.426	1 105.285	7 129.609
<b>2013</b>	415.002	407.399	352.644	618.594	38.399	3 939.225	309.387	1 134.398	7 215.047
<b>2014</b>	415.977	408.227	355.348	625.489	38.970	3 976.864	315.243	1 164.130	7 300.248
<b>2015</b>	417.001	409.003	357.980	632.276	39.543	4 013.708	320.998	1 194.370	7 384.880
<b>2016</b>	418.107	409.704	360.802	638.944	40.117	4 049.674	326.640	1 225.081	7 469.068
<b>2017</b>	419.261	410.323	361.444	645.488	40.691	4 084.766	332.152	1 256.268	7 550.393
<b>2018</b>	420.421	410.852	364.085	651.907	41.261	4 118.962	337.545	1 287.921	7 632.955

**Figure 7.** World total and per capita energy consumption 1820-2018 (Mtoe and Koe)



**Figure 8.** Total energy consumption per macro-area 1820-2018 (Mtoe)(log vertical axis)



**Table A 2.** World energy consumption per macro-area 1820-2018 (Mtoe)(Figures 7 and 8)

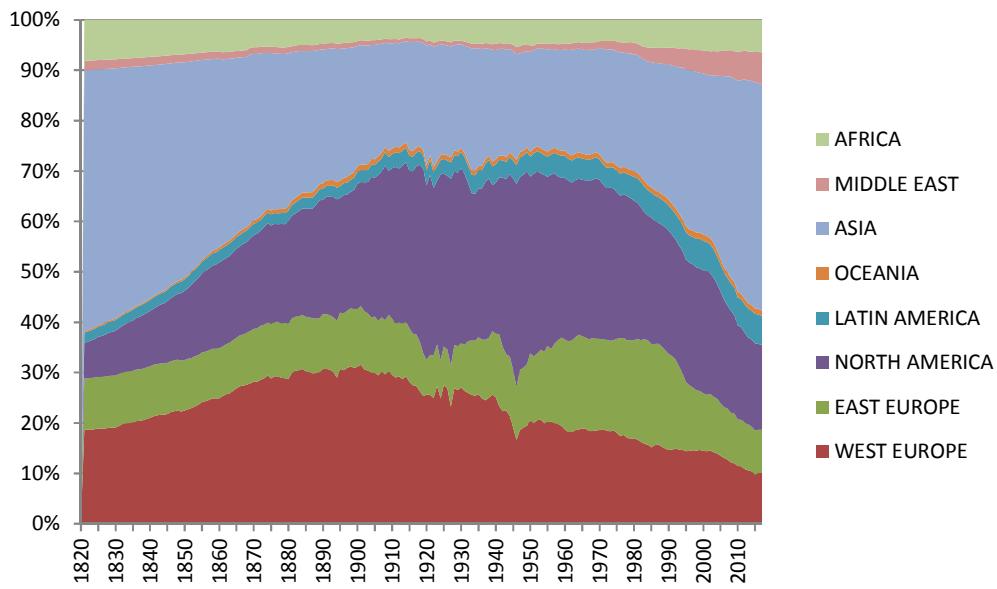
	1 WE	2 EE	3 NA	4 LA	5 O	6 As	7 ME	8 Af	WORLD
1820	75.622	39.429	27.354	7.812	1.142	200.014	7.186	31.423	389.981
1821	76.159	39.794	28.257	7.910	1.142	200.665	7.213	31.547	392.688
1822	76.686	40.163	29.188	8.010	1.144	201.318	7.240	31.672	395.421
1823	77.802	40.610	30.289	8.112	1.147	201.973	7.268	31.796	398.996
1824	79.282	40.976	31.462	8.215	1.152	202.630	7.296	31.922	402.934
1825	79.432	41.343	32.653	8.320	1.157	203.289	7.323	32.048	405.565
1826	80.706	41.661	33.808	8.427	1.159	203.950	7.351	32.174	409.236
1827	81.841	42.046	35.026	8.535	1.162	204.614	7.379	32.301	412.903
1828	82.735	42.373	35.971	8.645	1.165	205.280	7.407	32.428	416.005
1829	83.254	42.687	36.990	8.757	1.171	205.948	7.435	32.556	418.799
1830	84.240	43.131	38.046	8.871	1.196	206.618	7.464	32.684	422.251
1831	85.459	43.439	39.275	8.987	1.207	207.284	7.492	32.813	425.956
1832	86.872	43.888	40.821	9.104	1.217	207.953	7.521	32.943	430.319
1833	87.958	44.274	42.234	9.224	1.232	208.624	7.549	33.073	434.167
1834	89.278	44.691	43.534	9.345	1.244	209.297	7.578	33.203	438.170

<b>1835</b>	91.633	45.102	45.115	9.472	1.257	209.973	7.607	33.334	443.491
<b>1836</b>	92.563	45.549	46.485	9.611	1.274	210.650	7.636	33.465	447.234
<b>1837</b>	94.159	45.974	47.919	9.754	1.291	211.330	7.665	33.597	451.690
<b>1838</b>	96.248	46.433	49.133	9.901	1.315	212.011	7.694	33.730	456.465
<b>1839</b>	98.091	46.905	50.546	10.052	1.343	212.695	7.723	33.863	461.218
<b>1840</b>	100.860	47.416	51.943	10.206	1.372	213.382	7.752	33.996	466.928
<b>1841</b>	102.783	47.899	53.716	10.376	1.410	214.069	7.782	34.130	472.165
<b>1842</b>	104.347	48.353	55.558	10.563	1.445	214.759	7.811	34.265	477.102
<b>1843</b>	105.245	48.738	57.459	10.698	1.477	215.452	7.841	34.400	481.311
<b>1844</b>	107.361	49.269	59.558	10.868	1.514	216.146	7.871	34.536	487.124
<b>1845</b>	110.498	49.862	61.777	11.045	1.555	216.843	7.901	34.672	494.152
<b>1846</b>	112.725	50.386	63.786	11.225	1.598	217.542	7.931	34.809	500.001
<b>1847</b>	114.311	50.846	65.994	11.420	1.647	218.243	7.961	34.946	505.367
<b>1848</b>	114.164	51.314	68.058	11.616	1.702	218.946	7.991	35.084	508.876
<b>1849</b>	116.223	51.657	70.513	11.820	1.768	219.652	8.022	35.222	514.877
<b>1850</b>	119.131	52.169	73.096	12.032	1.836	220.360	8.052	35.361	522.038
<b>1851</b>	121.933	52.661	77.359	12.249	1.914	219.990	8.078	35.473	529.658
<b>1852</b>	125.471	53.256	80.043	12.439	2.043	219.620	8.105	35.584	536.563
<b>1853</b>	128.905	53.795	83.184	12.656	2.168	219.251	8.131	35.697	543.787
<b>1854</b>	133.446	54.300	86.826	12.862	2.325	218.883	8.158	35.809	552.608
<b>1855</b>	135.972	55.037	89.708	13.096	2.503	218.515	8.184	35.922	558.938
<b>1856</b>	138.978	55.717	92.065	13.510	2.671	218.148	8.211	36.035	565.335
<b>1857</b>	142.771	56.336	94.105	13.819	2.881	217.781	8.237	36.149	572.080
<b>1858</b>	143.525	56.527	96.002	14.067	3.086	217.415	8.264	36.263	575.149
<b>1859</b>	144.842	57.481	98.752	14.235	3.243	217.049	8.291	36.378	580.272
<b>1860</b>	150.288	58.062	101.059	14.545	3.449	216.947	8.318	37.992	590.661
<b>1861</b>	153.527	58.990	101.906	14.788	3.572	216.563	8.345	38.022	595.713
<b>1862</b>	156.389	59.997	103.422	15.043	3.628	216.181	8.371	38.053	601.084
<b>1863</b>	161.474	61.007	106.613	14.313	3.784	215.800	8.398	38.083	609.472
<b>1864</b>	166.749	61.937	108.847	14.414	3.901	215.420	8.425	38.114	617.808
<b>1865</b>	170.954	63.159	109.891	14.450	4.070	215.043	8.496	38.145	624.207
<b>1866</b>	173.829	64.121	113.155	14.585	4.117	214.667	8.541	38.176	631.191
<b>1867</b>	176.348	65.508	114.233	14.476	4.324	214.292	8.573	38.276	636.030
<b>1868</b>	178.763	66.812	117.347	14.529	4.448	213.923	8.585	35.166	639.573
<b>1869</b>	183.153	67.954	120.516	14.524	4.598	213.554	8.639	35.099	648.037
<b>1870</b>	185.065	69.142	122.324	14.514	4.778	213.185	8.635	35.603	653.246
<b>1871</b>	190.597	71.316	125.013	14.183	4.792	214.341	8.710	35.526	664.477
<b>1872</b>	198.555	72.444	132.644	14.749	4.948	215.503	8.787	36.297	683.928
<b>1873</b>	206.969	73.781	137.289	14.725	5.162	216.672	8.849	36.908	700.355
<b>1874</b>	202.638	75.298	136.721	15.335	5.355	218.005	8.919	37.154	699.425
<b>1875</b>	209.043	76.121	138.230	15.305	5.533	219.465	9.012	38.192	710.901
<b>1876</b>	210.209	77.657	138.191	15.402	5.767	220.647	9.056	38.993	715.921
<b>1877</b>	209.899	77.800	142.592	15.713	6.007	221.813	9.172	39.687	722.684
<b>1878</b>	211.000	79.683	141.868	16.045	6.358	223.173	9.203	39.735	727.067
<b>1879</b>	213.494	81.340	150.495	15.864	6.709	224.542	9.210	39.989	741.642
<b>1880</b>	230.809	82.907	157.012	16.044	7.265	225.796	9.281	40.056	769.170
<b>1881</b>	238.224	83.946	159.604	16.776	7.365	226.954	9.366	39.925	782.160
<b>1882</b>	243.792	85.174	166.247	17.427	7.667	228.115	9.429	39.867	797.717
<b>1883</b>	251.845	87.669	172.147	17.720	8.066	229.279	9.504	40.820	817.049
<b>1884</b>	250.010	88.776	176.046	18.026	8.405	230.561	9.581	41.056	822.462
<b>1885</b>	250.254	90.386	177.402	18.367	8.760	231.805	9.661	41.436	828.070
<b>1886</b>	249.877	91.207	181.033	18.005	8.977	233.066	9.717	41.936	833.817
<b>1887</b>	257.627	92.673	193.771	18.405	9.061	234.512	9.825	42.426	858.300
<b>1888</b>	267.880	95.078	206.875	18.876	9.489	235.917	9.907	42.632	886.655
<b>1889</b>	276.152	97.129	203.047	19.734	9.629	237.435	10.023	42.818	895.967
<b>1890</b>	284.774	99.556	215.638	19.860	9.902	239.767	10.090	43.267	922.853
<b>1891</b>	290.124	102.128	222.154	20.560	10.552	246.140	10.171	43.588	945.415
<b>1892</b>	287.807	102.747	228.143	21.179	10.505	247.719	10.244	44.012	952.356
<b>1893</b>	275.916	106.342	229.183	21.536	10.548	249.372	10.319	44.505	947.721
<b>1894</b>	297.738	107.576	220.219	22.522	10.766	251.595	10.380	44.761	965.557
<b>1895</b>	301.741	111.190	233.343	22.996	10.300	253.244	10.446	45.215	988.476
<b>1896</b>	311.389	113.623	233.749	23.648	11.257	255.798	10.541	45.664	1 005.668

<b>1897</b>	321.532	117.406	240.099	24.136	11.507	257.721	10.575	45.525	1 028.500
<b>1898</b>	327.146	122.989	254.065	24.930	11.808	260.633	10.712	46.376	1 058.659
<b>1899</b>	344.582	126.143	278.148	25.798	12.983	262.263	10.830	46.430	1 107.177
<b>1900</b>	357.086	130.928	283.796	26.218	12.613	266.558	10.903	45.622	1 133.724
<b>1901</b>	351.985	133.215	299.682	27.339	13.127	271.658	11.062	46.826	1 154.895
<b>1902</b>	355.404	132.345	311.046	28.286	13.304	274.306	11.087	48.161	1 173.939
<b>1903</b>	367.233	133.769	349.553	30.064	13.227	277.127	11.184	49.416	1 231.573
<b>1904</b>	371.407	137.807	348.450	31.840	13.575	280.689	11.280	50.037	1 245.084
<b>1905</b>	377.352	137.831	378.581	33.457	13.831	283.328	11.383	50.800	1 286.563
<b>1906</b>	402.084	143.950	393.288	35.437	14.739	287.348	11.445	51.702	1 339.993
<b>1907</b>	421.035	151.312	444.824	37.392	15.226	291.325	11.591	52.852	1 425.557
<b>1908</b>	420.431	154.419	405.425	38.876	15.822	295.764	11.660	53.432	1 395.829
<b>1909</b>	424.359	157.835	438.260	40.016	15.456	298.757	11.640	54.588	1 440.910
<b>1910</b>	429.983	157.065	472.459	41.915	16.872	304.737	11.710	55.671	1 490.412
<b>1911</b>	440.242	161.028	470.155	45.692	17.094	308.777	11.800	58.686	1 513.475
<b>1912</b>	446.303	170.009	499.888	47.095	17.391	315.373	11.886	57.193	1 565.139
<b>1913</b>	476.614	175.315	528.840	47.111	17.441	325.117	11.979	57.127	1 639.546
<b>1914</b>	436.080	164.368	496.300	45.934	18.210	328.729	12.019	56.229	1 557.869
<b>1915</b>	423.135	157.098	508.492	44.880	17.029	332.317	12.317	56.365	1 551.633
<b>1916</b>	442.556	165.421	553.951	44.865	15.938	338.175	12.090	58.697	1 631.692
<b>1917</b>	439.069	165.008	600.920	44.432	15.949	347.083	12.456	60.155	1 685.071
<b>1918</b>	420.788	139.574	622.600	45.396	16.308	352.498	12.203	63.843	1 673.210
<b>1919</b>	393.331	104.438	545.746	45.954	15.685	362.585	12.404	65.497	1 545.639
<b>1920</b>	421.694	129.772	603.299	47.682	16.566	360.512	13.181	67.186	1 659.894
<b>1921</b>	378.764	129.552	519.289	47.201	15.590	362.705	12.853	68.608	1 534.562
<b>1922</b>	438.768	131.607	534.722	47.175	16.097	366.734	12.997	68.284	1 616.385
<b>1923</b>	424.879	129.082	644.164	48.833	16.251	373.981	14.409	70.887	1 722.484
<b>1924</b>	482.067	134.737	614.568	50.748	16.872	380.441	14.123	73.125	1 766.681
<b>1925</b>	476.967	135.166	623.528	54.063	17.305	384.854	14.585	76.341	1 782.808
<b>1926</b>	407.893	144.653	664.677	56.649	17.373	386.490	14.160	78.559	1 770.455
<b>1927</b>	496.705	157.127	649.530	58.807	17.711	385.352	15.841	75.956	1 857.030
<b>1928</b>	498.991	162.899	661.526	61.087	17.086	398.023	14.964	77.643	1 892.219
<b>1929</b>	531.552	172.379	698.494	62.873	16.600	403.011	15.196	80.216	1 980.321
<b>1930</b>	503.861	174.862	662.987	62.576	15.960	406.303	15.665	83.523	1 925.737
<b>1931</b>	461.731	182.791	572.207	61.487	14.941	404.740	16.467	79.062	1 793.426
<b>1932</b>	430.323	180.473	507.283	61.368	14.889	405.275	16.153	79.160	1 694.923
<b>1933</b>	437.570	188.199	519.633	63.312	15.192	419.519	15.538	81.880	1 740.844
<b>1934</b>	464.271	205.385	548.969	65.062	15.870	422.334	17.887	84.859	1 824.637
<b>1935</b>	463.492	218.596	574.984	67.473	16.825	431.713	20.112	87.768	1 880.962
<b>1936</b>	482.388	235.958	634.521	70.097	17.586	434.493	20.478	90.609	1 986.129
<b>1937</b>	515.466	245.296	669.247	73.618	18.755	436.879	21.779	96.883	2 077.924
<b>1938</b>	512.799	251.237	595.226	75.641	18.984	442.578	21.414	97.270	2 015.147
<b>1939</b>	524.252	263.042	641.616	76.133	20.338	452.588	25.780	98.972	2 102.721
<b>1940</b>	515.244	313.819	701.498	77.569	19.819	465.091	25.044	102.102	2 220.187
<b>1941</b>	501.745	283.744	774.168	77.165	21.649	475.334	24.050	104.623	2 262.478
<b>1942</b>	507.226	252.817	806.199	76.680	22.473	481.181	23.872	108.823	2 279.272
<b>1943</b>	499.434	275.914	870.190	77.608	22.327	478.068	26.570	109.882	2 359.992
<b>1944</b>	444.884	263.542	905.786	79.802	22.374	481.308	29.942	113.349	2 340.987
<b>1945</b>	358.852	232.070	898.504	82.789	22.209	456.141	32.519	117.998	2 201.081
<b>1946</b>	413.038	269.957	874.767	88.984	23.190	443.312	35.672	116.712	2 265.631
<b>1947</b>	452.890	287.931	936.235	93.562	24.166	473.767	37.342	119.095	2 424.987
<b>1948</b>	479.652	309.428	967.458	98.071	24.661	482.203	34.885	126.054	2 522.414
<b>1949</b>	500.604	336.394	883.236	101.145	24.838	497.870	36.686	127.753	2 508.525
<b>1950</b>	530.371	352.857	954.583	110.868	26.506	512.840	31.378	135.430	2 654.832
<b>1951</b>	585.314	378.300	1 017.845	115.987	27.354	552.752	35.263	133.328	2 846.144
<b>1952</b>	602.811	401.797	1 011.835	119.358	28.961	572.548	35.932	137.335	2 910.577
<b>1953</b>	592.803	425.773	1 035.891	120.878	28.396	597.811	38.304	140.468	2 980.324
<b>1954</b>	618.657	453.302	1 009.857	123.930	31.147	612.732	38.913	146.131	3 034.670
<b>1955</b>	650.686	462.964	1 101.733	130.701	32.857	634.723	41.941	152.053	3 207.658
<b>1956</b>	681.789	543.056	1 146.554	143.470	33.844	666.387	47.188	159.278	3 421.565
<b>1957</b>	704.173	592.904	1 146.993	156.881	34.656	696.750	49.679	172.276	3 554.311
<b>1958</b>	702.289	635.029	1 141.101	160.688	35.835	712.109	52.064	173.748	3 612.864

1959	701.181	667.558	1 192.127	168.277	37.100	732.844	53.495	175.659	3 728.242
1960	712.636	699.115	1 236.301	172.647	39.746	780.316	58.414	183.985	3 883.160
1961	733.673	728.207	1 253.062	179.169	41.283	815.681	60.640	186.982	3 998.697
1962	783.966	775.809	1 309.443	186.751	40.909	834.322	63.505	191.354	4 186.060
1963	827.902	826.353	1 360.527	189.640	44.591	868.240	67.203	194.798	4 379.254
1964	867.943	834.339	1 419.107	196.046	47.512	899.855	72.109	208.504	4 545.415
1965	896.535	856.258	1 480.063	203.149	48.024	935.281	72.930	220.755	4 712.996
1966	914.531	898.172	1 562.231	211.235	51.876	985.272	80.321	225.780	4 929.417
1967	945.175	937.361	1 612.496	215.944	54.335	1 013.640	80.772	228.423	5 088.145
1968	998.811	968.204	1 708.758	228.678	56.742	1 058.063	86.941	237.231	5 343.429
1969	1 055.568	1 017.388	1 795.170	234.481	58.812	1 149.152	91.301	238.642	5 640.513
1970	1 120.935	1 066.565	1 861.857	241.075	63.629	1 248.086	97.053	252.160	5 951.362
1971	1 155.690	1 115.843	1 903.839	249.903	65.891	1 331.283	104.671	264.891	6 192.010
1972	1 201.902	1 166.656	2 002.739	264.226	68.855	1 382.292	109.643	273.451	6 469.764
1973	1 272.555	1 223.515	2 087.944	281.339	73.277	1 458.277	121.619	285.382	6 803.908
1974	1 242.253	1 276.232	2 035.156	297.050	76.889	1 484.512	130.132	296.043	6 838.267
1975	1 219.710	1 340.836	2 002.331	304.179	77.836	1 515.406	135.839	311.029	6 907.168
1976	1 289.343	1 396.290	2 106.541	320.645	81.196	1 565.627	147.927	325.767	7 233.337
1977	1 285.206	1 455.738	2 170.733	335.708	85.094	1 627.485	161.813	336.831	7 458.607
1978	1 325.118	1 513.981	2 221.172	355.680	86.363	1 701.374	166.478	346.407	7 716.574
1979	1 365.946	1 552.309	2 257.722	376.147	89.019	1 750.263	181.927	366.635	7 939.968
1980	1 334.863	1 586.974	2 188.808	390.117	89.708	1 750.626	174.080	378.931	7 894.106
1981	1 294.276	1 598.769	2 131.973	397.369	90.371	1 764.975	184.409	408.419	7 870.562
1982	1 265.508	1 635.016	2 051.683	406.125	91.272	1 787.856	200.183	426.223	7 863.867
1983	1 273.746	1 661.286	2 065.399	407.627	91.905	1 841.273	218.206	443.028	8 002.471
1984	1 283.719	1 721.480	2 169.798	420.173	95.858	1 938.442	239.533	457.191	8 326.194
1985	1 351.912	1 713.847	2 155.194	431.929	96.825	2 010.060	251.956	471.224	8 482.947
1986	1 388.664	1 748.625	2 161.942	447.424	100.763	2 075.378	259.381	483.154	8 665.332
1987	1 394.324	1 799.744	2 231.618	459.763	102.965	2 176.795	279.520	494.734	8 939.463
1988	1 410.792	1 821.975	2 337.530	469.435	107.647	2 294.351	295.522	520.776	9 258.029
1989	1 414.104	1 812.876	2 394.942	478.260	112.528	2 396.478	307.093	524.156	9 440.437
1990	1 431.759	1 784.321	2 388.708	482.211	115.065	2 469.382	327.868	536.523	9 535.836
1991	1 462.758	1 714.761	2 386.010	492.237	114.730	2 559.456	336.422	543.547	9 609.921
1992	1 456.269	1 612.818	2 423.497	515.373	116.258	2 666.149	357.288	552.549	9 700.201
1993	1 455.410	1 497.086	2 478.244	525.215	119.093	2 770.298	367.826	553.879	9 767.052
1994	1 457.444	1 370.226	2 529.731	550.258	123.845	2 898.120	404.633	565.733	9 899.990
1995	1 488.453	1 319.541	2 579.283	563.385	127.076	2 998.255	417.263	589.698	10 082.952
1996	1 541.387	1 301.934	2 667.471	580.121	130.245	3 109.509	442.243	605.224	10 378.136
1997	1 542.346	1 254.255	2 685.973	602.785	134.090	3 156.257	461.676	617.128	10 454.511
1998	1 564.854	1 234.916	2 681.088	622.576	136.740	3 158.469	466.611	625.412	10 490.666
1999	1 571.665	1 225.458	2 723.660	622.987	139.709	3 246.899	472.303	643.331	10 646.011
2000	1 595.995	1 230.839	2 784.632	636.937	141.214	3 349.688	502.075	656.916	10 898.296
2001	1 634.352	1 251.836	2 717.454	642.768	142.522	3 426.422	517.123	672.619	11 005.096
2002	1 645.078	1 255.037	2 760.998	648.647	144.439	3 582.928	543.746	682.964	11 263.836
2003	1 683.650	1 283.459	2 776.920	653.817	145.461	3 856.907	560.627	716.780	11 677.621
2004	1 710.667	1 293.580	2 833.653	685.439	149.961	4 181.816	601.706	752.330	12 209.152
2005	1 717.762	1 299.497	2 844.339	706.614	149.809	4 496.129	635.272	763.699	12 613.121
2006	1 721.872	1 343.893	2 827.481	732.814	157.584	4 735.874	676.711	781.870	12 978.100
2007	1 703.063	1 352.365	2 881.620	756.021	159.841	5 018.005	718.542	801.653	13 391.108
2008	1 697.979	1 364.739	2 824.184	778.412	162.296	5 128.890	755.628	848.229	13 560.357
2009	1 604.499	1 274.129	2 692.772	773.089	161.496	5 270.081	782.358	858.850	13 417.274
2010	1 657.705	1 329.582	2 774.856	809.391	165.721	5 550.947	820.097	883.938	13 992.237
2011	1 622.322	1 376.319	2 772.807	841.563	170.086	5 835.145	860.189	882.569	14 361.000
2012	1 618.419	1 373.455	2 718.720	865.723	169.344	6 006.718	888.501	923.148	14 564.029
2013	1 615.145	1 353.458	2 763.553	888.492	170.492	6 188.195	906.702	949.626	14 835.663
2014	1 562.309	1 347.658	2 795.624	901.703	174.636	6 285.516	951.299	971.003	14 989.748
2015	1 592.712	1 331.430	2 761.965	909.571	177.255	6 370.967	976.639	983.876	15 104.415
2016	1 602.127	1 333.387	2 745.273	907.704	180.186	6 448.831	1 012.215	1 009.293	15 239.017
2017	1 629.792	1 351.680	2 739.193	920.697	180.203	6 701.325	1 050.604	1 029.809	15 603.304
2018	1 622.944	1 401.578	2 778.724	920.942	183.898	6 977.599	1 076.508	1 061.145	16 023.340

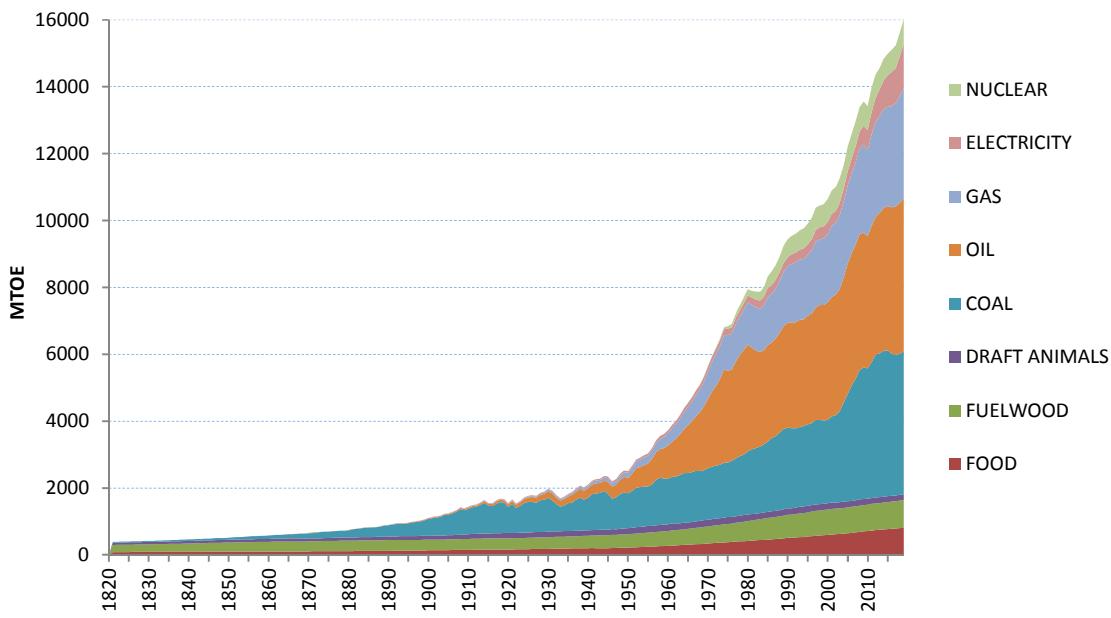
**Figure 9.** Percentage of total energy consumption per macro-area per year 1820-2018



**Table A 3.** Percentage of World energy consumption per macro-area per decade 1820-2018 (Figure 9, with yearly data)

	1 WE	2 EE	3 NA	4 LA	5 O	6 As	7 ME	8 Af	WORLD
1820	19.39	10.11	7.01	2.00	0.29	51.29	1.84	8.06	100
1830	19.95	10.21	9.01	2.10	0.28	48.93	1.77	7.74	100
1840	21.60	10.15	11.12	2.19	0.29	45.70	1.66	7.28	100
1850	22.82	9.99	14.00	2.30	0.35	42.21	1.54	6.77	100
1860	25.44	9.83	17.11	2.46	0.58	36.73	1.41	6.43	100
1870	28.33	10.58	18.73	2.22	0.73	32.63	1.32	5.45	100
1880	30.01	10.78	20.41	2.09	0.94	29.36	1.21	5.21	100
1890	30.86	10.79	23.37	2.15	1.07	25.98	1.09	4.69	100
1900	31.50	11.55	25.03	2.31	1.11	23.51	0.96	4.02	100
1910	28.85	10.54	31.70	2.81	1.13	20.45	0.79	3.74	100
1920	25.40	7.82	36.35	2.87	1.00	21.72	0.79	4.05	100
1930	26.16	9.08	34.43	3.25	0.83	21.10	0.81	4.34	100
1940	23.21	14.13	31.60	3.49	0.89	20.95	1.13	4.60	100
1950	19.98	13.29	35.96	4.18	1.00	19.32	1.18	5.10	100
1960	18.35	18.00	31.84	4.45	1.02	20.09	1.50	4.74	100
1970	18.83	17.92	31.28	4.05	1.07	20.97	1.63	4.24	100
1980	16.91	20.10	27.73	4.94	1.14	22.18	2.21	4.80	100
1990	15.01	18.71	25.05	5.06	1.21	25.90	3.44	5.63	100
2000	14.64	11.29	25.55	5.84	1.30	30.74	4.61	6.03	100
2010	11.85	9.50	19.83	5.78	1.18	39.67	5.86	6.32	100
2018	10.13	8.75	17.34	5.75	1.15	43.55	6.72	6.62	100

**Figure 10.** World energy consumption per source 1820-2018 (Mtoe)



**Table A 4.** World energy consumption per source 1820-2018 (Mtoe)(Figure 10)

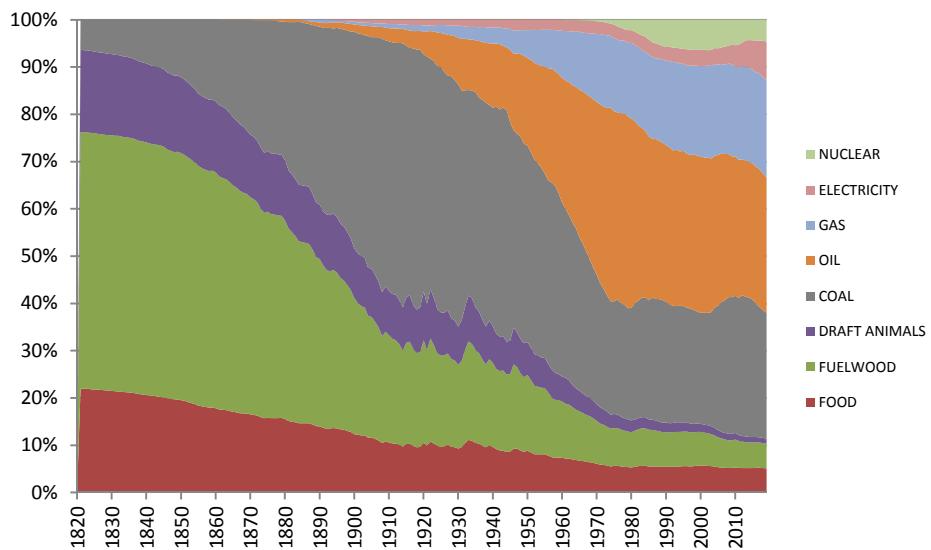
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Total
	Food	Fuelwood	Draft Animals	Coal	Oil	Gas	Electricity	Nuclear	
<b>1820</b>	85.666	211.560	67.891	24.865					389.981
<b>1821</b>	86.076	212.948	68.272	25.392					392.688
<b>1822</b>	86.612	214.384	68.682	25.742					395.421
<b>1823</b>	87.093	216.278	69.153	26.472					398.996
<b>1824</b>	87.687	218.318	69.666	27.263					402.934
<b>1825</b>	88.084	219.562	70.083	27.836					405.565
<b>1826</b>	88.696	221.487	70.624	28.428					409.236
<b>1827</b>	89.086	223.233	71.169	29.415					412.903
<b>1828</b>	89.533	224.899	71.509	30.065					416.005
<b>1829</b>	89.956	226.414	71.900	30.529					418.799
<b>1830</b>	90.384	228.132	72.372	31.364					422.251
<b>1831</b>	90.989	230.192	72.885	31.891					425.956
<b>1832</b>	91.565	232.190	73.474	33.089					430.319
<b>1833</b>	92.055	234.107	73.946	34.059					434.167
<b>1834</b>	92.580	236.149	74.497	34.945					438.170
<b>1835</b>	93.267	238.788	75.065	36.371					443.491
<b>1836</b>	93.426	240.281	75.409	38.118					447.234
<b>1837</b>	93.852	242.092	75.857	39.889					451.690
<b>1838</b>	94.472	244.258	76.471	41.263					456.465
<b>1839</b>	94.991	246.408	77.073	42.746					461.218
<b>1840</b>	95.823	248.661	77.715	44.729					466.928
<b>1841</b>	96.493	251.190	78.299	46.183					472.165
<b>1842</b>	97.018	253.911	78.909	47.264					477.102
<b>1843</b>	97.268	255.983	79.334	48.726					481.311
<b>1844</b>	97.776	258.387	79.940	51.021					487.124
<b>1845</b>	98.419	260.049	80.540	55.145					494.152
<b>1846</b>	98.973	262.391	81.099	57.538					500.001
<b>1847</b>	99.407	264.455	81.589	59.917					505.367
<b>1848</b>	99.958	266.626	82.138	60.153					508.876
<b>1849</b>	100.401	269.000	82.662	62.814					514.877
<b>1850</b>	100.976	271.493	83.164	66.405					522.038

1851	101.275	274.055	83.686	70.642			529.658	
1852	101.431	275.984	83.973	75.176			536.563	
1853	101.590	278.119	84.350	79.729			543.787	
1854	101.576	280.036	84.676	86.319			552.608	
1855	101.697	281.763	85.177	90.300			558.938	
1856	102.072	283.782	85.668	93.812			565.335	
1857	102.711	286.106	86.342	96.921			572.080	
1858	103.220	288.052	86.894	96.983			575.149	
1859	103.338	289.603	87.339	99.992			580.272	
1860	103.727	291.163	89.218	106.475	0.077		590.661	
1861	104.048	292.258	89.675	109.621	0.111		595.713	
1862	104.467	293.620	89.722	113.108	0.167		601.084	
1863	104.958	294.889	88.953	120.456	0.215		609.472	
1864	105.232	296.135	88.810	127.360	0.271		617.808	
1865	105.645	296.560	88.877	132.812	0.313		624.207	
1866	105.659	297.085	88.834	139.238	0.375		631.191	
1867	106.198	296.799	88.759	143.846	0.428		636.030	
1868	106.477	297.215	85.710	149.694	0.478		639.573	
1869	106.951	297.609	85.895	157.064	0.519		648.037	
1870	107.141	297.829	86.654	161.036	0.585		653.246	
1871	107.778	299.889	86.518	169.648	0.644		664.477	
1872	108.621	301.875	88.074	184.723	0.635		683.928	
1873	109.941	304.033	88.892	196.717	0.772		700.355	
1874	110.417	304.891	89.846	193.471	0.800		699.425	
1875	111.490	306.929	91.257	200.280	0.945		710.901	
1876	112.538	308.421	92.443	200.968	1.552		715.921	
1877	113.670	309.555	93.715	203.541	2.204		722.684	
1878	114.633	310.620	94.310	204.862	2.641		727.067	
1879	115.147	311.311	94.510	217.367	3.308		741.642	
1880	116.305	312.871	94.979	241.161	3.854		769.170	
1881	117.193	313.630	95.548	251.839	3.950		782.160	
1882	118.058	314.586	96.371	264.755	3.856	0.092	797.717	
1883	119.283	314.408	97.971	281.489	3.687	0.210	817.049	
1884	120.435	314.976	98.737	283.687	3.978	0.650	822.462	
1885	121.254	315.699	99.779	284.994	4.285	2.059	828.070	
1886	121.869	316.438	100.433	287.233	4.903	2.942	833.817	
1887	123.310	317.259	101.217	306.649	6.040	3.825	858.300	
1888	124.056	317.225	102.022	331.538	7.106	4.708	886.655	
1889	125.097	317.133	102.936	337.345	7.864	5.591	895.967	
1890	125.923	316.984	105.084	358.746	9.086	6.474	922.853	
1891	126.933	317.135	111.333	373.356	10.002	5.921	945.415	
1892	128.764	317.114	112.398	377.433	10.304	5.369	952.356	
1893	128.943	317.065	112.979	371.235	11.390	4.816	947.721	
1894	130.807	317.400	113.784	386.512	11.076	4.264	965.557	
1895	131.579	316.604	113.963	407.340	13.004	3.711	988.476	
1896	133.270	316.867	115.317	419.541	13.641	4.242	1 005.668	
1897	134.010	317.224	115.322	438.751	14.995	4.773	3.425	1 028.500
1898	135.461	317.710	116.120	462.506	17.356	5.304	4.203	1 058.659
1899	136.774	317.981	116.849	507.385	17.194	5.835	5.158	1 107.177
1900	137.959	316.414	119.202	527.276	20.155	6.367	6.351	1 133.724
1901	139.472	315.604	121.688	542.775	21.336	7.071	6.949	1 154.895
1902	141.607	316.812	123.076	553.714	23.617	7.532	7.582	1 173.939
1903	142.934	317.240	124.888	604.482	25.763	7.993	8.274	1 231.573
1904	144.603	317.485	126.869	609.816	28.943	8.318	9.049	1 245.084
1905	145.775	318.145	128.135	646.489	28.774	9.375	9.870	1 286.563
1906	147.009	320.295	129.896	693.210	28.667	10.352	10.564	1 339.993
1907	148.869	322.498	132.154	764.056	35.737	10.894	11.348	1 425.557
1908	150.250	324.636	134.210	725.637	38.175	10.760	12.161	1 395.829
1909	152.068	326.778	136.256	759.609	40.305	12.874	13.021	1 440.910
1910	154.170	329.774	141.736	793.152	43.998	13.606	13.975	1 490.412
1911	155.949	330.526	145.954	806.385	46.062	14.025	14.574	1 513.475
1912	157.365	331.872	146.394	852.567	46.296	15.391	15.254	1 565.139

1913	158.676	333.231	150.017	915.502	50.016	16.184	15.919	1 639.546
1914	158.979	334.021	148.099	831.107	52.513	16.479	16.671	1 557.869
1915	159.602	335.405	151.811	813.098	56.687	17.487	17.542	1 551.633
1916	160.039	335.591	151.188	885.914	59.920	20.990	18.051	1 631.692
1917	160.504	336.329	155.135	926.244	66.146	22.122	18.591	1 685.071
1918	160.943	336.236	158.523	910.723	67.646	19.953	19.186	1 673.210
1919	161.899	335.722	159.445	775.226	73.154	20.524	19.669	1 545.639
1920	163.631	335.621	160.253	871.764	87.476	20.936	20.214	1 659.894
1921	164.895	335.031	160.059	747.250	90.031	17.332	19.964	1 534.562
1922	166.573	336.071	160.377	811.541	101.462	20.541	19.819	1 616.385
1923	169.132	337.570	160.739	884.712	123.331	26.925	20.075	1 722.484
1924	171.585	339.131	160.986	918.420	126.054	30.470	20.036	1 766.681
1925	174.132	342.059	161.250	909.281	143.430	32.217	20.439	1 782.808
1926	177.026	342.933	162.424	878.325	152.888	35.422	21.437	1 770.455
1927	179.199	344.886	160.015	950.285	161.254	38.884	22.507	1 857.030
1928	180.992	347.162	160.169	962.154	175.915	42.230	23.597	1 892.219
1929	183.220	350.012	161.578	1 014.488	194.255	51.566	25.202	1 980.321
1930	185.070	351.862	166.457	933.463	210.359	52.677	25.851	1 925.737
1931	186.681	353.692	162.726	821.981	195.431	46.856	26.058	1 793.426
1932	188.394	353.757	163.511	737.244	181.033	44.558	26.427	1 694.923
1933	190.232	355.577	168.811	764.323	189.344	45.168	27.390	1 740.844
1934	191.811	357.566	163.854	832.398	199.366	51.110	28.531	1 824.637
1935	193.449	359.586	165.577	852.293	224.514	55.561	29.983	1 880.962
1936	195.519	361.408	167.032	924.932	243.733	62.418	31.087	1 986.129
1937	197.722	364.427	166.875	984.751	262.370	69.038	32.741	2 077.924
1938	200.053	367.118	164.918	918.538	264.123	66.826	33.571	2 015.147
1939	201.745	372.824	164.141	972.588	284.485	71.891	35.047	2 102.721
1940	203.544	375.104	165.628	1 067.182	296.100	77.074	35.554	2 220.187
1941	200.386	380.547	165.638	1 086.489	312.427	78.860	38.131	2 262.478
1942	201.050	386.374	165.396	1 104.092	295.580	84.891	41.889	2 279.272
1943	201.531	385.955	164.941	1 155.489	312.956	94.005	45.115	2 359.992
1944	202.395	384.442	163.942	1 081.531	359.450	101.558	47.668	2 340.987
1945	204.555	391.100	172.507	917.706	356.418	107.004	51.791	2 201.081
1946	210.347	389.007	166.740	952.188	385.330	110.395	51.625	2 265.631
1947	213.517	394.293	177.706	1 039.250	423.908	122.014	54.298	2 424.987
1948	216.975	397.258	181.940	1 063.116	470.132	137.415	55.578	2 522.414
1949	219.916	402.638	175.947	1 042.194	465.128	146.486	56.215	2 508.525
1950	223.965	407.554	181.342	1 097.084	518.377	168.249	58.262	2 654.832
1951	229.282	412.186	191.530	1 171.412	582.101	197.513	62.120	2 846.144
1952	234.495	416.138	193.331	1 181.167	608.245	212.317	64.885	2 910.577
1953	239.276	419.803	193.238	1 195.563	643.019	224.658	64.767	2 980.324
1954	244.699	424.605	194.115	1 183.963	683.042	238.471	65.775	3 034.670
1955	249.872	427.510	192.923	1 245.744	762.914	260.249	68.446	3 207.658
1956	255.002	430.686	202.925	1 354.856	823.477	281.716	72.871	0.031 3 421.565
1957	260.437	434.392	203.972	1 404.357	865.385	307.489	78.151	0.127 3 554.311
1958	266.137	439.548	197.673	1 380.997	910.784	333.324	84.258	0.143 3 612.864
1959	271.919	445.823	196.862	1 370.431	983.129	373.316	86.320	0.441 3 728.242
1960	277.941	451.619	210.590	1 389.186	1 054.602	404.939	93.437	0.847 3 883.160
1961	284.067	456.646	206.865	1 397.291	1 122.685	433.325	96.495	1.323 3 998.697
1962	291.716	461.880	194.869	1 439.096	1 218.608	473.264	104.733	1.894 4 186.060
1963	298.586	467.742	196.320	1 481.220	1 313.606	511.269	107.486	3.025 4 379.254
1964	305.214	474.321	197.213	1 472.760	1 420.552	557.879	112.842	4.633 4 545.415
1965	312.011	480.561	193.509	1 491.489	1 519.901	584.976	123.210	7.337 4 712.996
1966	319.381	487.980	198.326	1 504.724	1 642.008	636.458	130.652	9.889 4 929.417
1967	325.115	494.493	198.712	1 486.336	1 752.484	681.362	137.502	12.142 5 088.145
1968	332.655	503.858	199.276	1 498.946	1 909.702	741.813	142.232	14.947 5 343.429
1969	340.615	511.941	197.625	1 543.795	2 062.872	811.904	153.723	18.038 5 640.513
1970	348.898	519.250	201.683	1 567.192	2 252.106	880.761	159.205	22.267 5 951.362
1971	358.348	524.591	205.875	1 575.906	2 387.079	941.557	167.707	30.947 6 192.010
1972	365.644	533.055	203.024	1 592.051	2 569.763	990.498	173.519	42.211 6 469.764
1973	374.958	539.743	203.902	1 633.757	2 786.185	1 033.304	175.567	56.492 6 803.908
1974	382.198	546.259	204.590	1 630.370	2 746.485	1 060.808	193.227	74.329 6 838.267

<b>1975</b>	388.313	550.633	196.582	1 686.890	2 730.045	1 057.417	195.536	101.752	6 907.168
<b>1976</b>	397.982	561.080	194.393	1 739.036	2 906.275	1 119.180	193.144	122.246	7 233.337
<b>1977</b>	404.656	570.009	197.395	1 786.196	3 017.747	1 148.161	186.463	147.981	7 458.607
<b>1978</b>	412.861	581.461	197.560	1 810.147	3 138.081	1 196.621	207.329	172.514	7 716.574
<b>1979</b>	420.512	590.859	196.633	1 892.326	3 181.321	1 264.831	215.708	177.777	7 939.968
<b>1980</b>	427.933	604.862	185.097	1 940.725	3 034.637	1 281.407	220.299	199.145	7 894.106
<b>1981</b>	434.927	613.094	187.924	1 958.700	2 918.777	1 297.755	224.581	234.805	7 870.562
<b>1982</b>	443.595	621.447	185.548	1 986.973	2 827.384	1 296.421	244.182	258.316	7 863.867
<b>1983</b>	449.127	636.091	187.997	2 032.240	2 815.371	1 335.529	259.869	286.246	8 002.471
<b>1984</b>	458.507	645.091	182.041	2 099.233	2 887.518	1 441.013	266.362	346.428	8 326.194
<b>1985</b>	466.273	655.118	182.962	2 195.470	2 849.666	1 463.075	261.485	408.899	8 482.947
<b>1986</b>	475.510	659.555	183.792	2 226.774	2 934.231	1 477.348	268.027	440.094	8 665.332
<b>1987</b>	487.375	665.927	186.279	2 319.506	2 989.798	1 552.711	265.075	472.792	8 939.463
<b>1988</b>	499.194	678.876	187.098	2 400.213	3 087.194	1 620.572	266.789	518.093	9 258.029
<b>1989</b>	510.513	691.067	188.675	2 414.315	3 128.918	1 693.283	280.232	533.434	9 440.437
<b>1990</b>	515.699	690.253	190.496	2 392.068	3 168.186	1 742.465	291.886	544.783	9 535.836
<b>1991</b>	519.458	700.693	190.914	2 380.401	3 161.434	1 790.352	298.347	568.323	9 609.921
<b>1992</b>	529.982	709.315	199.875	2 385.436	3 209.240	1 796.394	296.063	573.895	9 700.201
<b>1993</b>	536.103	714.830	199.679	2 407.066	3 185.246	1 812.383	315.134	596.611	9 767.052
<b>1994</b>	548.313	722.689	199.824	2 429.327	3 250.340	1 824.422	316.753	608.321	9 899.990
<b>1995</b>	562.201	732.058	199.482	2 448.373	3 280.238	1 883.547	341.615	635.438	10 082.952
<b>1996</b>	572.282	741.548	200.243	2 518.977	3 364.339	1 972.532	351.143	657.072	10 378.136
<b>1997</b>	582.790	747.063	185.684	2 518.099	3 443.457	1 960.214	361.687	655.517	10 454.511
<b>1998</b>	593.844	750.020	185.937	2 484.935	3 460.212	1 991.048	362.956	661.713	10 490.666
<b>1999</b>	603.372	756.195	185.842	2 497.728	3 515.784	2 038.814	367.479	680.797	10 646.011
<b>2000</b>	614.058	765.217	183.343	2 575.248	3 578.207	2 116.723	370.213	695.288	10 898.296
<b>2001</b>	621.494	758.888	184.003	2 616.163	3 610.657	2 141.055	357.493	715.343	11 005.096
<b>2002</b>	628.676	761.860	185.472	2 720.285	3 657.675	2 205.537	379.666	724.666	11 263.836
<b>2003</b>	638.841	768.196	184.777	2 976.591	3 750.520	2 264.869	390.956	702.871	11 677.621
<b>2004</b>	649.301	775.258	184.929	3 206.829	3 897.138	2 333.840	422.822	739.034	12 209.152
<b>2005</b>	660.741	779.410	176.884	3 459.532	3 959.927	2 389.651	450.010	736.966	12 613.121
<b>2006</b>	673.564	780.460	176.293	3 653.814	4 004.336	2 455.361	485.106	749.166	12 978.100
<b>2007</b>	687.976	786.276	184.057	3 873.969	4 053.904	2 561.537	510.405	732.985	13 391.108
<b>2008</b>	702.185	789.772	184.030	3 928.484	4 036.057	2 627.905	565.591	726.333	13 560.357
<b>2009</b>	711.871	790.378	182.976	3 895.783	3 952.778	2 561.382	601.436	720.671	13 417.274
<b>2010</b>	726.638	797.271	173.230	4 067.416	4 083.773	2 741.843	665.497	736.569	13 992.237
<b>2011</b>	740.245	801.723	173.443	4 270.327	4 123.740	2 818.556	735.219	697.746	14 361.000
<b>2012</b>	749.865	801.842	173.076	4 300.160	4 200.191	2 900.363	800.539	637.993	14 564.029
<b>2013</b>	761.489	804.742	172.932	4 369.212	4 263.458	2 946.484	872.926	644.418	14 835.663
<b>2014</b>	774.221	806.733	172.814	4 360.925	4 313.874	2 969.820	937.420	653.941	14 989.748
<b>2015</b>	785.137	808.701	171.391	4 256.393	4 375.333	3 024.513	1 016.783	666.164	15 104.415
<b>2016</b>	794.642	814.397	169.914	4 197.799	4 443.620	3 092.471	1 043.774	682.400	15 239.017
<b>2017</b>	803.014	824.339	171.193	4 211.386	4 509.745	3 185.812	1 199.131	698.683	15 603.304
<b>2018</b>	811.501	833.249	172.924	4 273.680	4 575.231	3 293.754	1 321.285	741.714	16 023.340

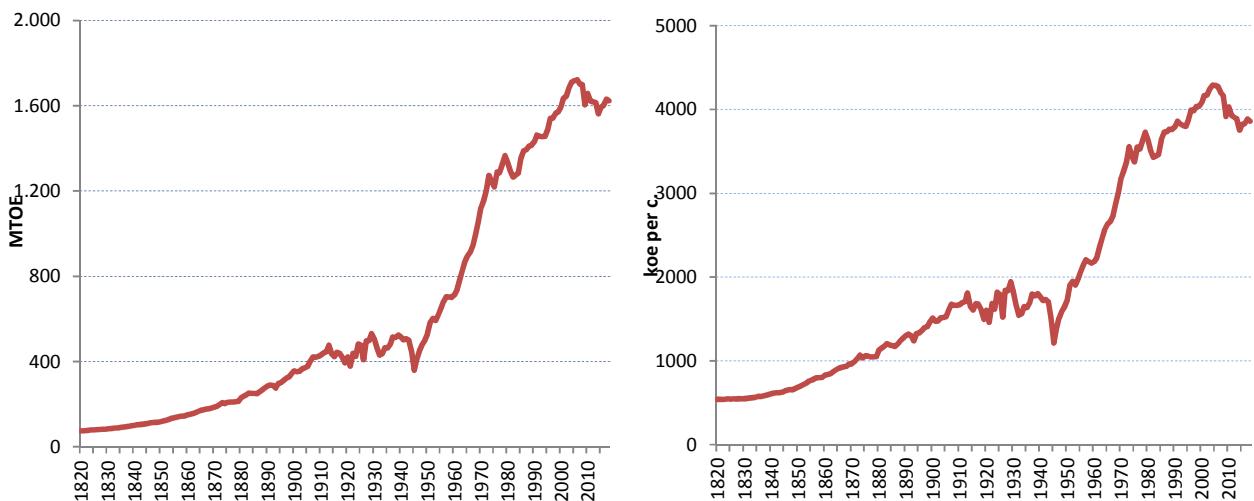
**Figure 11.** Percentage of any source on total World consumption 1820-2018



**Table A 5** Percentage of any source on World energy consumption per decade 1820-2018 (Figure 11)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Total
	Food	Fuelwood	Draft Animals	Coal	Oil	Gas	Electricity	Nuclear	
<b>1820</b>	21.97	54.25	17.41	6.38					100
<b>1830</b>	21.41	54.03	17.14	7.43					100
<b>1840</b>	20.52	53.25	16.64	9.58					100
<b>1850</b>	19.34	52.01	15.93	12.72					100
<b>1860</b>	17.56	49.29	15.10	18.03	0.01				100
<b>1870</b>	16.40	45.59	13.27	24.65	0.09				100
<b>1880</b>	15.12	40.68	12.35	31.35	0.50				100
<b>1890</b>	13.64	34.35	11.39	38.87	0.98	0.70	0.06		100
<b>1900</b>	12.17	27.91	10.51	46.51	1.78	0.56	0.56		100
<b>1910</b>	10.34	22.13	9.51	53.22	2.95	0.91	0.94		100
<b>1920</b>	9.86	20.22	9.65	52.52	5.27	1.26	1.22		100
<b>1930</b>	9.61	18.27	8.64	48.47	10.92	2.74	1.34		100
<b>1940</b>	9.17	16.90	7.46	48.07	13.34	3.47	1.60		100
<b>1950</b>	8.44	15.35	6.83	41.32	19.53	6.34	2.19		100
<b>1960</b>	7.16	11.63	5.42	35.77	27.16	10.43	2.41	0.02	100
<b>1970</b>	5.86	8.72	3.39	26.33	37.84	14.80	2.68	0.37	100
<b>1980</b>	5.42	7.66	2.34	24.58	38.44	16.23	2.79	2.52	100
<b>1990</b>	5.41	7.24	2.00	25.09	33.22	18.27	3.06	5.71	100
<b>2000</b>	5.63	7.02	1.68	23.63	32.83	19.42	3.40	6.38	100
<b>2010</b>	5.19	5.70	1.24	29.07	29.19	19.60	4.76	5.26	100
<b>2018</b>	5.06	5.20	1.08	26.67	28.55	20.56	8.25	4.63	100

**Table A 6.** Total consumption per source in Western Europe 1820-2018 (Mtoe)(Figure 12; Total and per capita)



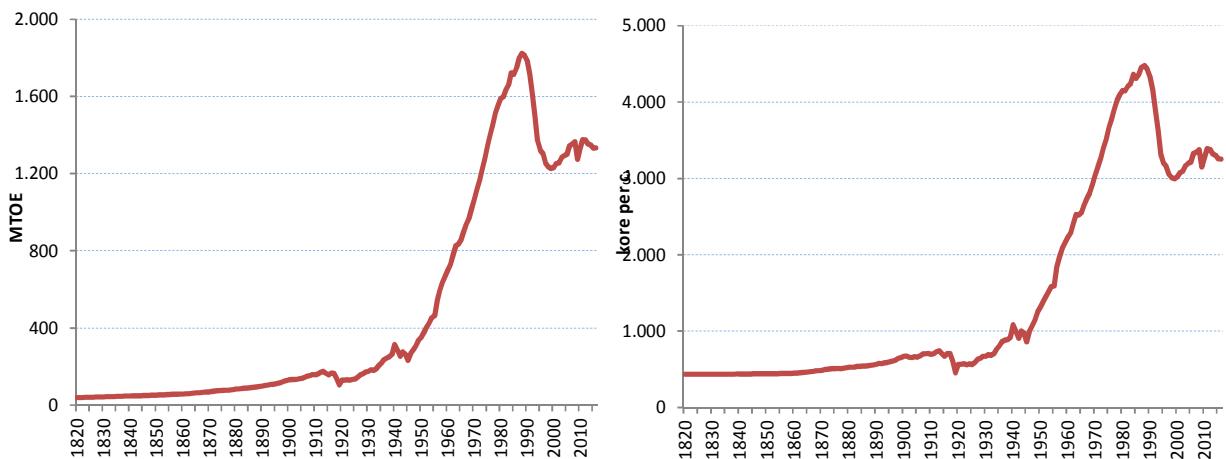
	1 Food	2 Fuelwood	3 Draft Animals	4 Coal	5 Oil	6 Gas	7 Electricity	8 Nuclear	Total
<b>1820</b>	12.606	29.776	10.954	22.287					75.622
<b>1821</b>	12.680	29.710	11.002	22.767					76.159
<b>1822</b>	12.879	29.664	11.071	23.073					76.686
<b>1823</b>	13.019	29.924	11.177	23.682					77.802
<b>1824</b>	13.253	30.277	11.339	24.413					79.282
<b>1825</b>	13.306	29.805	11.395	24.926					79.432
<b>1826</b>	13.573	30.096	11.542	25.496					80.706
<b>1827</b>	13.592	30.199	11.642	26.407					81.841
<b>1828</b>	13.690	30.311	11.719	27.015					82.735
<b>1829</b>	13.762	30.263	11.767	27.463					83.254
<b>1830</b>	13.836	30.408	11.885	28.111					84.240
<b>1831</b>	14.076	30.688	12.050	28.645					85.459
<b>1832</b>	14.285	30.848	12.187	29.553					86.872
<b>1833</b>	14.405	30.914	12.271	30.368					87.958
<b>1834</b>	14.558	31.100	12.399	31.221					89.278
<b>1835</b>	14.871	31.852	12.561	32.349					91.633
<b>1836</b>	14.654	31.538	12.451	33.921					92.563
<b>1837</b>	14.667	31.514	12.486	35.492					94.159
<b>1838</b>	14.901	31.858	12.649	36.839					96.248
<b>1839</b>	15.014	32.157	12.816	38.104					98.091
<b>1840</b>	15.430	32.553	13.010	39.867					100.860
<b>1841</b>	15.763	32.735	13.179	41.105					102.783
<b>1842</b>	15.923	33.134	13.378	41.912					104.347
<b>1843</b>	15.836	32.861	13.360	43.189					105.245
<b>1844</b>	16.007	32.936	13.504	44.914					107.361
<b>1845</b>	16.241	32.239	13.686	48.332					110.498
<b>1846</b>	16.360	32.381	13.784	50.200					112.725
<b>1847</b>	16.380	32.248	13.829	51.854					114.311
<b>1848</b>	16.515	32.198	13.890	51.562					114.164
<b>1849</b>	16.513	31.937	13.904	53.869					116.223
<b>1850</b>	16.628	31.707	13.871	56.925					119.131

<b>1851</b>	16.727	31.636	13.879	59.691			121.933	
<b>1852</b>	16.701	31.535	13.859	63.375			125.471	
<b>1853</b>	16.642	31.610	13.838	66.815			128.905	
<b>1854</b>	16.450	31.462	13.769	71.765			133.446	
<b>1855</b>	16.380	31.118	13.868	74.605			135.972	
<b>1856</b>	16.537	31.434	13.932	77.075			138.978	
<b>1857</b>	16.979	32.040	14.197	79.555			142.771	
<b>1858</b>	17.291	32.321	14.323	79.590			143.525	
<b>1859</b>	17.186	32.233	14.332	81.090			144.842	
<b>1860</b>	17.268	32.140	14.356	86.524			150.288	
<b>1861</b>	17.406	31.925	14.332	89.865			153.527	
<b>1862</b>	17.604	32.076	14.181	92.507	0.020		156.389	
<b>1863</b>	17.869	32.142	14.135	97.298	0.031		161.474	
<b>1864</b>	17.913	32.190	14.028	102.569	0.050		166.749	
<b>1865</b>	18.091	31.415	14.171	107.222	0.055		170.954	
<b>1866</b>	17.844	31.395	14.177	110.306	0.107		173.829	
<b>1867</b>	18.144	30.622	14.220	113.217	0.146		176.348	
<b>1868</b>	18.178	30.554	14.258	115.600	0.173		178.763	
<b>1869</b>	18.403	30.535	14.448	119.561	0.206		183.153	
<b>1870</b>	18.314	30.489	14.580	121.419	0.263		185.065	
<b>1871</b>	18.221	30.411	14.630	127.008	0.327		190.597	
<b>1872</b>	18.288	30.240	14.815	134.897	0.317		198.555	
<b>1873</b>	18.801	30.239	14.976	142.529	0.423		206.969	
<b>1874</b>	18.485	29.247	15.044	139.464	0.398		202.638	
<b>1875</b>	18.758	29.329	15.168	145.300	0.488		209.043	
<b>1876</b>	18.999	29.554	15.258	145.838	0.560		210.209	
<b>1877</b>	19.292	29.299	15.325	145.315	0.668		209.899	
<b>1878</b>	19.430	29.353	15.382	146.241	0.595		211.000	
<b>1879</b>	19.160	28.922	15.384	149.338	0.690		213.494	
<b>1880</b>	19.490	29.298	15.494	165.866	0.661		230.809	
<b>1881</b>	19.620	29.162	15.421	173.188	0.834		238.224	
<b>1882</b>	19.656	29.302	15.572	178.368	0.894		243.792	
<b>1883</b>	20.038	28.457	15.776	186.607	0.967		251.845	
<b>1884</b>	20.319	28.518	15.867	184.251	1.056		250.010	
<b>1885</b>	20.285	28.846	16.004	183.809	1.310		250.254	
<b>1886</b>	20.238	29.057	16.092	183.256	1.234		249.877	
<b>1887</b>	20.609	29.406	16.108	190.212	1.291		257.627	
<b>1888</b>	20.576	28.992	16.169	200.613	1.531		267.880	
<b>1889</b>	20.858	28.645	16.154	208.875	1.620		276.152	
<b>1890</b>	20.880	28.353	16.184	217.695	1.662		284.774	
<b>1891</b>	21.072	28.359	16.570	222.293	1.830		290.124	
<b>1892</b>	21.843	28.344	16.690	219.027	1.902		287.807	
<b>1893</b>	20.844	28.408	16.689	207.918	2.056	0.001	275.916	
<b>1894</b>	21.539	28.949	16.822	228.307	2.119	0.003	297.738	
<b>1895</b>	21.472	28.450	16.904	232.631	2.280	0.004	301.741	
<b>1896</b>	22.023	28.109	16.954	241.913	2.385	0.005	311.389	
<b>1897</b>	21.807	27.912	17.025	252.350	2.429	0.008	321.532	
<b>1898</b>	22.189	27.883	17.080	257.373	2.609	0.012	327.146	
<b>1899</b>	22.399	27.701	17.167	274.624	2.675	0.016	344.582	
<b>1900</b>	22.736	27.779	17.256	286.477	2.818	0.001	320.020	357.086
<b>1901</b>	22.869	27.834	17.216	281.200	2.827	0.001	303.038	351.985
<b>1902</b>	23.608	27.935	17.439	283.418	2.957	0.001	347.047	355.404
<b>1903</b>	23.776	27.281	17.561	295.509	3.047	0.002	358.058	367.233
<b>1904</b>	23.967	26.520	17.713	300.007	3.131	0.002	366.066	371.407
<b>1905</b>	24.037	26.196	17.861	306.124	3.056	0.003	375.075	377.352
<b>1906</b>	24.346	26.173	18.090	330.291	3.084	0.005	396.096	402.084
<b>1907</b>	24.930	25.993	18.393	348.412	3.175	0.005	128.015	421.035
<b>1908</b>	24.875	25.902	18.625	347.433	3.439	0.006	151.015	420.431
<b>1909</b>	25.211	25.780	18.937	350.723	3.527	0.007	174.017	424.359
<b>1910</b>	25.875	26.505	19.313	354.563	3.510	0.007	209.0209	429.983
<b>1911</b>	26.188	26.190	19.555	364.461	3.600	0.008	240.0240	440.242
<b>1912</b>	26.028	26.463	19.763	369.710	4.040	0.006	292.0292	446.303

1913	25.880	26.767	19.948	398.996	4.701	0.005	0.316	476.614	
1914	25.083	27.262	18.962	360.752	3.621	0.005	0.395	436.080	
1915	24.666	28.558	19.255	346.818	3.379	0.005	0.454	423.135	
1916	24.399	29.361	19.229	366.059	2.982	0.005	0.521	442.556	
1917	24.123	30.450	19.179	360.539	4.156	0.006	0.615	439.069	
1918	24.557	30.572	19.373	339.777	5.753	0.006	0.750	420.788	
1919	24.812	30.108	19.059	314.554	4.065	0.007	0.726	393.331	
1920	25.086	29.962	18.856	341.806	5.205	0.006	0.772	421.694	
1921	25.040	28.383	17.132	301.161	6.240	0.006	0.802	378.764	
1922	25.036	28.329	17.325	360.607	6.610	0.005	0.856	438.768	
1923	25.625	28.533	17.428	344.109	7.844	0.006	1.335	424.879	
1924	25.683	28.533	17.655	399.312	9.420	0.005	1.457	482.067	
1925	25.817	29.820	17.784	389.743	11.865	0.006	1.934	476.967	
1926	26.512	27.969	17.754	319.534	13.878	0.005	2.241	407.893	
1927	26.655	27.253	18.261	406.769	15.405	0.005	2.357	496.705	
1928	26.543	26.922	17.521	408.147	17.246	0.005	2.606	498.991	
1929	26.922	27.026	17.568	438.342	18.360	0.006	3.328	531.552	
1930	27.004	26.219	17.481	408.356	21.340	0.007	3.455	503.861	
1931	26.859	25.806	17.625	366.852	21.172	0.010	3.405	461.731	
1932	27.002	25.162	17.614	335.873	21.232	0.011	3.429	430.323	
1933	27.254	24.978	17.665	340.182	23.723	0.012	3.755	437.570	
1934	27.016	24.920	17.023	365.281	25.944	0.013	4.073	464.271	
1935	27.106	24.857	17.426	361.234	27.988	0.011	4.871	463.492	
1936	27.320	24.364	17.362	377.436	30.800	0.012	5.093	482.388	
1937	27.476	24.831	17.144	411.811	28.144	0.014	6.046	515.466	
1938	27.720	24.850	16.711	407.615	29.745	0.016	6.142	512.799	
1939	27.355	27.838	16.527	416.188	29.433	0.018	6.892	524.252	
1940	27.775	29.192	17.194	410.772	23.431	0.025	6.854	515.244	
1941	27.246	32.073	17.166	399.679	18.371	0.034	7.176	501.745	
1942	26.848	36.294	17.048	404.433	15.145	0.044	7.414	507.226	
1943	26.175	33.805	16.537	395.042	19.996	0.087	7.793	499.434	
1944	25.418	30.703	16.035	340.791	24.948	0.099	6.889	444.884	
1945	24.800	34.608	15.530	254.302	22.540	0.183	6.891	358.852	
1946	24.661	27.758	14.414	308.237	30.429	0.286	7.254	413.038	
1947	25.351	28.415	14.264	339.824	36.227	0.363	8.446	452.890	
1948	26.301	27.153	14.762	354.509	47.156	0.599	9.172	479.652	
1949	26.871	26.235	14.806	375.159	48.200	0.462	8.871	500.604	
1950	28.290	27.152	15.249	392.688	55.634	1.300	10.057	530.371	
1951	29.344	27.030	14.790	428.748	71.125	1.599	12.678	585.314	
1952	29.848	27.088	14.872	441.195	74.260	1.970	13.579	602.811	
1953	29.490	26.904	14.691	425.293	79.877	2.986	13.562	592.803	
1954	30.053	27.001	14.661	431.486	96.796	3.724	14.936	618.657	
1955	30.465	27.204	14.059	447.272	111.341	4.553	15.793	650.686	
1956	30.975	27.071	13.516	467.356	120.942	5.550	16.348	0.031	681.789
1957	31.322	27.347	13.370	476.639	131.716	6.368	17.287	0.124	704.173
1958	31.897	27.251	12.902	459.873	144.564	6.833	18.874	0.094	702.289
1959	32.418	26.959	12.614	434.755	165.140	8.825	20.085	0.386	701.181
1960	33.367	27.442	12.131	418.958	186.138	10.734	23.171	0.695	712.636
1961	34.214	28.194	11.647	414.982	208.041	12.305	23.463	0.826	733.673
1962	35.257	27.854	11.096	429.532	241.686	13.588	23.726	1.227	783.966
1963	35.526	28.307	10.686	434.447	276.497	14.281	26.095	2.062	827.902
1964	36.085	28.975	10.161	430.061	318.266	15.707	25.443	3.245	867.943
1965	36.548	29.271	9.628	411.673	358.260	17.316	28.128	5.710	896.535
1966	36.613	29.376	9.108	386.575	394.479	20.265	30.568	7.547	914.531
1967	37.320	29.866	8.431	377.169	427.115	25.702	30.602	8.970	945.175
1968	37.753	30.241	7.955	372.933	471.780	36.334	31.853	9.961	998.811
1969	37.771	30.636	7.519	365.276	521.104	49.760	31.111	12.391	1 055.568
1970	38.856	31.515	6.999	345.827	587.802	64.011	32.833	13.092	1 120.935
1971	39.172	30.812	6.155	335.036	612.362	84.000	33.074	15.079	1 155.690
1972	39.322	31.557	5.645	307.755	656.724	107.831	33.650	19.419	1 201.902
1973	39.977	31.650	5.381	311.954	702.475	125.292	34.497	21.329	1 272.555
1974	40.043	32.026	4.813	300.131	659.879	144.214	36.740	24.408	1 242.253

<b>1975</b>	39.864	31.617	4.405	296.565	623.231	153.906	37.532	32.590	1 219.710
<b>1976</b>	40.462	31.182	4.151	306.443	668.482	166.506	34.380	37.739	1 289.343
<b>1977</b>	40.641	31.623	3.803	299.910	652.909	169.914	41.436	44.969	1 285.206
<b>1978</b>	41.257	32.665	3.468	303.011	677.000	175.815	41.359	50.542	1 325.118
<b>1979</b>	41.511	33.752	3.196	315.291	686.134	186.773	43.378	55.912	1 365.946
<b>1980</b>	41.349	33.987	3.028	332.099	632.281	184.833	41.665	65.622	1 334.863
<b>1981</b>	41.247	34.199	2.913	323.003	582.101	180.171	42.344	88.297	1 294.276
<b>1982</b>	41.879	34.705	2.592	325.923	548.218	173.877	41.919	96.395	1 265.508
<b>1983</b>	42.071	37.392	2.475	318.005	535.311	181.597	43.887	113.008	1 273.746
<b>1984</b>	41.810	38.501	2.225	287.600	535.501	190.529	43.965	143.588	1 283.719
<b>1985</b>	42.089	40.508	1.896	327.669	524.305	198.939	43.978	172.527	1 351.912
<b>1986</b>	42.399	39.792	1.715	323.332	548.787	203.373	42.944	186.323	1 388.664
<b>1987</b>	42.327	40.297	1.445	319.456	538.796	215.112	46.338	190.551	1 394.324
<b>1988</b>	42.592	42.190	1.455	315.792	545.391	210.957	48.800	203.616	1 410.792
<b>1989</b>	42.617	43.714	1.194	308.183	542.670	217.295	43.217	215.213	1 414.104
<b>1990</b>	42.194	46.220	1.115	300.876	556.368	224.766	46.160	214.060	1 431.759
<b>1991</b>	42.559	49.686	1.027	288.779	569.844	242.982	46.315	221.566	1 462.758
<b>1992</b>	43.464	49.637	0.971	266.727	579.922	240.954	49.387	225.207	1 456.269
<b>1993</b>	42.906	50.262	0.880	246.652	573.255	255.088	51.277	235.090	1 455.410
<b>1994</b>	42.906	50.711	0.822	243.503	576.423	256.010	52.219	234.850	1 457.444
<b>1995</b>	43.211	53.281	0.742	238.831	582.010	276.719	53.245	240.414	1 488.453
<b>1996</b>	44.193	55.669	0.657	234.092	596.412	307.234	51.015	252.114	1 541.387
<b>1997</b>	44.193	57.482	0.600	224.988	598.555	306.031	55.480	255.016	1 542.346
<b>1998</b>	44.775	59.788	0.534	220.894	608.200	318.811	59.549	252.304	1 564.854
<b>1999</b>	45.030	60.044	0.528	209.925	603.645	333.139	62.273	257.081	1 571.665
<b>2000</b>	45.436	62.504	0.488	220.537	596.300	343.692	69.934	257.104	1 595.995
<b>2001</b>	45.777	61.171	0.480	221.954	612.569	355.152	72.279	264.970	1 634.352
<b>2002</b>	46.022	62.807	0.470	220.304	619.564	357.567	72.228	266.117	1 645.078
<b>2003</b>	45.973	66.880	0.458	227.387	624.962	375.218	74.961	267.811	1 683.650
<b>2004</b>	46.086	70.378	0.449	226.754	624.539	386.144	84.987	271.330	1 710.667
<b>2005</b>	46.413	72.302	0.439	218.614	624.384	395.499	92.335	267.775	1 717.762
<b>2006</b>	46.589	72.441	0.393	222.299	625.140	388.453	99.172	267.384	1 721.872
<b>2007</b>	47.020	76.469	0.379	223.795	603.975	386.437	112.305	252.683	1 703.063
<b>2008</b>	47.656	79.240	0.366	203.846	599.139	393.551	123.342	250.838	1 697.979
<b>2009</b>	47.896	81.106	0.351	176.639	558.696	373.246	129.774	236.791	1 604.499
<b>2010</b>	47.959	81.745	0.340	181.091	558.397	397.669	144.829	245.674	1 657.705
<b>2011</b>	48.186	82.623	0.334	188.514	540.687	357.488	160.737	243.754	1 622.322
<b>2012</b>	47.989	82.712	0.318	200.496	522.625	345.378	184.645	234.256	1 618.419
<b>2013</b>	48.197	83.337	0.275	194.716	514.594	340.235	203.238	230.553	1 615.145
<b>2014</b>	49.522	84.581	0.261	179.880	502.581	300.816	214.295	230.373	1 562.309
<b>2015</b>	48.477	84.909	0.262	173.313	510.972	315.173	234.410	225.197	1 592.712
<b>2016</b>	48.542	86.046	0.249	152.488	517.750	339.765	237.519	219.768	1 602.127
<b>2017</b>	48.610	86.228	0.220	147.039	523.691	352.041	256.683	215.280	1 629.792
<b>2018</b>	48.735	85.225	0.116	135.096	519.214	345.462	272.833	216.263	1 622.944

**Table A 7.** Total energy consumption per source in Eastern Europe 1820-2018 (Mtoe) (Figure 13; Total and per capita)



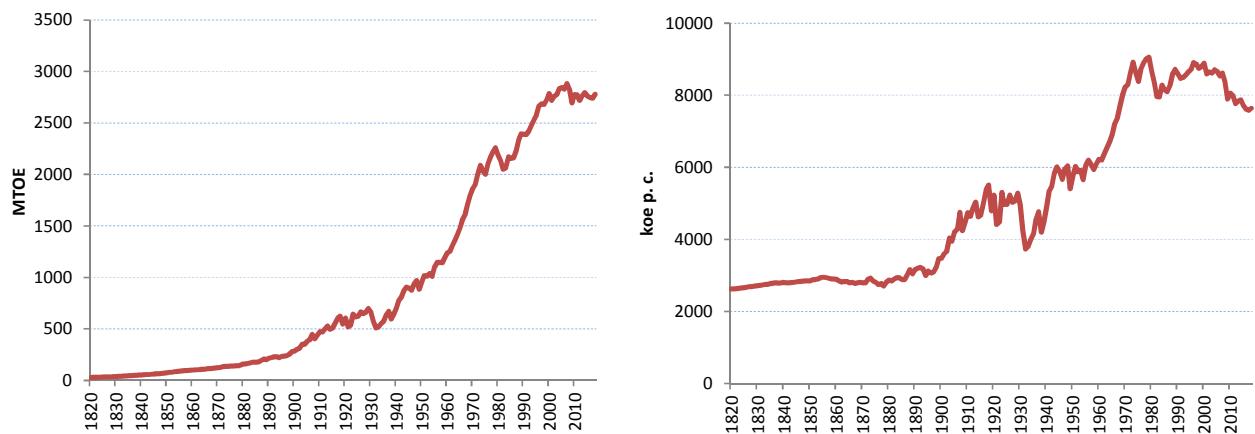
	1 Food	2 Fuelwood	3 Draft Animals	4 Coal	5 Oil	6 Gas	7 Electricity	8 Nuclear	Total
1820	7.514	22.581	9.088	0.245					39.429
1821	7.585	22.776	9.162	0.271					39.794
1822	7.657	22.972	9.236	0.297					40.163
1823	7.730	23.170	9.311	0.399					40.610
1824	7.804	23.370	9.385	0.417					40.976
1825	7.878	23.572	9.460	0.434					41.343
1826	7.952	23.775	9.534	0.399					41.661
1827	8.028	23.981	9.609	0.428					42.046
1828	8.104	24.188	9.685	0.396					42.373
1829	8.181	24.397	9.760	0.349					42.687
1830	8.259	24.608	9.836	0.428					43.131
1831	8.338	24.820	9.913	0.368					43.439
1832	8.417	25.035	9.989	0.447					43.888
1833	8.497	25.252	10.066	0.458					44.274
1834	8.578	25.470	10.144	0.499					44.691
1835	8.660	25.691	10.222	0.529					45.102
1836	8.742	25.914	10.301	0.593					45.549
1837	8.826	26.138	10.380	0.630					45.974
1838	8.910	26.365	10.460	0.699					46.433
1839	8.995	26.594	10.540	0.776					46.905
1840	9.080	26.824	10.622	0.889					47.416
1841	9.167	27.057	10.704	0.971					47.899
1842	9.254	27.292	10.787	1.020					48.353
1843	9.343	27.529	10.870	0.996					48.738
1844	9.432	27.768	10.955	1.115					49.269
1845	9.522	28.010	11.040	1.291					49.862
1846	9.613	28.253	11.126	1.393					50.386
1847	9.705	28.499	11.214	1.429					50.846
1848	9.797	28.747	11.302	1.468					51.314
1849	9.891	28.997	11.391	1.377					51.657
1850	9.986	29.250	11.482	1.452					52.169
1851	10.085	29.409	11.582	1.585					52.661
1852	10.183	29.562	11.680	1.831					53.256
1853	10.283	29.716	11.780	2.016					53.795
1854	10.383	29.871	11.881	2.165					54.300

1855	10.484	30.027	11.983	2.544		55.037
1856	10.587	30.184	12.085	2.861		55.717
1857	10.690	30.342	12.189	3.115		56.336
1858	10.795	30.501	12.293	2.938		56.527
1859	10.900	30.662	12.398	3.521		57.481
1860	11.007	30.823	12.504	3.724	0.004	58.062
1861	11.115	31.152	12.610	4.110	0.003	58.990
1862	11.224	31.485	12.716	4.568	0.004	59.997
1863	11.334	31.821	12.822	5.023	0.006	61.007
1864	11.446	32.162	12.929	5.393	0.008	61.937
1865	11.558	32.506	13.035	6.051	0.009	63.159
1866	11.672	32.854	13.140	6.444	0.011	64.121
1867	11.787	33.206	13.245	7.254	0.016	65.508
1868	11.903	33.563	13.349	7.969	0.029	66.812
1869	12.020	33.923	13.453	8.530	0.028	67.954
1870	12.136	34.279	13.551	9.148	0.028	69.142
1871	12.288	34.579	13.667	10.758	0.023	71.316
1872	12.442	34.883	13.783	11.311	0.025	72.444
1873	12.599	35.189	13.897	12.040	0.056	73.781
1874	12.757	35.499	14.009	12.923	0.109	75.298
1875	12.917	35.811	14.121	13.108	0.164	76.121
1876	13.080	36.127	14.231	13.964	0.255	77.657
1877	13.244	36.445	14.340	13.416	0.354	77.800
1878	13.411	36.767	14.448	14.636	0.421	79.683
1879	13.580	37.092	14.555	15.588	0.525	81.340
1880	13.751	37.420	14.661	16.482	0.593	82.907
1881	13.924	37.671	14.765	16.773	0.814	83.946
1882	14.099	37.923	14.868	17.397	0.887	85.174
1883	14.277	38.178	14.971	19.282	0.961	87.669
1884	14.457	38.435	15.072	19.427	1.386	88.776
1885	14.639	38.693	15.172	20.123	1.758	90.386
1886	14.736	38.954	15.271	20.437	1.809	91.207
1887	15.129	39.217	15.369	20.664	2.294	92.673
1888	15.231	39.482	15.466	22.405	2.494	95.078
1889	15.282	39.749	15.563	24.035	2.500	97.129
1890	15.439	40.018	15.658	25.372	3.068	99.556
1891	15.466	40.271	15.754	26.909	3.728	102.128
1892	15.777	40.525	15.849	26.726	3.871	102.747
1893	16.148	40.781	15.945	28.894	4.575	106.342
1894	16.531	41.039	16.042	29.738	4.226	107.576
1895	16.581	41.298	16.141	31.362	5.808	111.190
1896	16.920	41.560	16.245	32.892	6.006	113.623
1897	17.074	41.824	16.354	35.407	6.748	117.406
1898	17.303	42.089	16.469	38.543	8.585	122.989
1899	17.592	42.356	16.591	41.462	8.142	126.143
1900	17.628	42.625	16.722	43.446	10.507	130.928
1901	18.044	42.857	16.923	44.679	10.713	133.215
1902	18.453	43.091	17.136	43.388	10.277	132.345
1903	18.590	43.328	17.362	44.946	9.543	133.769
1904	19.045	43.566	17.601	47.453	10.142	137.807
1905	19.093	43.807	17.855	49.256	7.819	137.831
1906	19.285	44.050	18.123	53.648	8.844	143.950
1907	19.489	44.295	18.405	59.401	9.721	151.312
1908	19.945	44.542	18.701	60.947	10.284	154.419
1909	20.310	44.792	19.011	62.255	11.467	157.835
1910	20.610	45.044	19.334	60.815	11.262	157.065
1911	20.874	45.146	19.665	64.670	10.672	161.028
1912	21.335	45.250	20.009	72.836	10.580	170.009
1913	21.605	45.356	20.363	77.955	10.036	175.315
1914	21.576	44.660	20.360	67.253	10.518	164.368
1915	21.563	43.977	20.356	59.598	11.605	157.098
1916	21.246	43.305	20.347	68.838	11.684	165.421

1917	20.907	42.645	20.329	70.821	10.306			165.008
1918	19.828	41.996	20.296	51.996	5.458			139.574
1919	19.458	41.358	20.244	17.202	6.175			104.438
1920	19.403	40.731	20.169	43.650	5.819			129.772
1921	19.148	40.153	20.054	44.445	5.750	0.001		129.552
1922	19.526	39.892	20.067	44.659	6.913	0.548	0.001	131.607
1923	19.985	39.818	20.146	40.700	7.770	0.661	0.002	129.082
1924	20.792	40.020	20.339	44.429	8.382	0.773	0.003	134.737
1925	21.667	40.367	20.582	42.829	8.829	0.885	0.007	135.166
1926	22.345	40.736	20.815	49.397	10.353	0.998	0.009	144.653
1927	22.842	41.048	21.000	59.535	11.561	1.110	0.031	157.127
1928	23.334	41.296	21.137	63.369	12.468	1.222	0.073	162.899
1929	23.677	41.469	21.221	70.776	13.600	1.558	0.078	172.379
1930	24.096	41.546	21.246	68.370	17.621	1.894	0.089	174.862
1931	24.382	41.729	21.233	72.077	21.035	2.230	0.105	182.791
1932	24.517	41.750	21.133	71.125	19.259	2.566	0.123	180.473
1933	24.752	41.729	21.007	77.721	19.926	2.902	0.162	188.199
1934	25.150	41.772	20.914	90.288	23.751	3.238	0.272	205.385
1935	25.668	41.824	20.826	100.767	25.536	3.574	0.401	218.596
1936	26.091	41.978	20.792	113.829	28.905	3.910	0.454	235.958
1937	26.668	42.313	20.853	120.429	30.301	4.246	0.485	245.296
1938	27.125	42.769	20.978	122.764	32.733	4.301	0.567	251.237
1939	27.684	43.209	21.100	128.876	37.281	4.357	0.535	263.042
1940	27.417	43.311	21.060	179.621	37.416	4.412	0.582	313.819
1941	22.871	41.854	20.467	155.079	38.900	4.468	0.105	283.744
1942	21.970	40.472	19.903	127.865	37.999	4.524	0.084	252.817
1943	21.093	39.136	19.351	157.242	34.443	4.580	0.068	275.914
1944	20.752	37.878	18.826	138.791	42.561	4.636	0.100	263.542
1945	21.712	37.215	18.584	123.435	25.773	4.783	0.568	232.070
1946	25.638	36.564	18.335	153.660	29.933	5.038	0.790	269.957
1947	25.898	35.924	18.080	168.156	33.280	5.691	0.901	287.931
1948	26.162	35.296	17.817	185.951	35.513	7.481	1.208	309.428
1949	26.427	34.678	17.547	206.586	39.867	9.904	1.385	336.394
1950	26.696	34.071	17.268	222.660	41.698	8.939	1.524	352.857
1951	27.406	33.673	17.257	241.996	46.008	10.304	1.655	378.300
1952	28.159	33.309	17.247	258.389	51.390	11.507	1.797	401.797
1953	28.947	32.965	17.228	275.048	56.721	12.647	2.218	425.773
1954	29.762	32.629	17.196	294.906	63.106	13.514	2.189	453.302
1955	30.597	32.295	17.145	290.606	74.305	15.173	2.843	462.964
1956	31.449	31.956	17.072	354.411	86.176	18.571	3.420	543.056
1957	32.313	31.611	16.978	383.148	99.013	25.325	4.516	592.904
1958	33.189	31.257	16.860	402.823	110.426	35.175	5.299	635.029
1959	34.075	30.895	16.721	417.272	120.292	42.874	5.430	667.558
1960	34.972	30.526	16.561	426.200	132.232	52.624	6.000	699.115
1961	35.855	29.996	16.381	430.570	144.563	64.057	6.784	728.207
1962	37.234	29.461	16.182	442.168	164.295	78.230	8.240	775.809
1963	38.164	28.918	15.963	458.887	181.200	94.509	8.712	826.353
1964	38.812	28.364	15.724	432.662	196.593	112.955	8.847	834.339
1965	39.690	27.796	15.466	439.722	200.424	123.101	9.522	856.258
1966	40.916	27.214	15.193	450.542	215.942	137.166	10.601	898.172
1967	41.019	26.624	14.910	455.178	236.653	151.555	10.770	937.361
1968	41.639	26.030	14.624	454.585	253.781	164.317	12.322	968.204
1969	42.201	25.443	14.344	469.063	273.199	178.504	13.584	1 017.388
1970	42.331	24.866	14.075	471.645	300.725	196.828	14.827	1 066.565
1971	43.119	24.406	13.822	482.039	321.098	214.651	15.150	1 115.843
1972	43.280	23.953	13.589	495.767	346.810	225.037	15.379	1 166.656
1973	44.060	23.508	13.378	500.696	378.295	244.167	15.211	1 223.515
1974	45.173	23.070	13.193	503.697	408.907	258.758	16.832	1 276.232
1975	45.458	22.638	13.037	521.753	430.571	282.211	16.125	1 340.836
1976	46.507	22.214	12.912	526.852	446.015	312.117	17.113	1 396.290
1977	46.508	21.796	12.821	538.388	466.240	334.650	18.905	1 455.738
1978	47.244	21.386	12.766	544.225	495.083	356.214	20.240	1 513.981

<b>1979</b>	47.410	20.981	12.747	550.191	504.520	374.944	21.959	19.556	1 552.309
<b>1980</b>	48.019	20.583	12.766	548.300	521.030	389.120	22.786	24.371	1 586.974
<b>1981</b>	48.193	20.352	12.821	535.629	518.720	411.044	22.731	29.280	1 598.769
<b>1982</b>	48.152	20.120	12.912	546.495	512.038	439.806	21.181	34.313	1 635.016
<b>1983</b>	48.723	19.888	13.039	549.978	502.445	466.637	21.457	39.120	1 661.286
<b>1984</b>	49.159	19.657	13.201	553.701	506.451	505.802	24.116	49.392	1 721.480
<b>1985</b>	49.446	19.428	13.398	539.020	481.601	531.856	22.261	56.837	1 713.847
<b>1986</b>	50.181	19.202	13.627	550.968	484.936	549.733	22.651	57.327	1 748.625
<b>1987</b>	50.949	18.975	13.882	560.557	490.963	574.288	22.701	67.428	1 799.744
<b>1988</b>	51.435	18.742	14.155	550.997	483.909	599.998	23.085	79.654	1 821.975
<b>1989</b>	51.454	18.491	14.429	529.183	483.612	613.442	22.248	80.017	1 812.876
<b>1990</b>	50.744	18.219	14.692	485.140	481.159	634.320	22.438	77.610	1 784.321
<b>1991</b>	47.803	17.653	14.930	448.150	454.621	631.560	22.957	77.086	1 714.761
<b>1992</b>	47.271	17.081	15.134	428.147	411.185	595.390	23.144	75.466	1 612.818
<b>1993</b>	46.239	16.508	15.294	397.840	339.267	582.020	23.982	75.935	1 497.086
<b>1994</b>	45.197	15.941	15.403	354.604	301.971	544.780	24.638	67.692	1 370.226
<b>1995</b>	45.201	15.384	15.454	339.454	278.272	530.876	25.070	69.830	1 319.541
<b>1996</b>	44.889	14.838	15.441	332.373	253.046	541.644	23.129	76.574	1 301.934
<b>1997</b>	44.829	14.305	15.360	322.151	250.693	506.895	23.213	76.810	1 254.255
<b>1998</b>	45.240	13.786	15.211	300.282	247.107	514.313	24.233	74.744	1 234.916
<b>1999</b>	44.834	13.284	14.996	289.672	241.840	518.884	24.526	77.423	1 225.458
<b>2000</b>	45.019	12.800	14.720	290.058	236.291	524.447	24.104	83.399	1 230.839
<b>2001</b>	45.449	12.485	14.389	291.444	241.545	534.403	25.329	86.793	1 251.836
<b>2002</b>	45.814	12.526	14.008	290.934	237.873	538.407	24.358	91.117	1 255.037
<b>2003</b>	45.928	13.082	13.586	299.979	244.143	548.408	23.029	95.306	1 283.459
<b>2004</b>	46.421	12.179	13.131	293.228	248.863	557.406	26.457	95.895	1 293.580
<b>2005</b>	46.732	12.469	12.650	284.820	252.786	566.464	27.565	96.012	1 299.497
<b>2006</b>	46.874	12.461	12.152	297.107	263.059	585.365	27.784	99.092	1 343.893
<b>2007</b>	46.561	12.888	11.641	296.233	264.631	592.894	27.461	100.056	1 352.365
<b>2008</b>	46.890	13.285	11.123	304.645	269.064	589.423	27.971	102.338	1 364.739
<b>2009</b>	46.793	14.326	10.599	277.771	258.764	534.974	30.407	100.494	1 274.129
<b>2010</b>	46.640	15.599	10.072	286.415	262.951	573.421	32.919	101.566	1 329.582
<b>2011</b>	46.871	15.729	9.543	300.192	276.465	591.619	32.289	103.610	1 376.319
<b>2012</b>	46.822	16.195	9.014	298.162	279.661	583.420	34.885	105.297	1 373.455
<b>2013</b>	47.164	16.325	8.482	293.972	273.583	571.476	40.767	101.688	1 353.458
<b>2014</b>	47.757	15.649	7.949	279.253	283.391	565.675	41.966	106.019	1 347.658
<b>2015</b>	47.985	15.645	7.412	273.065	277.149	557.349	43.740	109.084	1 331.430
<b>2016</b>	48.205	16.478	6.872	271.534	285.015	552.598	45.939	106.746	1 333.387
<b>2017</b>	48.415	16.503	6.329	270.943	292.179	558.919	46.648	111.745	1 351.680
<b>2018</b>	48.477	16.524	6.337	283.636	298.222	587.682	47.707	112.993	1 401.578

**Table A 8.** Total energy consumption per source in North America 1820-2018 (Mtoe) (Figure 14; Total and per capita)



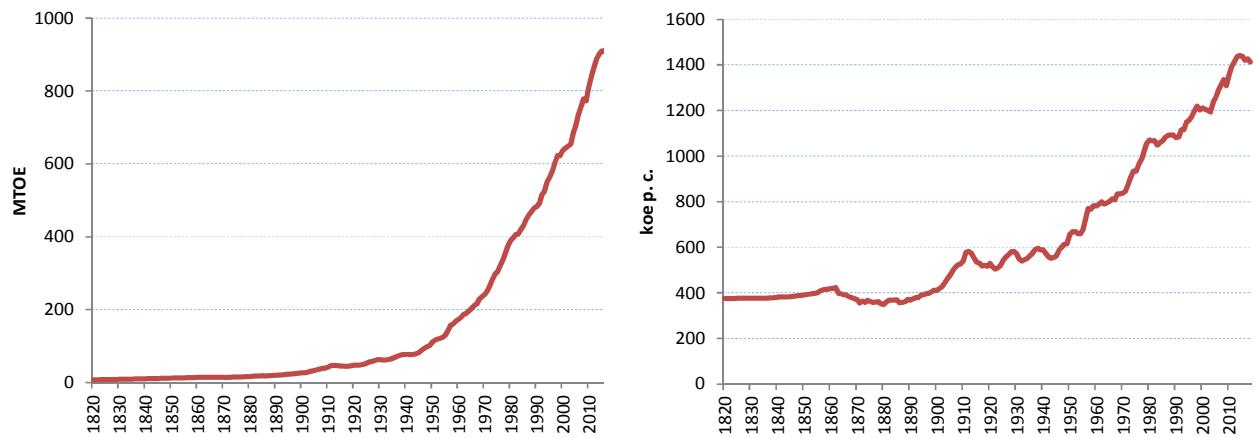
	1 Food	2 Fuelwood	3 Draft Animals	4 Coal	5 Oil	6 Gas	7 Electricity	8 Nuclear	Total
<b>1820</b>	1.106	23.524	2.456	0.268					27.354
<b>1821</b>	1.139	24.300	2.537	0.281					28.257
<b>1822</b>	1.174	25.101	2.624	0.289					29.188
<b>1823</b>	1.209	26.046	2.735	0.299					30.289
<b>1824</b>	1.261	27.041	2.830	0.331					31.462
<b>1825</b>	1.296	28.060	2.933	0.364					32.653
<b>1826</b>	1.330	28.997	3.068	0.413					33.808
<b>1827</b>	1.388	29.937	3.251	0.450					35.026
<b>1828</b>	1.423	30.785	3.251	0.513					35.971
<b>1829</b>	1.457	31.636	3.330	0.568					36.990
<b>1830</b>	1.491	32.490	3.417	0.648					38.046
<b>1831</b>	1.536	33.550	3.493	0.696					39.275
<b>1832</b>	1.582	34.663	3.674	0.902					40.821
<b>1833</b>	1.627	35.779	3.789	1.040					42.234
<b>1834</b>	1.672	36.900	3.937	1.025					43.534
<b>1835</b>	1.718	38.049	4.061	1.288					45.115
<b>1836</b>	1.763	39.111	4.220	1.392					46.485
<b>1837</b>	1.843	40.197	4.333	1.547					47.919
<b>1838</b>	1.894	41.260	4.481	1.499					49.133
<b>1839</b>	1.963	42.347	4.605	1.632					50.546
<b>1840</b>	2.038	43.434	4.741	1.730					51.943
<b>1841</b>	2.031	44.997	4.843	1.846					53.716
<b>1842</b>	2.051	46.536	4.932	2.038					55.558
<b>1843</b>	2.043	48.100	5.046	2.270					57.459
<b>1844</b>	2.031	49.641	5.173	2.713					59.558
<b>1845</b>	2.089	51.206	5.250	3.232					61.777
<b>1846</b>	2.171	52.607	5.363	3.645					63.786
<b>1847</b>	2.229	53.999	5.453	4.313					65.994
<b>1848</b>	2.287	55.405	5.581	4.786					68.058
<b>1849</b>	2.369	57.208	5.728	5.208					70.513
<b>1850</b>	2.464	59.098	5.890	5.644					73.096
<b>1851</b>	2.579	61.562	6.229	6.990					77.359
<b>1852</b>	2.671	63.392	6.373	7.608					80.043
<b>1853</b>	2.798	65.234	6.605	8.548					83.184
<b>1854</b>	2.882	67.063	6.828	10.053					86.826
<b>1855</b>	2.977	68.881	7.052	10.799					89.708

1856	3.097	70.330	7.294	11.345			92.065	
1857	3.193	71.770	7.499	11.644			94.105	
1858	3.291	73.152	7.723	11.836			96.002	
1859	3.413	74.526	7.946	12.867			98.752	
1860	3.619	75.866	8.085	13.416	0.073		101.059	
1861	3.700	76.930	8.400	12.768	0.108		101.906	
1862	3.816	77.869	8.424	13.169	0.143		103.422	
1863	3.934	78.780	8.448	15.272	0.178		106.613	
1864	4.053	79.663	8.494	16.425	0.213		108.847	
1865	4.174	80.540	8.497	16.432	0.248		109.891	
1866	4.319	80.765	8.521	19.292	0.258		113.155	
1867	4.443	80.938	8.546	20.040	0.267		114.233	
1868	4.568	81.082	8.694	22.727	0.276		117.347	
1869	4.695	81.150	8.815	25.571	0.285		120.516	
1870	4.855	81.093	9.053	27.029	0.294		122.324	
1871	4.986	82.003	9.395	28.336	0.294		125.013	
1872	5.141	82.755	9.758	34.697	0.293		132.644	
1873	5.322	83.493	10.033	38.148	0.293		137.289	
1874	5.480	83.883	10.312	36.753	0.293		136.721	
1875	5.641	84.354	10.581	37.361	0.293		138.230	
1876	5.804	84.131	10.872	36.648	0.737		138.191	
1877	5.993	84.014	11.158	40.247	1.181		142.592	
1878	6.159	83.502	11.462	39.119	1.626		141.868	
1879	6.282	83.074	11.782	47.288	2.070		150.495	
1880	6.439	82.680	12.147	53.184	2.562		157.012	
1881	6.521	82.253	12.404	56.157	2.269		159.604	
1882	6.671	81.730	12.660	63.095	1.999	0.092	166.247	
1883	6.821	81.016	13.025	69.369	1.706	0.210	172.147	
1884	6.995	80.111	13.466	73.387	1.437	0.650	176.046	
1885	7.145	79.111	13.873	74.070	1.144	2.059	177.402	
1886	7.189	78.247	14.379	76.533	1.742	2.942	181.033	
1887	7.337	77.306	14.882	88.081	2.341	3.825	193.771	
1888	7.484	76.263	15.482	99.999	2.940	4.708	206.875	
1889	7.656	75.094	15.955	95.212	3.538	5.591	203.047	
1890	7.767	73.800	16.483	106.423	4.137	6.474	0.555	215.638
1891	7.954	72.502	16.971	113.872	4.197	5.921	0.735	222.154
1892	8.105	71.052	17.467	120.917	4.258	5.369	0.975	228.143
1893	8.305	69.498	17.831	123.122	4.319	4.816	1.292	229.183
1894	8.477	67.841	18.216	115.330	4.379	4.264	1.712	220.219
1895	8.648	66.081	18.381	129.813	4.440	3.711	2.270	233.343
1896	8.821	65.212	18.536	129.426	4.728	4.242	2.784	233.749
1897	8.995	64.278	18.516	135.083	5.039	4.773	3.415	240.099
1898	9.193	63.302	18.539	148.212	5.327	5.304	4.190	254.065
1899	9.368	62.259	18.664	171.268	5.614	5.835	5.140	278.148
1900	9.529	59.104	18.868	177.723	5.878	6.366	6.329	283.796
1901	9.694	56.295	18.997	194.322	6.403	7.070	6.901	299.682
1902	9.879	55.451	19.083	202.326	9.251	7.530	7.525	311.046
1903	10.075	54.532	19.276	238.083	11.390	7.991	8.206	349.553
1904	10.279	53.538	19.572	234.210	13.562	8.316	8.972	348.450
1905	10.497	52.469	19.743	261.186	15.530	9.372	9.782	378.581
1906	10.374	52.541	20.051	275.391	14.130	10.348	10.455	393.288
1907	10.575	52.776	20.461	319.074	19.852	10.889	11.197	444.824
1908	10.696	52.866	20.995	277.321	20.828	10.754	11.965	405.425
1909	10.920	52.905	21.309	306.025	21.448	12.867	12.787	438.260
1910	11.153	52.893	21.706	333.793	25.628	13.598	13.689	472.459
1911	11.451	52.771	22.147	328.978	26.545	14.017	14.246	470.155
1912	11.637	52.554	22.477	355.792	27.192	15.386	14.851	499.888
1913	11.908	52.386	22.710	378.936	31.243	16.179	15.479	528.840
1914	12.179	52.147	23.072	342.183	34.113	16.474	16.132	496.300
1915	12.399	51.790	23.292	350.207	36.513	17.483	16.810	508.492
1916	12.594	50.750	23.306	390.348	38.753	20.985	17.215	553.951
1917	12.794	49.793	23.589	429.614	45.386	22.116	17.628	600.920

<b>1918</b>	12.958	48.800	23.314	449.809	49.722	19.948	18.050	622.600
<b>1919</b>	13.075	47.841	23.108	366.257	56.441	20.516	18.505	545.746
<b>1920</b>	13.645	46.870	22.477	411.768	68.640	20.930	18.970	603.299
<b>1921</b>	14.071	46.365	21.944	331.067	69.942	17.250	18.650	519.289
<b>1922</b>	14.214	45.600	21.407	334.943	80.351	19.821	18.386	534.722
<b>1923</b>	14.541	44.789	20.832	421.313	98.616	25.968	18.105	644.164
<b>1924</b>	14.928	43.933	19.758	389.972	98.774	29.325	17.878	614.568
<b>1925</b>	15.263	43.009	18.878	388.789	109.525	30.453	17.611	623.528
<b>1926</b>	15.560	43.085	18.469	421.357	114.513	33.537	18.158	664.677
<b>1927</b>	15.857	43.137	17.867	399.971	117.049	36.815	18.834	649.530
<b>1928</b>	16.040	43.213	17.339	397.982	127.618	39.886	19.449	661.526
<b>1929</b>	16.222	43.265	16.807	410.859	142.524	48.767	20.049	698.494
<b>1930</b>	16.374	43.580	16.325	364.637	152.111	49.467	20.493	662.987
<b>1931</b>	16.542	43.358	15.799	298.772	134.103	42.994	20.639	572.207
<b>1932</b>	16.689	41.847	15.355	249.803	122.852	39.806	20.931	507.283
<b>1933</b>	16.734	41.649	14.872	255.977	129.227	39.875	21.299	519.633
<b>1934</b>	16.833	41.403	14.588	279.297	129.672	45.291	21.886	548.969
<b>1935</b>	16.523	41.157	14.369	284.168	147.377	49.032	22.357	574.984
<b>1936</b>	16.598	41.010	14.060	321.349	163.126	55.495	22.884	634.521
<b>1937</b>	16.693	40.886	13.686	335.786	177.193	61.753	23.251	669.247
<b>1938</b>	16.934	40.738	13.252	268.042	173.739	58.802	23.719	595.226
<b>1939</b>	17.014	40.590	12.914	299.358	184.162	63.264	24.314	641.616
<b>1940</b>	17.242	39.009	12.747	337.748	201.649	68.259	24.844	701.498
<b>1941</b>	17.445	39.619	12.455	382.792	223.128	71.295	27.434	774.168
<b>1942</b>	17.669	39.153	12.115	419.976	209.428	77.499	30.360	806.199
<b>1943</b>	17.920	38.999	11.744	457.038	224.327	86.757	33.406	870.190
<b>1944</b>	18.120	38.319	11.240	455.667	252.087	93.873	36.481	905.786
<b>1945</b>	18.091	37.963	10.571	428.720	264.371	98.943	39.845	898.504
<b>1946</b>	18.217	39.536	9.696	392.566	273.110	101.715	39.927	874.767
<b>1947</b>	18.520	40.903	8.846	419.632	296.210	112.044	40.081	936.235
<b>1948</b>	18.818	41.796	8.151	405.632	327.882	125.184	39.996	967.458
<b>1949</b>	18.945	44.686	7.444	327.830	312.729	131.404	40.198	883.236
<b>1950</b>	19.261	45.125	6.822	340.079	350.566	152.408	40.321	954.583
<b>1951</b>	19.614	44.520	6.134	344.794	381.737	179.987	41.059	1 017.845
<b>1952</b>	19.951	43.259	5.409	311.535	396.480	192.699	42.502	1 011.835
<b>1953</b>	20.330	42.038	4.779	311.293	413.913	202.015	41.524	1 035.891
<b>1954</b>	20.734	41.659	4.231	266.374	423.068	213.272	40.519	1 009.857
<b>1955</b>	21.098	39.185	3.798	303.003	462.700	230.928	41.023	1 101.733
<b>1956</b>	21.232	37.165	3.534	309.494	484.602	247.112	43.415	1 146.554
<b>1957</b>	21.611	35.079	3.224	293.304	484.790	263.238	45.744	0.003 1 146.993
<b>1958</b>	21.968	34.608	3.022	256.840	499.781	276.589	48.245	0.048 1 141.101
<b>1959</b>	22.355	35.241	2.814	255.507	523.772	304.639	47.745	0.055 1 192.127
<b>1960</b>	22.400	34.361	2.699	263.062	539.681	323.949	49.997	0.152 1 236.301
<b>1961</b>	22.766	33.723	2.558	256.529	549.065	336.544	51.381	0.497 1 253.062
<b>1962</b>	23.112	34.168	2.429	263.813	570.855	358.532	55.868	0.666 1 309.443
<b>1963</b>	23.836	34.183	2.305	277.105	590.094	376.833	55.209	0.963 1 360.527
<b>1964</b>	24.165	34.369	2.191	292.387	605.717	400.077	59.196	1.005 1 419.107
<b>1965</b>	24.538	34.224	2.072	309.173	631.093	414.643	63.231	1.090 1 480.063
<b>1966</b>	24.941	35.061	1.962	323.050	663.402	447.784	64.411	1.620 1 562.231
<b>1967</b>	25.262	34.262	1.881	316.979	687.016	472.808	72.054	2.233 1 612.496
<b>1968</b>	25.589	36.178	1.784	327.925	733.400	507.605	72.441	3.836 1 708.758
<b>1969</b>	25.989	36.668	1.706	329.232	769.063	547.295	81.184	4.032 1 795.170
<b>1970</b>	26.413	35.733	1.622	329.102	802.472	578.643	81.534	6.340 1 861.857
<b>1971</b>	26.766	35.700	1.553	310.866	834.003	596.871	86.509	11.572 1 903.839
<b>1972</b>	27.099	37.384	1.487	324.585	899.384	607.026	89.114	16.660 2 002.739
<b>1973</b>	27.334	38.021	1.415	344.352	954.319	605.520	89.905	27.080 2 087.944
<b>1974</b>	27.585	38.307	1.367	335.444	909.613	586.924	99.814	36.102 2 035.156
<b>1975</b>	27.857	37.356	1.298	339.602	902.751	542.938	99.186	51.344 2 002.331
<b>1976</b>	28.218	42.631	1.256	362.457	965.222	553.133	95.769	57.856 2 106.541
<b>1977</b>	28.499	45.644	1.184	371.270	1 025.717	543.289	79.248	75.882 2 170.733
<b>1978</b>	28.773	50.626	1.184	366.892	1 046.134	545.673	96.100	85.790 2 221.172
<b>1979</b>	29.086	53.456	1.139	402.852	1 032.655	563.103	95.848	79.583 2 257.722

<b>1980</b>	29.422	61.411	1.165	412.686	956.883	551.530	96.311	79.399	2 188.808
<b>1981</b>	29.684	62.109	1.094	426.083	891.606	539.289	95.842	86.264	2 131.973
<b>1982</b>	30.040	62.512	1.025	413.336	836.820	504.919	112.988	90.044	2 051.683
<b>1983</b>	30.787	66.872	1.025	427.953	827.833	493.757	122.377	94.794	2 065.399
<b>1984</b>	31.125	66.981	0.957	462.737	854.206	526.232	122.897	104.663	2 169.798
<b>1985</b>	31.884	67.028	0.932	471.923	848.072	499.715	115.390	120.250	2 155.194
<b>1986</b>	32.243	64.002	0.863	463.770	879.142	470.946	119.953	131.023	2 161.942
<b>1987</b>	33.342	61.531	0.887	485.197	900.112	497.583	110.788	142.179	2 231.618
<b>1988</b>	33.641	64.238	0.888	511.064	936.281	523.621	102.980	164.817	2 337.530
<b>1989</b>	33.906	66.734	0.842	514.118	938.379	558.042	118.742	164.178	2 394.942
<b>1990</b>	35.190	55.414	0.866	516.522	923.488	556.143	126.197	174.888	2 388.708
<b>1991</b>	36.594	55.626	0.866	510.977	900.646	566.912	128.071	186.319	2 386.010
<b>1992</b>	37.089	57.844	0.798	515.256	915.977	589.748	120.264	186.521	2 423.497
<b>1993</b>	37.675	56.553	0.820	531.583	925.724	608.291	129.006	188.591	2 478.244
<b>1994</b>	39.175	58.001	0.820	534.222	948.601	623.344	125.862	199.704	2 529.731
<b>1995</b>	39.645	59.009	0.751	538.935	943.559	650.790	140.103	206.490	2 579.283
<b>1996</b>	40.209	60.485	0.752	563.810	978.920	666.026	151.941	205.328	2 667.471
<b>1997</b>	41.812	58.726	0.751	577.029	995.588	668.719	153.300	190.049	2 685.973
<b>1998</b>	42.352	54.033	0.751	576.317	1 010.797	654.659	143.388	198.789	2 681.088
<b>1999</b>	42.841	54.672	0.682	574.325	1 037.790	655.719	144.577	213.053	2 723.660
<b>2000</b>	44.367	55.764	0.683	600.152	1 052.527	677.721	134.197	219.220	2 784.632
<b>2001</b>	44.726	49.501	0.682	584.581	1 052.005	646.738	114.688	224.533	2 717.454
<b>2002</b>	45.104	49.243	0.682	584.518	1 053.697	669.507	131.104	227.143	2 760.998
<b>2003</b>	45.460	49.408	0.682	594.968	1 074.996	653.146	135.988	222.272	2 776.920
<b>2004</b>	45.914	52.326	0.614	596.702	1 115.427	653.434	135.906	233.329	2 833.653
<b>2005</b>	46.262	52.696	0.613	605.088	1 122.082	643.567	141.794	232.236	2 844.339
<b>2006</b>	46.650	52.024	0.613	595.388	1 111.198	633.936	152.390	235.283	2 827.481
<b>2007</b>	47.072	51.768	0.613	604.137	1 110.242	676.086	151.534	240.167	2 881.620
<b>2008</b>	47.473	50.440	0.614	594.060	1 043.525	678.062	169.932	240.077	2 824.184
<b>2009</b>	47.867	46.434	0.613	520.214	993.142	663.320	184.594	236.589	2 692.772
<b>2010</b>	48.266	49.014	0.544	549.868	997.987	696.354	194.072	238.750	2 774.856
<b>2011</b>	48.602	51.106	0.544	517.669	981.911	713.903	223.672	235.401	2 772.807
<b>2012</b>	48.945	49.289	0.544	459.281	964.855	742.255	223.009	230.541	2 718.720
<b>2013</b>	49.278	50.078	0.544	453.058	978.828	766.415	227.756	237.595	2 763.553
<b>2014</b>	49.607	50.216	0.544	450.935	987.333	785.585	230.362	241.040	2 795.624
<b>2015</b>	49.939	50.354	0.544	392.513	992.470	806.127	230.664	239.354	2 761.965
<b>2016</b>	50.277	50.492	0.544	359.603	1 002.968	808.064	232.946	240.379	2 745.273
<b>2017</b>	50.323	50.629	0.544	350.227	1 011.805	802.121	233.266	240.276	2 739.193
<b>2018</b>	50.652	50.987	0.507	331.762	1 030.733	802.906	238.737	272.440	2 778.724

**Table A 9.** Total energy consumption per source in Latin America 1820-2018 (Mtoe) (Figure 15; Total and per capita)



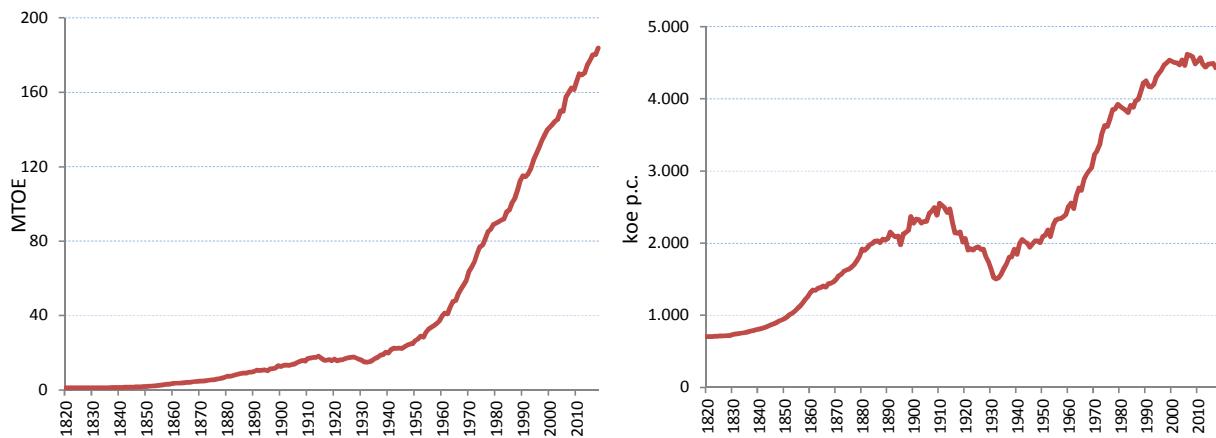
	1 Food	2 Fuelwood	3 Draft Animals	4 Coal	5 Oil	6 Gas	7 Electricity	8 Nuclear	Total
1820	1.682	3.476	2.653						7.812
1821	1.704	3.520	2.686						7.910
1822	1.726	3.564	2.720						8.010
1823	1.749	3.609	2.754						8.112
1824	1.772	3.654	2.789						8.215
1825	1.795	3.701	2.825						8.320
1826	1.819	3.748	2.860						8.427
1827	1.843	3.796	2.897						8.535
1828	1.867	3.844	2.934						8.645
1829	1.892	3.894	2.972						8.757
1830	1.917	3.944	3.010						8.871
1831	1.943	3.995	3.049						8.987
1832	1.969	4.047	3.089						9.104
1833	1.995	4.099	3.129						9.224
1834	2.022	4.153	3.170						9.345
1835	2.050	4.207	3.214						9.472
1836	2.078	4.263	3.271						9.611
1837	2.106	4.319	3.330						9.754
1838	2.135	4.376	3.390						9.901
1839	2.164	4.434	3.453						10.052
1840	2.194	4.494	3.518						10.206
1841	2.224	4.554	3.586	0.011					10.376
1842	2.255	4.615	3.656	0.037					10.563
1843	2.287	4.678	3.728	0.006					10.698
1844	2.319	4.741	3.803	0.005					10.868
1845	2.352	4.806	3.881	0.006					11.045
1846	2.385	4.872	3.961	0.007					11.225
1847	2.419	4.940	4.044	0.018					11.420
1848	2.454	5.009	4.130	0.023					11.616
1849	2.490	5.079	4.218	0.033					11.820
1850	2.526	5.152	4.310	0.045					12.032
1851	2.557	5.234	4.395	0.063					12.249
1852	2.589	5.318	4.482	0.050					12.439
1853	2.621	5.403	4.571	0.060					12.656
1854	2.654	5.490	4.663	0.055					12.862
1855	2.687	5.578	4.757	0.074					13.096
1856	2.721	5.668	4.854	0.268					13.510
1857	2.755	5.760	4.952	0.352					13.819
1858	2.789	5.853	5.054	0.371					14.067

1859	2.824	5.948	5.158	0.306		14.235	
1860	2.860	6.044	5.264	0.377		14.545	
1861	2.896	6.122	5.373	0.396		14.788	
1862	2.933	6.202	5.485	0.424		15.043	
1863	2.970	6.282	4.679	0.382		14.313	
1864	3.008	6.364	4.535	0.507		14.414	
1865	3.046	6.446	4.396	0.562		14.450	
1866	3.085	6.531	4.261	0.709		14.585	
1867	3.124	6.616	3.988	0.748		14.476	
1868	3.164	6.703	3.832	0.830		14.529	
1869	3.205	6.791	3.745	0.783		14.524	
1870	3.246	6.880	3.603	0.785		14.514	
1871	3.300	7.016	3.053	0.814		14.183	
1872	3.355	7.155	3.206	1.032		14.749	
1873	3.412	7.298	2.892	1.124		14.725	
1874	3.469	7.444	3.172	1.249		15.335	
1875	3.528	7.594	3.074	1.109		15.305	
1876	3.589	7.749	2.993	1.072		15.402	
1877	3.651	7.907	3.133	1.022		15.713	
1878	3.714	8.070	3.226	1.036		16.045	
1879	3.779	8.236	2.778	1.072		15.864	
1880	3.845	8.407	2.626	1.166	0.001	16.044	
1881	3.912	8.597	3.021	1.245	0.001	16.776	
1882	3.981	8.793	3.372	1.275	0.005	17.427	
1883	4.052	8.993	3.329	1.341	0.005	17.720	
1884	4.124	9.199	3.206	1.491	0.006	18.026	
1885	4.197	9.410	3.202	1.550	0.008	18.367	
1886	4.270	9.621	2.645	1.463	0.007	18.005	
1887	4.345	9.839	2.504	1.707	0.009	18.405	
1888	4.422	10.064	2.319	2.066	0.007	18.876	
1889	4.501	10.294	2.495	2.433	0.012	19.734	
1890	4.581	10.532	2.588	2.138	0.021	19.860	
1891	4.663	10.754	2.687	2.426	0.030	20.560	
1892	4.746	10.981	2.792	2.638	0.022	21.179	
1893	4.832	11.214	2.904	2.566	0.020	21.536	
1894	4.919	11.452	3.024	3.106	0.020	22.522	
1895	5.009	11.696	3.150	3.118	0.022	0.001	22.996
1896	5.100	11.946	3.286	3.294	0.021	0.001	23.648
1897	5.193	12.203	3.430	3.281	0.028	0.001	24.136
1898	5.288	12.465	3.583	3.555	0.037	0.001	24.930
1899	5.386	12.735	3.747	3.882	0.047	0.001	25.798
1900	5.487	13.012	3.921	3.746	0.050	0.002	26.218
1901	5.605	13.405	4.115	4.161	0.043	0.010	27.339
1902	5.717	13.790	4.279	4.442	0.048	0.010	28.286
1903	5.845	14.220	5.085	4.787	0.117	0.010	30.064
1904	5.962	14.629	6.063	5.049	0.126	0.011	31.840
1905	6.090	15.071	6.386	5.732	0.165	0.013	33.457
1906	6.230	15.549	6.798	6.621	0.226	0.014	35.437
1907	6.379	16.058	7.258	7.354	0.319	0.023	37.392
1908	6.514	16.537	7.742	7.245	0.794	0.045	38.876
1909	6.669	17.077	8.297	7.291	0.622	0.060	40.016
1910	6.831	17.651	8.567	8.008	0.780	0.077	41.915
1911	6.985	18.015	9.602	8.932	2.071	0.088	45.692
1912	7.155	18.419	11.015	8.879	1.515	0.112	47.095
1913	7.294	18.735	11.155	8.876	0.927	0.125	47.111
1914	7.391	18.974	11.010	7.631	0.784	0.145	45.934
1915	7.464	19.152	10.867	5.612	1.638	0.148	44.880
1916	7.527	19.302	9.933	5.263	2.690	0.149	44.865
1917	7.639	19.580	9.919	4.967	2.172	0.155	44.432
1918	7.776	19.919	10.135	4.806	2.604	0.157	45.396
1919	7.922	20.282	10.346	4.820	2.418	0.166	45.954
1920	8.048	20.594	9.988	5.790	3.088	0.175	47.682

1921	8.207	21.013	9.643	4.732	3.422	0.183	47.201		
1922	8.375	21.455	9.351	4.989	2.757	0.055	47.175		
1923	8.556	21.931	9.453	5.887	2.709	0.084	48.833		
1924	8.742	22.419	9.490	6.735	3.010	0.112	50.748		
1925	8.919	22.884	9.574	6.428	5.481	0.519	54.063		
1926	9.110	23.387	10.091	6.201	6.987	0.579	56.649		
1927	9.302	23.893	10.632	6.855	7.159	0.642	58.807		
1928	9.478	24.359	11.177	6.356	8.661	0.707	61.087		
1929	9.741	25.048	11.852	6.459	8.617	0.777	62.873		
1930	9.876	25.408	12.397	6.386	7.268	0.844	62.576		
1931	10.104	25.898	12.684	5.231	6.264	0.916	61.487		
1932	10.297	26.291	12.911	4.774	5.277	1.435	61.368		
1933	10.493	26.691	13.126	5.403	5.647	1.535	63.312		
1934	10.694	27.099	13.356	5.653	6.136	1.670	65.062		
1935	10.900	27.518	13.577	6.068	6.913	2.035	67.473		
1936	11.113	27.948	13.821	6.444	8.135	2.130	70.097		
1937	11.331	28.388	13.597	6.913	10.763	2.080	73.618		
1938	11.552	28.831	13.884	6.722	11.349	2.694	75.641		
1939	11.789	29.313	13.225	5.974	12.025	3.214	76.133		
1940	12.012	29.749	13.348	5.800	12.736	3.306	77.569		
1941	12.296	30.446	13.077	5.106	12.568	3.018	77.165		
1942	12.583	31.150	12.908	4.591	11.947	2.780	76.680		
1943	12.903	31.935	12.788	4.838	11.834	2.538	77.608		
1944	13.191	32.641	12.463	4.798	12.992	2.909	79.802		
1945	13.582	33.602	12.838	4.875	13.925	3.055	82.789		
1946	13.985	34.591	12.951	5.328	17.960	3.197	88.984		
1947	14.401	35.612	11.949	5.952	20.858	3.725	93.562		
1948	14.828	36.660	11.975	6.234	23.602	3.563	98.071		
1949	15.266	37.735	11.843	5.829	25.294	3.875	101.145		
1950	15.749	38.912	11.872	6.258	31.991	4.721	110.868		
1951	16.223	39.430	11.308	6.343	36.649	4.537	115.987		
1952	16.675	39.962	11.781	6.370	38.146	4.736	119.358		
1953	17.147	40.503	11.777	6.270	38.195	5.193	120.878		
1954	17.672	41.050	11.320	6.422	39.984	5.570	123.930		
1955	18.223	41.600	11.499	6.806	44.205	6.291	130.701		
1956	18.747	42.156	13.926	7.360	52.235	6.645	143.470		
1957	19.345	42.718	13.691	7.145	63.192	8.168	156.881		
1958	19.917	43.290	13.986	7.181	63.047	10.245	160.688		
1959	20.444	43.876	13.852	7.205	68.034	11.739	168.277		
1960	21.086	44.521	13.721	7.726	69.525	12.755	172.647		
1961	21.716	44.849	13.599	7.781	73.063	14.721	179.169		
1962	22.351	45.185	13.489	7.930	77.826	16.224	186.751		
1963	22.979	45.521	13.389	8.186	77.877	17.744	189.640		
1964	23.706	45.847	13.299	8.409	81.157	19.293	196.046		
1965	24.403	46.158	11.734	8.516	86.695	20.842	203.149		
1966	25.111	46.449	11.747	9.094	92.166	21.320	211.235		
1967	25.818	46.724	11.788	9.648	95.178	21.115	215.944		
1968	26.572	46.982	11.852	9.755	105.018	22.392	228.678		
1969	27.353	47.230	11.887	10.382	106.705	24.375	234.481		
1970	28.166	47.562	11.938	10.835	109.793	24.672	241.075		
1971	28.972	48.078	11.986	10.250	116.142	25.333	249.903		
1972	29.810	48.588	12.048	10.368	126.089	27.097	264.226		
1973	30.715	49.088	12.138	10.734	136.566	30.700	281.339		
1974	31.571	49.578	12.247	12.363	145.579	32.494	12.914	0.304	297.050
1975	32.352	50.055	11.758	12.878	149.951	32.665	13.841	0.678	304.179
1976	33.226	50.531	11.316	13.541	160.007	35.827	15.503	0.695	320.645
1977	34.078	50.981	11.116	15.284	168.295	38.329	17.146	0.479	335.708
1978	34.928	51.419	10.952	14.312	182.690	42.026	18.506	0.847	355.680
1979	35.860	51.848	10.787	14.670	194.458	46.775	20.962	0.786	376.147
1980	36.781	52.320	10.618	15.444	202.052	49.385	22.835	0.683	390.117
1981	37.536	52.802	10.436	15.782	203.836	51.942	24.213	0.822	397.369
1982	38.226	53.275	10.243	15.242	206.292	56.377	25.920	0.549	406.125

<b>1983</b>	38.858	53.736	10.059	16.502	201.510	58.372	27.597	0.994	407.627
<b>1984</b>	39.748	54.179	9.884	18.627	204.246	61.293	30.358	1.839	420.173
<b>1985</b>	40.612	54.602	9.714	21.433	207.904	62.466	32.498	2.701	431.929
<b>1986</b>	41.520	55.003	9.541	21.531	221.043	63.083	33.975	1.728	447.424
<b>1987</b>	42.390	55.382	9.362	23.218	228.134	63.320	35.762	2.195	459.763
<b>1988</b>	43.164	55.740	9.178	23.033	231.999	67.074	37.357	1.890	469.435
<b>1989</b>	43.954	56.082	8.990	24.441	235.904	68.457	38.296	2.136	478.260
<b>1990</b>	44.718	56.454	8.805	20.361	236.573	71.933	39.693	3.674	482.211
<b>1991</b>	45.629	56.832	8.517	21.184	240.799	73.562	41.749	3.965	492.237
<b>1992</b>	46.513	57.195	8.382	22.093	257.777	75.366	44.282	3.765	515.373
<b>1993</b>	47.436	57.540	8.372	22.808	259.444	78.980	46.762	3.873	525.215
<b>1994</b>	48.407	57.864	8.653	23.763	276.676	82.816	48.381	3.699	550.258
<b>1995</b>	49.213	58.163	8.287	24.709	277.564	89.294	50.837	5.320	563.385
<b>1996</b>	50.110	58.437	8.583	25.307	283.426	96.117	52.899	5.242	580.121
<b>1997</b>	51.093	58.688	10.404	27.131	296.736	97.435	54.928	6.370	602.785
<b>1998</b>	51.926	58.912	10.089	26.492	309.555	104.137	55.571	5.894	622.576
<b>1999</b>	52.639	59.107	9.786	25.847	309.461	102.899	57.030	6.218	622.987
<b>2000</b>	53.584	59.313	9.492	26.946	312.297	109.444	59.832	6.029	636.937
<b>2001</b>	54.431	58.903	9.206	27.529	314.368	112.361	57.107	8.861	642.768
<b>2002</b>	54.614	58.469	8.929	31.887	309.479	116.997	59.607	8.664	648.647
<b>2003</b>	57.011	58.018	8.660	29.431	305.224	124.073	62.130	9.271	653.817
<b>2004</b>	58.011	57.558	8.402	30.844	320.060	137.089	65.029	8.445	685.439
<b>2005</b>	58.939	57.095	8.153	32.152	328.992	143.813	69.367	8.102	706.614
<b>2006</b>	60.105	56.632	7.914	36.055	333.863	155.895	72.837	9.513	732.814
<b>2007</b>	61.265	56.166	7.684	36.359	351.267	157.466	76.983	8.831	756.021
<b>2008</b>	63.287	55.698	7.461	36.677	365.610	161.089	79.423	9.167	778.412
<b>2009</b>	63.700	55.223	7.137	32.757	362.336	160.571	82.064	9.301	773.089
<b>2010</b>	65.213	54.858	6.924	40.263	377.943	169.397	86.686	8.109	809.391
<b>2011</b>	66.790	55.664	6.716	43.874	390.622	176.472	92.009	9.414	841.563
<b>2012</b>	67.233	56.482	6.517	43.469	401.325	188.363	93.207	9.128	865.723
<b>2013</b>	68.339	57.297	6.323	45.597	411.095	195.366	94.681	9.793	888.492
<b>2014</b>	69.168	58.109	6.136	47.238	410.598	200.730	100.706	9.018	901.703
<b>2015</b>	69.918	58.917	5.953	46.438	404.375	208.657	105.532	9.781	909.571
<b>2016</b>	70.666	59.726	5.772	45.628	392.962	209.531	113.232	10.186	907.704
<b>2017</b>	71.390	60.377	5.795	47.853	390.794	213.118	121.799	9.571	920.697
<b>2018</b>	72.099	60.978	5.853	44.971	385.866	211.740	128.886	10.549	920.942

**Table A 10.** Total energy consumption per source in Oceania 1820-2018 (Mtoe) (Figure 16; Total and per capita)



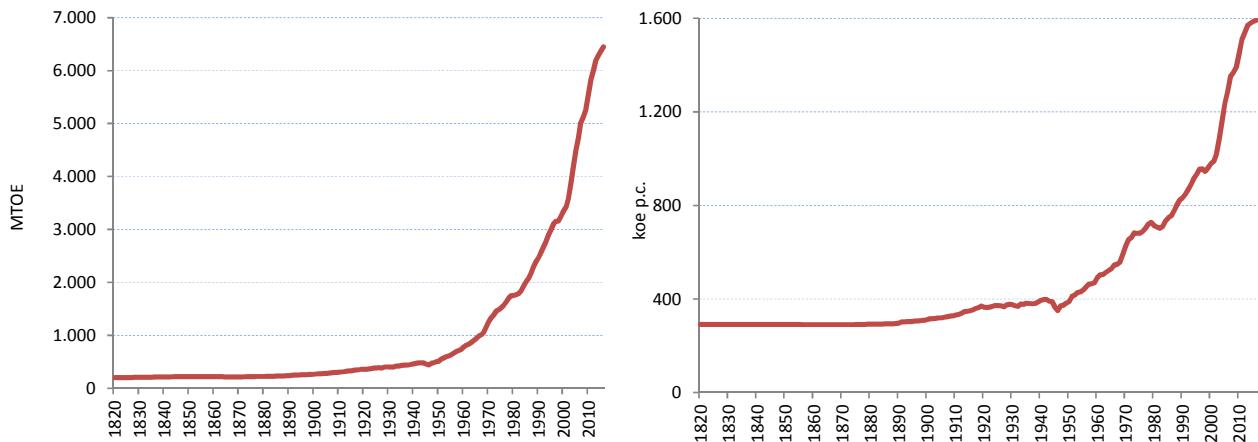
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Total
	Food	Fuelwood	Draft Animals	Coal	Oil	Gas	Electricity	Nuclear	
<b>1820</b>	0.128	1.000	0.014						1.142
<b>1821</b>	0.128	0.998	0.016						1.142
<b>1822</b>	0.129	0.998	0.017						1.144
<b>1823</b>	0.130	0.998	0.019						1.147
<b>1824</b>	0.130	1.000	0.022						1.152
<b>1825</b>	0.131	1.002	0.024						1.157
<b>1826</b>	0.131	1.000	0.027						1.159
<b>1827</b>	0.132	1.000	0.030						1.162
<b>1828</b>	0.132	0.999	0.034						1.165
<b>1829</b>	0.133	0.999	0.038						1.171
<b>1830</b>	0.134	1.002	0.043	0.017					1.196
<b>1831</b>	0.135	1.003	0.052	0.018					1.207
<b>1832</b>	0.135	1.004	0.058	0.020					1.217
<b>1833</b>	0.137	1.009	0.064	0.022					1.232
<b>1834</b>	0.138	1.011	0.071	0.024					1.244
<b>1835</b>	0.138	1.012	0.080	0.026					1.257
<b>1836</b>	0.139	1.016	0.089	0.029					1.274
<b>1837</b>	0.140	1.019	0.100	0.032					1.291
<b>1838</b>	0.142	1.027	0.111	0.035					1.315
<b>1839</b>	0.144	1.035	0.126	0.038					1.343
<b>1840</b>	0.147	1.044	0.139	0.042					1.372
<b>1841</b>	0.151	1.064	0.150	0.046					1.410
<b>1842</b>	0.153	1.077	0.165	0.050					1.445
<b>1843</b>	0.155	1.084	0.184	0.055					1.477
<b>1844</b>	0.157	1.092	0.205	0.061					1.514
<b>1845</b>	0.159	1.102	0.227	0.066					1.555
<b>1846</b>	0.161	1.112	0.253	0.073					1.598
<b>1847</b>	0.163	1.123	0.281	0.080					1.647
<b>1848</b>	0.166	1.138	0.310	0.088					1.702
<b>1849</b>	0.170	1.164	0.337	0.096					1.768
<b>1850</b>	0.174	1.185	0.371	0.105					1.836
<b>1851</b>	0.178	1.262	0.379	0.095					1.914
<b>1852</b>	0.185	1.374	0.376	0.109					2.043
<b>1853</b>	0.193	1.500	0.373	0.102					2.168
<b>1854</b>	0.202	1.642	0.371	0.109					2.325
<b>1855</b>	0.212	1.797	0.372	0.123					2.503
<b>1856</b>	0.220	1.952	0.377	0.122					2.671
<b>1857</b>	0.229	2.126	0.395	0.131					2.881

<b>1858</b>	0.237	2.301	0.409	0.138		3.086
<b>1859</b>	0.242	2.455	0.431	0.115		3.243
<b>1860</b>	0.248	2.654	0.453	0.094		3.449
<b>1861</b>	0.251	2.707	0.475	0.140		3.572
<b>1862</b>	0.255	2.778	0.502	0.094		3.628
<b>1863</b>	0.261	2.866	0.524	0.133		3.784
<b>1864</b>	0.268	2.970	0.551	0.112		3.901
<b>1865</b>	0.275	3.077	0.575	0.142		4.070
<b>1866</b>	0.282	3.174	0.600	0.061		4.117
<b>1867</b>	0.287	3.261	0.629	0.148		4.324
<b>1868</b>	0.294	3.367	0.654	0.134		4.448
<b>1869</b>	0.301	3.473	0.682	0.143		4.598
<b>1870</b>	0.305	3.556	0.714	0.203		4.778
<b>1871</b>	0.297	3.503	0.759	0.234		4.792
<b>1872</b>	0.305	3.615	0.791	0.238		4.948
<b>1873</b>	0.313	3.730	0.826	0.293		5.162
<b>1874</b>	0.321	3.875	0.859	0.301		5.355
<b>1875</b>	0.331	4.030	0.893	0.279		5.533
<b>1876</b>	0.338	4.180	0.936	0.314		5.767
<b>1877</b>	0.346	4.331	0.981	0.349		6.007
<b>1878</b>	0.356	4.488	1.037	0.477		6.358
<b>1879</b>	0.363	4.659	1.074	0.613		6.709
<b>1880</b>	0.373	4.843	1.121	0.927		7.265
<b>1881</b>	0.383	4.968	1.172	0.843		7.365
<b>1882</b>	0.388	5.098	1.224	0.956		7.667
<b>1883</b>	0.402	5.259	1.276	1.127		8.066
<b>1884</b>	0.414	5.441	1.330	1.220		8.405
<b>1885</b>	0.425	5.593	1.386	1.355		8.760
<b>1886</b>	0.434	5.738	1.440	1.366		8.977
<b>1887</b>	0.447	5.889	1.292	1.433		9.061
<b>1888</b>	0.456	6.039	1.354	1.640		9.489
<b>1889</b>	0.468	6.178	1.397	1.586		9.629
<b>1890</b>	0.474	6.314	1.449	1.665		9.902
<b>1891</b>	0.485	6.395	1.828	1.843		10.552
<b>1892</b>	0.487	6.465	1.659	1.894		10.505
<b>1893</b>	0.491	6.519	1.693	1.845		10.548
<b>1894</b>	0.499	6.571	1.698	1.999		10.766
<b>1895</b>	0.503	6.622	1.732	1.443		10.300
<b>1896</b>	0.513	6.670	1.974	2.100		11.257
<b>1897</b>	0.517	6.720	1.965	2.305		11.507
<b>1898</b>	0.529	6.760	1.960	2.559		11.808
<b>1899</b>	0.535	6.790	1.944	3.679	0.036	12.983
<b>1900</b>	0.543	6.820	1.935	3.280	0.036	12.613
<b>1901</b>	0.550	6.878	1.920	3.706	0.073	13.127
<b>1902</b>	0.559	6.940	1.939	3.828	0.038	13.304
<b>1903</b>	0.572	6.994	1.852	3.754	0.056	13.227
<b>1904</b>	0.583	7.055	1.892	3.988	0.057	13.575
<b>1905</b>	0.594	7.125	1.953	4.098	0.061	13.831
<b>1906</b>	0.608	7.196	2.047	4.826	0.063	14.739
<b>1907</b>	0.620	7.269	2.153	5.111	0.074	15.226
<b>1908</b>	0.631	7.351	2.272	5.499	0.070	15.822
<b>1909</b>	0.647	7.446	2.342	4.924	0.098	15.456
<b>1910</b>	0.665	7.551	2.444	6.104	0.107	16.872
<b>1911</b>	0.681	7.191	2.602	6.500	0.120	17.094
<b>1912</b>	0.702	6.882	2.710	6.936	0.162	17.391
<b>1913</b>	0.723	6.585	2.826	7.167	0.140	17.441
<b>1914</b>	0.738	6.247	2.925	8.152	0.148	18.210
<b>1915</b>	0.743	5.856	2.926	7.343	0.160	17.029
<b>1916</b>	0.744	5.445	2.788	6.758	0.203	15.938
<b>1917</b>	0.744	5.067	2.860	7.064	0.213	15.949
<b>1918</b>	0.752	4.775	2.925	7.673	0.183	16.308
<b>1919</b>	0.777	4.566	2.927	7.184	0.230	15.685

<b>1920</b>	0.803	4.488	2.790	8.197	0.289		16.566	
<b>1921</b>	0.820	4.327	2.772	7.307	0.364		15.590	
<b>1922</b>	0.838	4.173	2.786	7.828	0.461	0.011	16.097	
<b>1923</b>	0.858	4.025	2.735	8.036	0.585	0.013	16.251	
<b>1924</b>	0.878	3.881	2.665	8.690	0.743	0.015	16.872	
<b>1925</b>	0.899	3.745	2.623	9.074	0.947	0.016	17.305	
<b>1926</b>	0.917	3.611	2.566	9.111	1.143	0.026	17.373	
<b>1927</b>	0.934	3.479	2.428	9.456	1.380	0.035	17.711	
<b>1928</b>	0.950	3.346	2.351	8.731	1.667	0.042	17.086	
<b>1929</b>	0.962	3.208	2.247	8.122	2.014	0.048	16.600	
<b>1930</b>	0.965	3.121	2.151	7.694	1.966	0.064	15.960	
<b>1931</b>	0.967	3.129	2.101	6.762	1.920	0.063	14.941	
<b>1932</b>	0.980	3.132	2.072	6.769	1.874	0.062	14.889	
<b>1933</b>	0.996	3.135	2.061	7.089	1.829	0.081	15.192	
<b>1934</b>	1.010	3.137	2.060	7.554	2.025	0.084	15.870	
<b>1935</b>	1.025	3.139	2.066	8.264	2.241	0.090	16.825	
<b>1936</b>	1.041	3.141	2.070	8.757	2.480	0.097	17.586	
<b>1937</b>	1.056	3.146	2.079	9.330	3.039	0.106	18.755	
<b>1938</b>	1.071	3.153	2.065	9.105	3.469	0.122	18.984	
<b>1939</b>	1.084	3.163	2.039	10.268	3.647	0.137	20.338	
<b>1940</b>	1.100	3.171	2.015	9.560	3.836	0.137	19.819	
<b>1941</b>	1.119	3.212	1.979	11.136	4.036	0.167	21.649	
<b>1942</b>	1.142	3.257	1.928	11.724	4.246	0.176	22.473	
<b>1943</b>	1.155	3.298	1.803	11.412	4.467	0.192	22.327	
<b>1944</b>	1.165	3.350	1.736	11.221	4.701	0.202	22.374	
<b>1945</b>	1.183	3.432	1.645	10.785	4.948	0.216	22.209	
<b>1946</b>	1.203	3.515	1.535	11.507	5.207	0.222	23.190	
<b>1947</b>	1.231	3.601	1.461	12.159	5.482	0.232	24.166	
<b>1948</b>	1.258	3.689	1.439	12.261	5.771	0.244	24.661	
<b>1949</b>	1.290	3.779	1.356	12.070	6.076	0.267	24.838	
<b>1950</b>	1.323	3.871	1.271	13.357	6.398	0.286	26.506	
<b>1951</b>	1.355	3.975	1.214	13.931	6.598	0.282	27.354	
<b>1952</b>	1.386	4.072	1.148	15.229	6.804	0.321	28.961	
<b>1953</b>	1.419	4.168	1.094	14.371	7.016	0.328	28.396	
<b>1954</b>	1.457	4.265	1.026	15.321	8.691	0.388	31.147	
<b>1955</b>	1.493	4.363	0.980	15.249	10.367	0.405	32.857	
<b>1956</b>	1.529	4.466	0.929	15.457	11.018	0.446	33.844	
<b>1957</b>	1.563	4.571	0.872	15.512	11.669	0.469	34.656	
<b>1958</b>	1.602	4.680	0.817	15.781	12.425	0.530	35.835	
<b>1959</b>	1.644	4.789	0.787	16.124	13.234	0.521	37.100	
<b>1960</b>	1.682	4.898	0.756	17.607	14.098	0.105	0.599	39.746
<b>1961</b>	1.716	4.901	0.689	18.000	15.192	0.106	0.678	41.283
<b>1962</b>	1.758	4.901	0.653	16.956	15.773	0.103	0.767	40.909
<b>1963</b>	1.801	4.902	0.640	18.188	18.001	0.111	0.948	44.591
<b>1964</b>	1.848	4.905	0.588	18.986	20.034	0.109	1.042	47.512
<b>1965</b>	1.895	4.914	0.572	19.587	18.840	0.114	2.102	48.024
<b>1966</b>	1.943	4.928	0.487	20.192	22.061	0.114	2.150	51.876
<b>1967</b>	1.995	4.946	0.519	20.568	24.023	0.111	2.172	54.335
<b>1968</b>	2.049	4.963	0.282	21.050	25.960	0.115	2.322	56.742
<b>1969</b>	2.107	4.977	0.417	21.758	26.723	0.386	2.444	58.812
<b>1970</b>	2.158	4.993	0.517	21.973	29.795	1.646	2.547	63.629
<b>1971</b>	2.207	5.055	0.255	21.890	31.286	2.418	2.779	65.891
<b>1972</b>	2.251	5.111	0.079	22.839	32.096	3.520	2.958	68.855
<b>1973</b>	2.324	5.161	0.071	23.906	34.213	4.444	3.157	73.277
<b>1974</b>	2.313	5.206	0.079	24.932	35.747	5.078	3.533	76.889
<b>1975</b>	2.398	5.246	0.231	25.591	35.240	5.462	3.668	77.836
<b>1976</b>	2.457	5.281	0.375	26.455	36.065	6.860	3.704	81.196
<b>1977</b>	2.448	5.311	0.485	27.481	37.551	8.297	3.521	85.094
<b>1978</b>	2.451	5.340	0.504	28.050	37.557	8.736	3.724	86.363
<b>1979</b>	2.467	5.370	0.540	29.119	38.186	9.419	3.917	89.019
<b>1980</b>	2.536	5.407	0.566	29.969	36.658	10.619	3.952	89.708
<b>1981</b>	2.570	5.513	0.556	30.707	35.388	11.621	4.018	90.371

<b>1982</b>	2.645	5.625	0.531	30.997	35.520	12.130	3.825	91.272
<b>1983</b>	2.629	5.743	0.565	31.113	34.810	13.167	3.880	91.905
<b>1984</b>	2.720	5.865	0.572	32.735	36.333	13.537	4.097	95.858
<b>1985</b>	2.788	5.989	0.565	33.726	34.720	14.965	4.072	96.825
<b>1986</b>	2.823	6.117	0.552	34.721	35.522	16.686	4.342	100.763
<b>1987</b>	2.891	6.247	0.449	35.914	36.344	16.833	4.287	102.965
<b>1988</b>	2.938	6.380	0.478	37.811	38.029	17.457	4.555	107.647
<b>1989</b>	2.992	6.514	0.461	39.703	39.359	18.789	4.710	112.528
<b>1990</b>	3.102	6.649	0.449	40.587	40.504	18.847	4.927	115.065
<b>1991</b>	3.104	6.920	0.436	41.320	39.336	18.578	5.037	114.730
<b>1992</b>	3.152	7.199	0.422	41.677	39.608	19.335	4.864	116.258
<b>1993</b>	3.143	7.486	0.395	41.917	41.211	19.751	5.189	119.093
<b>1994</b>	3.190	7.783	0.408	42.678	43.290	21.139	5.356	123.845
<b>1995</b>	3.279	8.087	0.078	44.129	44.932	21.071	5.500	127.076
<b>1996</b>	3.307	8.400	0.077	45.844	45.432	21.757	5.428	130.245
<b>1997</b>	3.377	8.723	0.350	48.193	46.491	21.763	5.193	134.090
<b>1998</b>	3.350	9.056	0.350	50.168	46.541	21.726	5.549	136.740
<b>1999</b>	3.390	9.402	0.325	50.457	47.840	22.820	5.475	139.709
<b>2000</b>	3.414	9.792	0.325	50.583	48.026	23.395	5.679	141.214
<b>2001</b>	3.503	9.598	0.344	50.286	48.342	25.106	5.344	142.522
<b>2002</b>	3.581	9.409	0.313	51.358	48.442	25.428	5.906	144.439
<b>2003</b>	3.657	9.228	0.092	53.419	48.805	24.300	5.960	145.461
<b>2004</b>	3.671	9.057	0.348	55.695	50.020	24.362	6.808	149.961
<b>2005</b>	3.781	8.898	0.351	55.635	50.066	23.917	7.163	149.809
<b>2006</b>	3.895	8.751	0.375	57.013	53.626	26.337	7.587	157.584
<b>2007</b>	4.009	8.613	0.382	55.988	53.468	29.418	7.963	159.841
<b>2008</b>	4.091	8.480	0.073	58.666	54.272	28.707	8.007	162.296
<b>2009</b>	4.157	8.347	0.368	56.362	54.182	29.347	8.733	161.496
<b>2010</b>	4.238	8.257	0.073	55.227	54.521	33.787	9.619	165.721
<b>2011</b>	4.332	8.282	0.323	53.886	57.120	34.760	11.383	170.086
<b>2012</b>	4.419	8.302	0.074	50.977	58.528	35.265	11.779	169.344
<b>2013</b>	4.507	8.318	0.074	48.364	58.956	37.092	13.181	170.492
<b>2014</b>	4.609	8.331	0.073	47.778	59.824	40.147	13.874	174.636
<b>2015</b>	4.700	8.346	0.072	49.374	57.995	41.543	15.226	177.255
<b>2016</b>	4.787	8.352	0.072	49.146	59.955	41.199	16.674	180.186
<b>2017</b>	4.856	8.472	0.073	47.705	61.411	40.946	16.742	180.203
<b>2018</b>	4.924	8.590	0.074	46.908	63.596	40.514	19.293	183.898

**Table A 11.** Total energy consumption per source in Asia 1820-2018 (Mtoe) (Figure 17; Total and per capita)



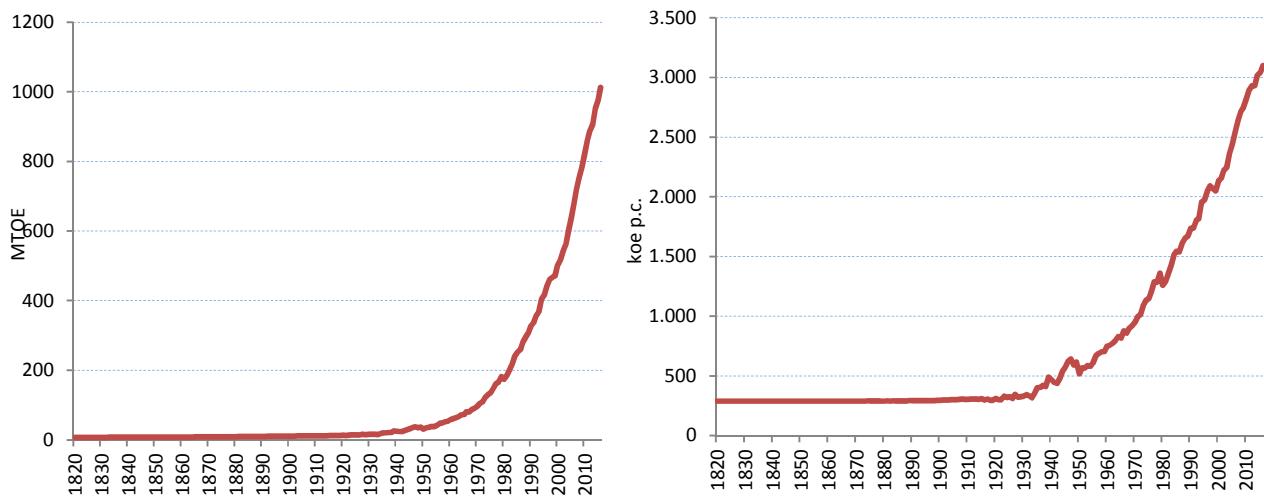
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Total
	Food	Fuelwood	Draft Animals	Coal	Oil	Gas	Electricity	Nuclear	
1820	54.760	108.294	34.895	2.065					200.014
1821	54.934	108.648	35.009	2.074					200.665
1822	55.109	109.002	35.123	2.084					201.318
1823	55.284	109.358	35.237	2.093					201.973
1824	55.460	109.715	35.352	2.102					202.630
1825	55.637	110.073	35.468	2.112					203.289
1826	55.814	110.432	35.583	2.121					203.950
1827	55.991	110.792	35.700	2.131					204.614
1828	56.170	111.154	35.816	2.140					205.280
1829	56.348	111.516	35.933	2.150					205.948
1830	56.528	111.880	36.050	2.160					206.618
1831	56.708	112.245	36.168	2.164					207.284
1832	56.888	112.611	36.286	2.168					207.953
1833	57.069	112.979	36.404	2.172					208.624
1834	57.251	113.348	36.523	2.176					209.297
1835	57.433	113.717	36.642	2.180					209.973
1836	57.616	114.088	36.762	2.184					210.650
1837	57.799	114.461	36.882	2.188					211.330
1838	57.983	114.834	37.002	2.192					212.011
1839	58.168	115.209	37.123	2.196					212.695
1840	58.353	115.585	37.244	2.200					213.382
1841	58.539	115.962	37.365	2.204					214.069
1842	58.725	116.340	37.487	2.207					214.759
1843	58.912	116.720	37.610	2.210					215.452
1844	59.099	117.101	37.732	2.214					216.146
1845	59.287	117.483	37.855	2.217					216.843
1846	59.476	117.866	37.979	2.220					217.542
1847	59.665	118.251	38.103	2.224					218.243
1848	59.855	118.636	38.227	2.227					218.946
1849	60.046	119.024	38.352	2.230					219.652
1850	60.237	119.412	38.477	2.234					220.360
1851	60.149	119.199	38.424	2.218					219.990
1852	60.061	118.986	38.371	2.203					219.620
1853	59.973	118.774	38.317	2.187					219.251
1854	59.885	118.562	38.264	2.172					218.883
1855	59.797	118.350	38.211	2.156					218.515
1856	59.710	118.139	38.158	2.141					218.148

1857	59.622	117.928	38.106	2.125		217.781	
1858	59.535	117.718	38.053	2.110		217.415	
1859	59.448	117.507	38.000	2.094		217.049	
1860	59.361	117.298	37.947	2.341		216.947	
1861	59.274	117.051	37.895	2.343		216.563	
1862	59.187	116.806	37.842	2.346		216.181	
1863	59.100	116.560	37.790	2.349		215.800	
1864	59.014	116.315	37.738	2.354		215.420	
1865	58.927	116.071	37.685	2.359		215.043	
1866	58.841	115.827	37.633	2.365		214.667	
1867	58.755	115.584	37.581	2.373		214.292	
1868	58.668	115.341	37.529	2.384		213.923	
1869	58.583	115.099	37.477	2.396		213.554	
1870	58.497	114.858	37.425	2.405		213.185	
1871	58.823	115.474	37.603	2.440		214.341	
1872	59.152	116.094	37.782	2.476		215.503	
1873	59.482	116.717	37.962	2.511		216.672	
1874	59.815	117.343	38.143	2.705		218.005	
1875	60.149	117.973	38.324	3.019		219.465	
1876	60.485	118.606	38.506	3.050		220.647	
1877	60.822	119.243	38.690	3.058		221.813	
1878	61.162	119.882	38.874	3.255		223.173	
1879	61.504	120.526	39.059	3.430	0.023	224.542	
1880	61.847	121.173	39.245	3.495	0.036	225.796	
1881	62.193	121.746	39.405	3.579	0.032	226.954	
1882	62.540	122.321	39.565	3.618	0.071	228.115	
1883	62.889	122.899	39.727	3.716	0.048	229.279	
1884	63.240	123.480	39.890	3.857	0.093	230.561	
1885	63.594	124.064	40.053	4.028	0.066	231.805	
1886	63.949	124.651	40.217	4.138	0.111	233.066	
1887	64.306	125.240	40.383	4.477	0.106	234.512	
1888	64.665	125.832	40.549	4.737	0.134	235.917	
1889	65.026	126.427	40.716	5.072	0.194	237.435	
1890	65.390	127.025	41.846	5.308	0.199	239.767	
1891	65.813	127.710	46.548	5.853	0.216	246.140	
1892	66.238	128.399	46.785	6.046	0.251	247.719	
1893	66.667	129.092	47.024	6.169	0.420	249.372	
1894	67.098	129.789	47.264	7.113	0.331	251.595	
1895	67.532	130.489	47.003	7.765	0.454	253.244	
1896	67.969	131.193	47.749	8.385	0.502	255.798	
1897	68.409	131.901	47.993	8.667	0.751	257.721	
1898	68.851	132.613	48.239	10.132	0.798	260.633	
1899	69.297	133.328	48.487	10.471	0.680	262.263	
1900	69.745	134.048	50.251	11.647	0.866	266.558	
1901	70.306	134.994	51.957	13.125	1.277	271.658	
1902	70.871	135.947	52.309	14.133	1.046	274.306	
1903	71.441	136.907	52.664	14.504	1.611	277.127	
1904	72.015	137.873	53.022	15.852	1.926	280.689	
1905	72.594	138.846	53.383	16.363	2.142	283.328	
1906	73.178	139.826	53.746	18.278	2.320	287.348	
1907	73.766	140.813	54.111	20.039	2.596	291.325	
1908	74.359	141.807	54.480	22.357	2.761	295.764	
1909	74.957	142.808	54.851	22.997	3.144	298.757	
1910	75.559	143.816	58.909	23.815	2.638	304.737	
1911	76.167	144.603	58.692	26.405	2.911	308.777	
1912	76.779	145.394	59.077	31.583	2.540	315.373	
1913	77.407	146.190	62.617	36.139	2.764	325.117	
1914	77.940	146.966	63.022	37.980	2.822	328.729	
1915	78.475	147.747	66.625	36.565	2.774	0.130	332.317
1916	79.015	148.531	67.058	40.459	2.946	0.166	338.175
1917	79.558	149.320	70.737	44.428	2.847	0.193	347.083
1918	80.105	150.113	71.199	48.003	2.848	0.229	352.498

<b>1919</b>	80.656	150.910	71.666	56.086	2.997	0.271	362.585
<b>1920</b>	81.210	151.714	74.199	49.968	3.124	0.296	360.512
<b>1921</b>	81.934	152.909	76.108	48.106	3.243	0.076	362.705
<b>1922</b>	82.665	154.113	76.776	49.363	3.331	0.112	366.734
<b>1923</b>	83.402	155.327	77.450	53.512	3.675	0.207	373.981
<b>1924</b>	84.145	156.551	78.131	56.943	3.974	0.254	380.441
<b>1925</b>	84.896	157.784	78.817	57.828	4.564	0.355	384.854
<b>1926</b>	85.653	159.027	79.510	56.991	4.300	0.304	386.490
<b>1927</b>	86.416	160.280	80.209	51.953	5.259	0.313	385.352
<b>1928</b>	87.187	161.542	80.914	61.543	5.351	0.410	398.023
<b>1929</b>	87.964	162.815	81.626	62.929	5.906	0.459	403.011
<b>1930</b>	88.748	164.098	83.044	62.003	6.602	0.464	406.303
<b>1931</b>	89.540	165.172	83.070	58.027	6.780	0.705	404.740
<b>1932</b>	90.338	166.252	83.793	55.727	6.937	0.739	405.275
<b>1933</b>	91.143	167.339	89.571	62.889	6.076	0.844	419.519
<b>1934</b>	91.956	168.434	85.260	67.076	6.978	0.898	422.334
<b>1935</b>	92.776	169.535	86.004	72.909	7.806	0.908	431.713
<b>1936</b>	93.603	170.644	86.755	76.780	3.816	0.872	434.493
<b>1937</b>	94.438	171.760	83.605	78.806	5.064	0.947	436.879
<b>1938</b>	95.280	172.884	84.381	81.683	4.969	1.013	442.578
<b>1939</b>	96.129	174.015	85.118	88.370	5.397	1.039	452.588
<b>1940</b>	96.987	175.159	85.860	99.329	4.230	1.072	465.091
<b>1941</b>	98.072	177.010	86.804	107.067	3.814	0.045	475.334
<b>1942</b>	99.169	178.880	87.759	108.221	4.047	0.044	481.181
<b>1943</b>	100.278	180.770	88.725	101.878	3.550	0.042	478.068
<b>1944</b>	101.400	182.679	89.702	100.173	4.196	0.041	481.308
<b>1945</b>	102.475	184.502	96.752	64.295	4.810	0.040	3.268
<b>1946</b>	103.561	186.342	96.833	49.511	4.591	0.039	2.435
<b>1947</b>	104.658	188.201	109.906	61.850	5.535	0.071	3.546
<b>1948</b>	105.767	190.078	110.045	66.367	5.757	0.464	3.725
<b>1949</b>	106.888	191.974	107.463	80.760	5.911	0.716	4.159
<b>1950</b>	108.021	193.890	110.222	86.315	9.097	0.750	4.546
<b>1951</b>	110.121	197.933	126.475	99.501	13.009	0.946	4.768
<b>1952</b>	112.642	201.676	128.154	110.549	13.462	1.263	4.801
<b>1953</b>	115.462	205.255	128.883	124.081	17.441	1.605	5.084
<b>1954</b>	117.871	208.781	129.586	128.989	20.103	1.868	5.533
<b>1955</b>	120.196	212.341	130.316	138.738	24.798	2.364	5.970
<b>1956</b>	122.556	215.998	134.971	154.549	29.191	2.674	6.448
<b>1957</b>	125.037	219.788	130.962	176.389	34.604	2.991	6.979
<b>1958</b>	127.605	223.728	129.233	183.808	36.948	3.111	7.676
<b>1959</b>	130.197	227.818	129.972	185.829	46.874	3.495	8.659
<b>1960</b>	132.816	232.056	142.726	200.017	60.761	2.638	9.302
<b>1961</b>	135.555	235.612	140.252	213.701	78.039	3.217	9.304
<b>1962</b>	138.898	239.328	129.798	221.802	89.980	3.853	10.665
<b>1963</b>	142.005	243.266	133.989	225.560	108.185	4.625	10.610
<b>1964</b>	145.336	247.500	134.808	226.959	128.222	4.933	12.099
<b>1965</b>	148.670	252.072	131.885	235.050	149.276	4.973	13.356
<b>1966</b>	152.433	257.002	137.514	248.027	169.828	5.187	15.154
<b>1967</b>	155.344	262.247	138.694	239.066	198.926	5.334	13.741
<b>1968</b>	159.521	267.707	139.828	241.884	228.771	5.875	14.233
<b>1969</b>	164.490	273.248	141.216	276.161	271.656	6.333	15.482
<b>1970</b>	168.849	278.791	143.151	313.060	319.287	7.695	15.687
<b>1971</b>	174.625	282.865	148.513	336.873	359.854	8.782	17.032
<b>1972</b>	179.185	286.850	146.542	350.823	388.562	9.204	17.833
<b>1973</b>	184.787	290.705	147.583	356.798	446.783	10.759	16.977
<b>1974</b>	188.424	294.391	148.590	364.391	443.646	19.623	18.534
<b>1975</b>	191.718	297.886	141.205	394.660	438.078	24.100	19.660
<b>1976</b>	196.641	301.173	139.966	402.677	465.472	25.989	20.314
<b>1977</b>	200.475	304.270	143.470	430.328	485.562	33.517	19.643
<b>1978</b>	204.461	307.243	143.964	453.136	510.184	43.690	20.186
<b>1979</b>	208.346	310.184	143.014	473.131	520.488	50.796	22.365
<b>1980</b>	211.886	313.291	132.264	500.872	485.292	53.005	24.947
							29.070
							1 750.626

<b>1981</b>	216.235	317.922	135.782	516.801	468.662	52.148	27.285	30.141	1 764.975
<b>1982</b>	221.005	322.615	133.100	535.911	453.960	54.108	30.142	37.014	1 787.856
<b>1983</b>	222.562	327.415	135.248	565.385	458.669	60.627	33.037	38.330	1 841.273
<b>1984</b>	228.579	332.373	130.156	615.718	479.041	74.730	32.951	44.894	1 938.442
<b>1985</b>	231.478	337.514	130.902	667.596	471.623	81.662	35.487	53.798	2 010.060
<b>1986</b>	236.393	342.860	131.779	693.722	486.508	89.163	35.883	59.070	2 075.378
<b>1987</b>	243.307	348.368	135.018	751.667	501.653	93.387	36.198	67.198	2 176.795
<b>1988</b>	250.783	353.912	135.912	809.416	542.248	99.941	39.538	62.602	2 294.351
<b>1989</b>	258.941	359.325	136.779	852.438	572.102	107.156	43.676	66.060	2 396.478
<b>1990</b>	261.336	364.513	138.165	877.561	600.630	114.582	42.469	70.126	2 469.382
<b>1991</b>	264.570	367.843	138.875	918.836	622.492	128.127	44.101	74.612	2 559.456
<b>1992</b>	272.413	370.872	147.636	959.669	658.752	135.540	43.178	78.090	2 666.149
<b>1993</b>	278.056	373.625	147.968	1 015.094	679.029	139.870	47.323	89.333	2 770.298
<b>1994</b>	286.509	376.152	148.460	1 075.348	714.168	151.180	49.006	97.296	2 898.120
<b>1995</b>	295.931	378.490	148.723	1 101.076	753.683	158.260	54.640	107.451	2 998.255
<b>1996</b>	301.365	380.640	149.245	1 149.855	792.434	170.651	53.697	111.622	3 109.509
<b>1997</b>	307.091	382.598	132.288	1 145.891	826.593	184.682	56.507	120.608	3 156.257
<b>1998</b>	312.778	384.397	132.803	1 138.838	815.801	190.046	61.009	122.796	3 158.469
<b>1999</b>	318.706	386.080	133.255	1 171.133	853.432	202.959	61.111	120.223	3 246.899
<b>2000</b>	323.781	387.807	131.128	1 206.617	893.356	220.003	64.376	122.619	3 349.688
<b>2001</b>	326.086	387.019	131.647	1 261.822	895.014	229.416	70.948	124.469	3 426.422
<b>2002</b>	329.104	386.157	132.519	1 367.272	931.808	238.324	72.530	125.214	3 582.928
<b>2003</b>	333.758	385.213	132.936	1 581.147	986.160	261.431	74.498	101.764	3 856.907
<b>2004</b>	338.910	384.170	133.470	1 797.137	1 050.502	267.501	86.916	123.211	4 181.816
<b>2005</b>	344.435	383.018	125.875	2 067.448	1 063.266	289.363	95.664	127.060	4 496.129
<b>2006</b>	351.411	381.757	126.418	2 242.265	1 083.623	311.026	107.530	131.846	4 735.874
<b>2007</b>	360.975	380.400	133.676	2 445.771	1 118.078	336.658	117.028	125.419	5 018.005
<b>2008</b>	368.298	378.966	134.183	2 501.361	1 121.913	365.651	141.323	117.196	5 128.890
<b>2009</b>	373.331	377.482	133.238	2 602.031	1 126.147	377.434	149.556	130.864	5 270.081
<b>2010</b>	381.876	376.338	124.351	2 723.891	1 208.886	422.983	176.433	136.189	5 550.947
<b>2011</b>	388.829	373.913	124.859	2 935.270	1 255.042	465.618	193.073	98.541	5 835.145
<b>2012</b>	393.843	371.460	125.378	3 015.520	1 322.001	497.386	229.097	52.033	6 006.718
<b>2013</b>	399.569	368.960	125.900	3 108.960	1 346.640	514.936	267.295	55.935	6 188.195
<b>2014</b>	404.508	366.391	126.416	3 122.532	1 370.801	526.474	309.707	58.687	6 285.516
<b>2015</b>	410.685	363.981	125.606	3 096.015	1 420.255	527.401	351.988	75.036	6 370.967
<b>2016</b>	415.897	360.984	124.733	3 086.355	1 466.500	541.508	358.183	94.672	6 448.831
<b>2017</b>	419.501	364.112	125.813	3 118.446	1 508.385	576.484	477.667	110.918	6 701.325
<b>2018</b>	423.013	367.160	126.867	3 191.568	1 563.456	625.331	561.620	118.583	6 977.599

**Table A 12.** Total energy consumption per source in Middle East 1820-2018 (Mtoe) (Figure 18; Total and per capita)



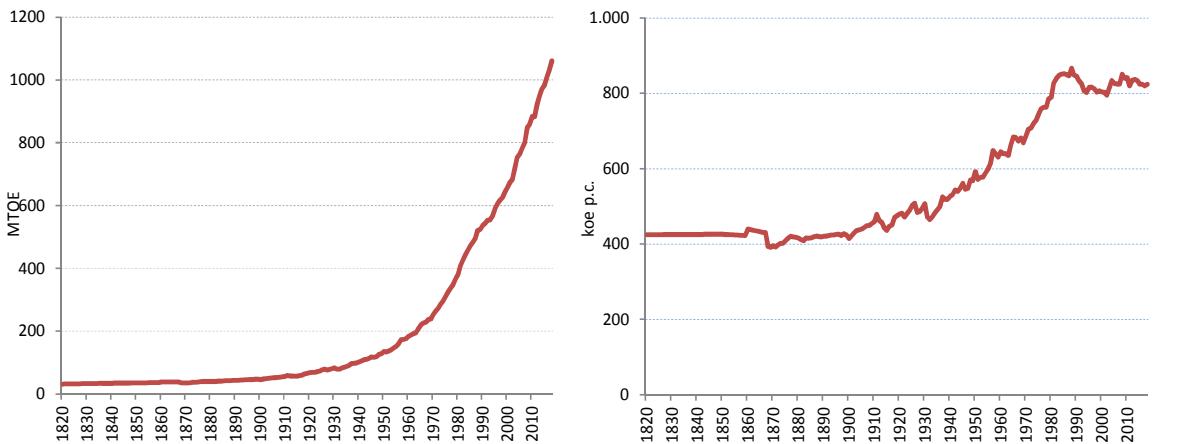
	1 Food	2 Fuelwood	3 Draft Animals	4 Coal	5 Oil	6 Gas	7 Electricity	8 Nuclear	Total
1820	2.037	3.530	1.619						7.186
1821	2.045	3.543	1.624						7.213
1822	2.054	3.557	1.630						7.240
1823	2.062	3.570	1.636						7.268
1824	2.071	3.584	1.641						7.296
1825	2.079	3.597	1.647						7.323
1826	2.088	3.611	1.653						7.351
1827	2.096	3.625	1.658						7.379
1828	2.105	3.638	1.664						7.407
1829	2.113	3.652	1.670						7.435
1830	2.122	3.666	1.676						7.464
1831	2.131	3.680	1.682						7.492
1832	2.139	3.694	1.687						7.521
1833	2.148	3.708	1.693						7.549
1834	2.157	3.722	1.699						7.578
1835	2.166	3.736	1.705						7.607
1836	2.175	3.750	1.711						7.636
1837	2.184	3.764	1.717						7.665
1838	2.193	3.778	1.723						7.694
1839	2.201	3.793	1.729						7.723
1840	2.210	3.807	1.735						7.752
1841	2.220	3.822	1.741						7.782
1842	2.229	3.836	1.747						7.811
1843	2.238	3.850	1.753						7.841
1844	2.247	3.865	1.759						7.871
1845	2.256	3.880	1.765						7.901
1846	2.265	3.894	1.771						7.931
1847	2.275	3.909	1.777						7.961
1848	2.284	3.924	1.783						7.991
1849	2.293	3.939	1.790						8.022
1850	2.303	3.954	1.796						8.052
1851	2.311	3.966	1.801						8.078
1852	2.320	3.978	1.807						8.105
1853	2.329	3.990	1.813						8.131
1854	2.338	4.002	1.818						8.158

1855	2.346	4.014	1.824		8.184	
1856	2.355	4.026	1.830		8.211	
1857	2.364	4.038	1.836		8.237	
1858	2.373	4.050	1.841		8.264	
1859	2.382	4.062	1.847		8.291	
1860	2.391	4.074	1.853		8.318	
1861	2.400	4.086	1.859		8.345	
1862	2.409	4.098	1.865		8.371	
1863	2.418	4.110	1.870		8.398	
1864	2.427	4.122	1.876		8.425	
1865	2.436	4.134	1.882	0.044	8.496	
1866	2.445	4.145	1.888	0.062	8.541	
1867	2.455	4.157	1.894	0.067	8.573	
1868	2.464	4.169	1.900	0.052	8.585	
1869	2.473	4.182	1.906	0.079	8.639	
1870	2.482	4.194	1.912	0.047	8.635	
1871	2.502	4.224	1.925	0.059	8.710	
1872	2.522	4.255	1.938	0.073	8.787	
1873	2.542	4.286	1.951	0.071	8.849	
1874	2.562	4.317	1.964	0.077	8.919	
1875	2.582	4.348	1.978	0.105	9.012	
1876	2.603	4.380	1.991	0.082	9.056	
1877	2.623	4.411	2.005	0.133	9.172	
1878	2.644	4.443	2.018	0.098	9.203	
1879	2.665	4.476	2.032	0.038	9.210	
1880	2.686	4.508	2.046	0.041	9.281	
1881	2.707	4.544	2.060	0.055	9.366	
1882	2.729	4.581	2.074	0.046	9.429	
1883	2.750	4.618	2.088	0.048	9.504	
1884	2.772	4.655	2.102	0.052	9.581	
1885	2.794	4.693	2.116	0.058	9.661	
1886	2.816	4.730	2.130	0.041	9.717	
1887	2.838	4.768	2.145	0.074	9.825	
1888	2.861	4.807	2.159	0.080	9.907	
1889	2.883	4.845	2.174	0.120	10.023	
1890	2.906	4.885	2.189	0.110	10.090	
1891	2.929	4.917	2.204	0.121	10.171	
1892	2.952	4.949	2.219	0.123	10.244	
1893	2.975	4.982	2.234	0.128	10.319	
1894	2.999	5.015	2.249	0.118	10.380	
1895	3.023	5.048	2.264	0.112	10.446	
1896	3.047	5.081	2.279	0.133	10.541	
1897	3.071	5.115	2.295	0.095	10.575	
1898	3.095	5.149	2.311	0.158	10.712	
1899	3.119	5.183	2.326	0.201	10.830	
1900	3.144	5.217	2.342	0.200	10.903	
1901	3.160	5.241	2.351	0.310	11.062	
1902	3.175	5.266	2.360	0.286	11.087	
1903	3.191	5.291	2.369	0.333	11.184	
1904	3.207	5.316	2.378	0.380	11.280	
1905	3.223	5.341	2.387	0.433	11.383	
1906	3.239	5.366	2.396	0.444	11.445	
1907	3.255	5.391	2.405	0.540	11.591	
1908	3.271	5.416	2.414	0.558	11.660	
1909	3.287	5.442	2.424	0.488	11.640	
1910	3.303	5.467	2.433	0.506	11.710	
1911	3.320	5.471	2.442	0.518	0.049	11.800
1912	3.336	5.475	2.451	0.534	0.090	11.886
1913	3.353	5.479	2.461	0.621	0.066	11.979
1914	3.397	5.525	2.481	0.491	0.125	12.019
1915	3.441	5.571	2.502	0.372	0.431	12.317
1916	3.485	5.617	2.523	0.184	0.280	12.090

1917	3.530	5.664	2.544	0.281	0.436		12.456	
1918	3.576	5.711	2.566	0.273	0.077		12.203	
1919	3.623	5.759	2.587	0.435	0.000		12.404	
1920	3.670	5.807	2.609	0.413	0.682		13.181	
1921	3.717	5.868	2.630	0.269	0.369		12.853	
1922	3.765	5.929	2.652	0.326	0.325		12.997	
1923	3.814	5.990	2.674	0.477	1.453		14.409	
1924	3.864	6.053	2.703	0.616	0.888		14.123	
1925	3.914	6.116	2.732	0.652	1.172		14.585	
1926	3.964	6.179	2.761	0.835	0.420		14.160	
1927	4.016	6.244	2.791	0.871	1.919		15.841	
1928	4.068	6.308	2.825	0.722	1.041		14.964	
1929	4.121	6.374	3.012	0.769	0.920		15.196	
1930	4.174	6.440	3.044	0.918	1.088		15.665	
1931	4.228	6.489	3.094	0.892	1.764		16.467	
1932	4.283	6.538	3.294	0.903	1.135		16.153	
1933	4.339	6.587	3.217	1.133	0.262		15.538	
1934	4.395	6.637	3.254	1.590	2.010		17.887	
1935	4.452	6.687	3.716	1.704	3.553		20.112	
1936	4.510	6.738	4.467	1.726	3.037		20.478	
1937	4.568	6.789	4.659	1.776	3.984	0.003	21.779	
1938	4.627	6.840	4.846	1.210	3.889	0.001	21.414	
1939	4.687	6.892	4.845	1.732	7.621	0.003	25.780	
1940	4.748	6.944	5.049	1.939	6.360	0.003	25.044	
1941	4.810	7.008	5.177	1.988	5.064	0.004	24.050	
1942	4.872	7.073	5.060	1.751	5.112	0.005	23.872	
1943	4.935	7.138	5.026	2.149	7.316	0.006	26.570	
1944	4.999	7.203	5.151	1.604	10.978	0.007	29.942	
1945	5.071	7.279	5.306	2.536	12.320	0.006	32.519	
1946	5.144	7.357	5.128	2.500	15.536	0.008	35.672	
1947	5.218	7.435	5.192	2.668	16.821	0.008	37.342	
1948	5.293	7.513	5.458	2.696	13.915	0.009	34.885	
1949	5.369	7.593	5.591	2.776	15.348	0.009	36.686	
1950	5.448	7.674	5.679	2.826	9.742	0.009	31.378	
1951	5.607	7.845	5.833	2.921	13.049	0.009	35.263	
1952	5.781	8.023	6.175	2.922	13.021	0.010	35.932	
1953	5.972	8.204	6.215	3.526	14.315	0.059	38.304	
1954	6.139	8.390	6.265	3.688	14.064	0.352	38.913	
1955	6.297	8.581	6.429	3.562	16.290	0.766	41.941	
1956	6.485	8.775	6.621	3.754	20.557	0.971	47.188	
1957	6.680	8.975	6.798	4.185	21.792	1.207	49.679	
1958	6.865	9.180	6.984	4.339	23.456	1.165	0.075	52.064
1959	7.070	9.392	7.220	4.242	23.951	1.507	0.113	53.495
1960	7.281	9.611	7.047	3.944	28.456	1.880	0.194	58.414
1961	7.319	9.841	7.101	3.907	30.230	1.965	0.277	60.640
1962	7.525	10.080	7.172	4.173	32.146	2.078	0.331	63.505
1963	7.936	10.326	7.101	4.613	34.457	2.281	0.489	67.203
1964	8.186	10.580	7.255	5.065	37.648	3.162	0.213	72.109
1965	8.423	10.840	7.275	4.504	38.968	2.634	0.287	72.930
1966	8.860	11.108	7.431	5.003	44.509	3.087	0.323	80.321
1967	9.076	11.383	7.575	4.492	44.585	3.243	0.417	80.772
1968	9.419	11.668	7.544	4.886	49.281	3.612	0.532	86.941
1969	9.650	11.963	7.464	5.202	52.957	3.445	0.620	91.301
1970	10.080	12.270	7.392	5.761	55.503	5.439	0.608	97.053
1971	10.542	12.594	7.237	5.797	62.019	5.806	0.676	104.671
1972	10.850	12.932	7.267	6.355	64.901	6.498	0.840	109.643
1973	10.982	13.284	7.410	6.795	74.996	7.424	0.729	121.619
1974	11.306	13.650	7.474	7.425	81.488	7.889	0.899	130.132
1975	11.959	14.031	7.645	8.377	83.701	8.864	1.260	135.839
1976	12.604	14.426	7.801	8.703	92.606	10.177	1.611	147.927
1977	13.027	14.835	7.885	8.937	104.584	10.805	1.740	161.813
1978	13.684	15.264	7.901	8.457	107.994	11.084	2.093	166.478

<b>1979</b>	14.557	15.717	8.034	9.034	118.035	14.376	2.172	181.927	
<b>1980</b>	15.421	16.200	8.064	9.536	106.475	16.095	2.288	174.080	
<b>1981</b>	15.814	16.726	8.348	9.468	114.383	17.200	2.470	184.409	
<b>1982</b>	16.747	17.278	8.409	11.531	123.678	19.877	2.662	200.183	
<b>1983</b>	17.420	17.849	8.080	12.950	139.098	20.490	2.319	218.206	
<b>1984</b>	18.006	18.429	7.864	14.646	149.809	28.207	2.574	239.533	
<b>1985</b>	19.249	19.010	7.425	17.077	157.027	29.778	2.390	251.956	
<b>1986</b>	19.871	19.589	7.071	18.685	155.403	36.263	2.498	259.381	
<b>1987</b>	20.734	20.168	7.066	19.736	166.653	41.558	3.606	279.520	
<b>1988</b>	21.690	20.738	6.926	19.191	175.159	47.124	4.695	295.522	
<b>1989</b>	22.208	21.293	7.349	21.106	177.352	54.326	3.459	307.093	
<b>1990</b>	22.558	21.828	7.077	22.234	185.451	64.586	4.135	327.868	
<b>1991</b>	21.925	22.288	6.653	24.164	188.224	69.289	3.878	336.422	
<b>1992</b>	21.484	22.725	6.760	24.676	199.478	77.289	4.875	357.288	
<b>1993</b>	21.928	23.146	6.942	24.053	219.688	66.127	5.942	367.826	
<b>1994</b>	22.317	23.565	7.060	24.530	241.789	79.967	5.404	404.633	
<b>1995</b>	23.028	23.989	7.089	25.767	244.293	86.902	6.195	417.263	
<b>1996</b>	23.548	24.424	7.080	29.408	254.536	96.614	6.633	442.243	
<b>1997</b>	23.758	24.866	7.112	32.661	264.529	102.320	6.430	461.676	
<b>1998</b>	24.564	25.313	6.958	34.460	255.807	112.641	6.867	466.611	
<b>1999</b>	25.081	25.758	6.736	32.477	252.968	123.859	5.424	472.303	
<b>2000</b>	25.853	26.199	6.752	36.173	267.774	134.458	4.866	502.075	
<b>2001</b>	26.385	26.035	6.674	32.545	274.827	146.433	4.224	517.123	
<b>2002</b>	26.934	25.861	6.681	34.023	279.802	164.673	5.771	543.746	
<b>2003</b>	27.396	25.689	6.519	36.435	285.046	173.350	6.192	560.627	
<b>2004</b>	28.206	25.533	6.558	38.250	300.432	194.720	8.006	601.706	
<b>2005</b>	28.951	25.402	6.541	38.660	319.624	208.763	7.332	635.272	
<b>2006</b>	29.929	25.295	6.451	43.558	337.716	225.204	8.557	676.711	
<b>2007</b>	30.581	25.208	6.615	48.176	351.324	249.048	7.591	718.542	
<b>2008</b>	31.061	25.126	6.674	47.966	370.565	268.113	6.121	755.628	
<b>2009</b>	31.992	25.036	6.716	49.632	384.275	278.023	6.684	782.358	
<b>2010</b>	33.083	25.011	6.705	50.528	389.788	305.065	9.916	820.097	
<b>2011</b>	33.884	25.050	6.841	54.264	402.894	326.174	11.083	860.189	
<b>2012</b>	34.997	25.070	6.877	58.551	418.698	330.933	12.871	0.505	888.501
<b>2013</b>	35.786	25.070	6.907	50.814	431.437	340.467	14.736	1.485	906.702
<b>2014</b>	36.390	25.052	6.934	56.503	441.694	369.671	13.470	1.585	951.299
<b>2015</b>	37.198	25.041	6.958	54.607	450.402	381.872	19.267	1.294	976.639
<b>2016</b>	38.083	24.936	6.986	58.233	454.384	405.385	21.925	2.284	1 012.215
<b>2017</b>	38.725	25.357	7.104	58.829	457.203	436.615	24.177	2.593	1 050.604
<b>2018</b>	39.354	25.769	7.219	62.221	453.982	458.325	27.069	2.570	1 076.508

**Table A 13.** Total energy consumption per source in Africa 1820-2018 (Mtoe) (Figure 19; Total and per capita)



	1 Food	2 Fuelwood	3 Draft Animals	4 Coal	5 Oil	6 Gas	7 Electricity	8 Nuclear	Total
1820	5.833	19.378	6.212						31.423
1821	5.858	19.453	6.236						31.547
1822	5.884	19.527	6.260						31.672
1823	5.910	19.602	6.284						31.796
1824	5.937	19.677	6.308						31.922
1825	5.963	19.753	6.332						32.048
1826	5.989	19.828	6.357						32.174
1827	6.016	19.904	6.381						32.301
1828	6.042	19.981	6.405						32.428
1829	6.069	20.057	6.430						32.556
1830	6.096	20.134	6.455						32.684
1831	6.123	20.211	6.479						32.813
1832	6.150	20.289	6.504						32.943
1833	6.177	20.367	6.529						33.073
1834	6.204	20.445	6.554						33.203
1835	6.232	20.523	6.579						33.334
1836	6.259	20.602	6.604						33.465
1837	6.287	20.681	6.630						33.597
1838	6.315	20.760	6.655						33.730
1839	6.343	20.839	6.681						33.863
1840	6.371	20.919	6.706						33.996
1841	6.399	20.999	6.732						34.130
1842	6.427	21.080	6.758						34.265
1843	6.456	21.161	6.784						34.400
1844	6.484	21.242	6.810						34.536
1845	6.513	21.323	6.836						34.672
1846	6.542	21.405	6.862						34.809
1847	6.571	21.487	6.888						34.946
1848	6.600	21.569	6.915						35.084
1849	6.629	21.652	6.941						35.222
1850	6.658	21.735	6.968						35.361
1851	6.689	21.787	6.996						35.473
1852	6.720	21.840	7.024						35.584
1853	6.751	21.892	7.053						35.697
1854	6.783	21.945	7.082						35.809
1855	6.814	21.997	7.110						35.922
1856	6.846	22.050	7.139						36.035
1857	6.878	22.103	7.168						36.149
1858	6.910	22.156	7.197						36.263

1859	6.942	22.209	7.226		36.378
1860	6.974	22.263	8.755		37.992
1861	7.007	22.285	8.731		38.022
1862	7.039	22.306	8.707		38.053
1863	7.072	22.328	8.684		38.083
1864	7.105	22.350	8.660		38.114
1865	7.138	22.371	8.636		38.145
1866	7.171	22.393	8.612		38.176
1867	7.204	22.415	8.657		38.276
1868	7.238	22.437	5.492		35.166
1869	7.271	22.458	5.369		35.099
1870	7.306	22.481	5.816		35.603
1871	7.361	22.679	5.486		35.526
1872	7.416	22.879	6.002		36.297
1873	7.472	23.081	6.355		36.908
1874	7.528	23.284	6.342		37.154
1875	7.585	23.489	7.119		38.192
1876	7.642	23.696	7.655		38.993
1877	7.699	23.904	8.084		39.687
1878	7.757	24.115	7.863		39.735
1879	7.815	24.327	7.847		39.989
1880	7.874	24.542	7.640		40.056
1881	7.933	24.690	7.302		39.925
1882	7.993	24.838	7.036		39.867
1883	8.053	24.987	7.780		40.820
1884	8.114	25.137	7.805		41.056
1885	8.175	25.289	7.973		41.436
1886	8.236	25.440	8.259		41.936
1887	8.298	25.593	8.535		42.426
1888	8.361	25.747	8.524		42.632
1889	8.424	25.902	8.481	0.011	42.818
1890	8.487	26.058	8.687	0.035	43.267
1891	8.551	26.228	8.771	0.039	43.588
1892	8.615	26.399	8.936	0.062	44.012
1893	8.680	26.571	8.660	0.594	44.505
1894	8.745	26.745	8.470	0.801	44.761
1895	8.811	26.920	8.389	1.096	45.215
1896	8.877	27.095	8.294	1.398	45.664
1897	8.944	27.272	7.745	1.563	45.525
1898	9.011	27.450	7.940	1.974	46.376
1899	9.079	27.630	7.924	1.797	46.430
1900	9.147	27.810	7.908	0.756	45.622
1901	9.245	28.100	8.208	1.273	46.826
1902	9.344	28.393	8.532	1.892	48.161
1903	9.444	28.689	8.719	2.565	49.416
1904	9.545	28.987	8.628	2.877	50.037
1905	9.647	29.289	8.567	3.296	50.800
1906	9.750	29.595	8.645	3.711	51.702
1907	9.855	29.903	8.968	4.126	52.852
1908	9.960	30.214	8.980	4.277	53.432
1909	10.067	30.529	9.087	4.905	54.588
1910	10.174	30.847	9.030	5.547	55.671
1911	10.283	31.140	11.249	5.920	58.686
1912	10.393	31.435	8.892	6.298	57.193
1913	10.506	31.733	7.937	6.812	57.127
1914	10.677	32.240	6.266	6.665	56.229
1915	10.851	32.755	5.988	6.584	56.365
1916	11.028	33.278	6.002	8.006	58.697
1917	11.208	33.809	5.979	8.529	60.155
1918	11.391	34.349	8.714	8.387	63.843
1919	11.577	34.898	9.507	8.688	65.497
1920	11.766	35.455	9.165	10.172	67.186

<b>1921</b>	11.958	36.013	9.775	10.162	0.701		68.608	
<b>1922</b>	12.153	36.580	10.012	8.824	0.714		68.284	
<b>1923</b>	12.351	37.156	10.020	10.679	0.680		70.887	
<b>1924</b>	12.553	37.741	10.246	11.724	0.861		73.125	
<b>1925</b>	12.757	38.336	10.260	13.938	1.045	0.004	76.341	
<b>1926</b>	12.966	38.939	10.458	14.899	1.293	0.004	78.559	
<b>1927</b>	13.177	39.552	6.828	14.875	1.521	0.004	75.956	
<b>1928</b>	13.392	40.175	6.905	15.304	1.864	0.004	77.643	
<b>1929</b>	13.611	40.807	7.244	16.232	2.314	0.008	80.216	
<b>1930</b>	13.833	41.450	10.769	15.100	2.363	0.009	83.523	
<b>1931</b>	14.058	42.112	7.119	13.369	2.394	0.010	79.062	
<b>1932</b>	14.288	42.785	7.338	12.269	2.467	0.012	79.160	
<b>1933</b>	14.521	43.469	7.290	13.928	2.653	0.019	81.880	
<b>1934</b>	14.758	44.163	7.399	15.658	2.850	0.031	84.859	
<b>1935</b>	14.999	44.869	7.592	17.180	3.099	0.030	87.768	
<b>1936</b>	15.243	45.586	7.706	18.610	3.433	0.031	90.609	
<b>1937</b>	15.492	46.314	11.252	19.900	3.883	0.043	96.883	
<b>1938</b>	15.745	47.054	8.801	21.396	4.229	0.045	97.270	
<b>1939</b>	16.002	47.806	8.373	21.821	4.919	0.052	98.972	
<b>1940</b>	16.263	48.569	8.356	22.412	6.441	0.061	102.102	
<b>1941</b>	16.528	49.326	8.514	23.643	6.547	0.066	104.623	
<b>1942</b>	16.798	50.095	8.675	25.531	7.657	0.068	108.823	
<b>1943</b>	17.072	50.876	8.967	25.891	7.022	0.053	109.882	
<b>1944</b>	17.350	51.669	8.791	28.486	6.988	0.066	113.349	
<b>1945</b>	17.642	52.500	11.282	28.758	7.732	0.084	117.998	
<b>1946</b>	17.939	53.344	7.848	28.879	8.563	0.120	116.712	
<b>1947</b>	18.240	54.202	8.009	29.009	9.494	0.120	119.095	
<b>1948</b>	18.547	55.074	12.292	29.465	10.535	0.124	0.017	126.054
<b>1949</b>	18.859	55.960	9.897	31.185	11.703	0.126	0.024	127.753
<b>1950</b>	19.176	56.860	12.957	32.900	13.252	0.131	0.153	135.430
<b>1951</b>	19.613	57.780	8.519	33.179	13.926	0.140	0.171	133.328
<b>1952</b>	20.053	58.750	8.546	34.978	14.681	0.142	0.186	137.335
<b>1953</b>	20.511	59.766	8.570	35.681	15.541	0.154	0.246	140.468
<b>1954</b>	21.011	60.830	9.830	36.778	17.229	0.170	0.284	146.131
<b>1955</b>	21.503	61.941	8.697	40.509	18.909	0.174	0.320	152.053
<b>1956</b>	22.029	63.099	12.356	42.475	18.757	0.191	0.371	159.278
<b>1957</b>	22.567	64.304	18.077	48.035	18.610	0.192	0.492	172.276
<b>1958</b>	23.094	65.555	13.868	50.353	20.138	0.205	0.536	173.748
<b>1959</b>	23.716	66.853	12.883	49.498	21.831	0.237	0.641	175.659
<b>1960</b>	24.337	68.204	14.949	51.670	23.710	0.253	0.862	183.985
<b>1961</b>	24.926	69.531	14.637	51.820	24.492	0.409	1.167	186.982
<b>1962</b>	25.582	70.902	14.051	52.722	26.049	0.657	1.390	191.354
<b>1963</b>	26.339	72.319	12.247	54.234	27.295	0.885	1.479	194.798
<b>1964</b>	27.077	73.781	13.189	58.231	32.915	1.644	1.666	208.504
<b>1965</b>	27.844	75.287	14.877	63.264	36.346	1.353	1.784	220.755
<b>1966</b>	28.563	76.841	14.884	62.239	39.620	1.535	2.098	225.780
<b>1967</b>	29.281	78.441	14.913	63.236	38.986	1.494	2.071	228.423
<b>1968</b>	30.113	80.088	15.407	65.928	41.711	1.563	2.421	237.231
<b>1969</b>	31.054	81.778	13.072	66.719	41.465	1.805	2.749	238.642
<b>1970</b>	32.043	83.521	15.990	68.988	46.730	1.827	3.061	252.160
<b>1971</b>	32.945	85.082	16.354	73.155	50.314	3.695	3.345	264.891
<b>1972</b>	33.847	86.681	16.365	73.559	55.196	4.285	3.519	273.451
<b>1973</b>	34.778	88.327	16.527	78.522	58.538	4.998	3.692	285.382
<b>1974</b>	35.783	90.031	16.826	81.987	61.627	5.829	3.961	296.043
<b>1975</b>	36.707	91.802	17.001	87.464	66.522	7.271	4.263	311.029
<b>1976</b>	37.869	93.643	16.617	91.908	72.407	8.573	4.750	325.767
<b>1977</b>	38.980	95.549	16.631	94.598	76.890	9.360	4.824	336.831
<b>1978</b>	40.063	97.519	16.822	92.063	81.438	13.382	5.121	346.407
<b>1979</b>	41.274	99.550	17.176	98.038	86.844	18.646	5.107	366.635
<b>1980</b>	42.520	101.664	16.626	91.821	93.965	26.819	5.516	378.931
<b>1981</b>	43.647	103.471	15.975	101.227	104.080	34.339	5.678	408.419
<b>1982</b>	44.902	105.318	16.736	107.539	110.857	35.328	5.544	426.223

<b>1983</b>	46.076	107.198	17.508	110.355	115.696	40.881	5.315	443.028	
<b>1984</b>	47.360	109.107	17.182	113.470	121.933	40.683	5.403	2.053	457.191
<b>1985</b>	48.726	111.039	18.131	117.026	124.412	43.693	5.410	2.786	471.224
<b>1986</b>	50.081	112.991	18.645	120.046	122.889	48.099	5.780	4.622	483.154
<b>1987</b>	51.435	114.959	18.170	123.762	127.143	50.630	5.395	3.241	494.734
<b>1988</b>	52.951	116.936	18.108	132.909	134.179	54.400	5.779	5.514	520.776
<b>1989</b>	54.441	118.914	18.631	125.142	139.540	55.775	5.883	5.829	524.156
<b>1990</b>	55.858	120.955	19.328	128.787	144.013	57.289	5.869	4.425	536.523
<b>1991</b>	57.274	123.844	19.611	126.991	145.471	59.341	6.239	4.776	543.547
<b>1992</b>	58.595	126.764	19.772	127.191	146.541	62.771	6.068	4.846	552.549
<b>1993</b>	58.720	129.709	19.007	127.119	147.629	62.255	5.652	3.789	553.879
<b>1994</b>	60.610	132.673	18.198	130.679	147.422	65.185	5.885	5.080	565.733
<b>1995</b>	62.695	135.655	18.358	135.472	155.925	69.637	6.025	5.932	589.698
<b>1996</b>	64.660	138.654	18.407	138.287	160.133	72.489	6.401	6.193	605.224
<b>1997</b>	66.638	141.676	18.818	140.055	164.272	72.370	6.636	6.664	617.128
<b>1998</b>	68.858	144.735	19.240	137.484	166.404	74.715	6.789	7.186	625.412
<b>1999</b>	70.851	147.848	19.535	143.892	168.807	78.534	7.064	6.799	643.331
<b>2000</b>	72.604	151.038	19.756	144.183	171.635	83.562	7.223	6.917	656.916
<b>2001</b>	75.136	154.176	20.581	146.002	171.987	91.446	7.575	5.716	672.619
<b>2002</b>	77.503	157.386	21.869	139.989	177.010	94.634	8.161	6.412	682.964
<b>2003</b>	79.659	160.678	21.843	153.825	181.184	104.944	8.199	6.448	716.780
<b>2004</b>	82.081	164.057	21.958	168.219	187.295	113.184	8.712	6.824	752.330
<b>2005</b>	85.228	167.531	22.262	157.114	198.726	118.266	8.791	5.781	763.699
<b>2006</b>	88.111	171.099	21.976	160.130	196.110	129.145	9.249	6.049	781.870
<b>2007</b>	90.494	174.764	23.067	163.510	200.917	133.531	9.541	5.828	801.653
<b>2008</b>	93.428	178.536	23.536	181.262	211.970	143.309	9.471	6.717	848.229
<b>2009</b>	96.136	182.425	23.953	180.378	215.234	144.467	9.624	6.632	858.850
<b>2010</b>	99.363	186.450	24.220	180.133	233.300	143.167	11.024	6.282	883.938
<b>2011</b>	102.751	189.356	24.283	176.659	218.999	152.523	10.973	7.026	882.569
<b>2012</b>	105.618	192.332	24.355	173.703	232.499	177.363	11.046	6.233	923.148
<b>2013</b>	108.648	195.357	24.426	173.731	248.326	180.498	11.271	7.369	949.626
<b>2014</b>	112.660	198.405	24.501	176.805	257.653	180.720	13.041	7.219	971.003
<b>2015</b>	116.236	201.508	24.583	171.069	261.715	186.391	15.956	6.417	983.876
<b>2016</b>	118.186	207.383	24.686	174.812	264.086	194.421	17.355	8.365	1 009.293
<b>2017</b>	121.194	212.661	25.315	170.344	264.277	205.568	22.150	8.300	1 029.809
<b>2018</b>	124.247	218.018	25.952	177.517	260.162	221.794	25.139	8.316	1 061.145

## II. Per country

**Table B 1.** Population per country and total population of 72 countries 1820-2018 (000 000)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Austria	Belgium	Denmark	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Ireland	Italy
<b>1820</b>	3.369	3.434	1.155	1.169	30.250	26.101	2.312	7.101	19.448
<b>1830</b>	3.538	3.750	1.273	1.364	32.370	29.393	2.534	7.827	21.607
<b>1840</b>	3.716	4.080	1.357	1.441	34.080	32.621	2.777	8.349	23.273
<b>1850</b>	3.950	4.449	1.499	1.628	35.630	35.312	3.044	6.878	24.771
<b>1860</b>	4.235	4.740	1.696	1.738	36.510	37.611	3.336	5.821	25.634
<b>1870</b>	4.520	5.096	1.888	1.754	36.870	40.805	3.657	5.419	27.203
<b>1880</b>	4.941	5.541	2.081	2.047	37.450	45.095	4.049	5.203	29.103
<b>1890</b>	5.394	6.096	2.294	2.364	38.380	49.241	4.482	4.718	30.967
<b>1900</b>	5.973	6.719	2.561	2.646	38.900	56.046	4.962	4.469	33.135
<b>1910</b>	6.614	7.498	2.882	2.929	39.540	64.568	5.320	4.385	35.443
<b>1920</b>	6.455	7.552	3.242	3.133	39.023	63.028	5.700	4.361	37.219
<b>1930</b>	6.684	8.076	3.542	3.449	41.610	65.084	6.351	2.927	40.085
<b>1940</b>	6.705	8.346	3.832	3.698	41.000	69.835	7.280	2.958	43.528
<b>1950</b>	6.935	8.639	4.271	4.009	41.836	68.375	7.566	2.913	46.792
<b>1960</b>	7.047	9.119	4.581	4.430	45.684	72.481	8.327	2.822	49.600
<b>1970</b>	7.467	9.638	4.929	4.606	50.772	77.783	8.793	2.950	53.316
<b>1980</b>	7.549	9.847	5.123	4.780	53.880	78.298	9.643	3.435	56.063
<b>1990</b>	7.723	9.969	5.141	4.986	56.735	79.380	10.130	3.569	56.719
<b>2000</b>	8.113	10.264	5.337	5.169	59.382	82.188	10.559	3.849	56.348
<b>2010</b>	8.410	10.753	5.555	5.366	63.027	82.302	11.446	4.627	59.190
<b>2018</b>	8.752	11.499	5.754	5.543	65.233	82.293	11.142	4.804	60.484

	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	Netherlands	Norway	Portugal	Spain	Sweden	Switzerland	UK	Bulgaria	Czechoslovakia
<b>1820</b>	2.333	970	3.297	12.203	2.585	1.986	21.239	2.187	7.657
<b>1830</b>	2.633	1.124	3.491	13.041	2.888	2.100	24.139	2.287	8.155
<b>1840</b>	2.886	1.241	3.704	13.937	3.139	2.220	26.745	2.391	8.685
<b>1850</b>	3.098	1.392	3.816	14.894	3.483	2.379	27.181	2.500	9.250
<b>1860</b>	3.318	1.596	4.073	15.645	3.860	2.510	28.888	2.543	9.692
<b>1870</b>	3.610	1.735	4.340	16.060	4.169	2.655	31.400	2.586	10.155
<b>1880</b>	4.034	1.919	4.630	16.713	4.566	2.839	34.623	2.985	10.690
<b>1890</b>	4.535	1.997	5.050	17.796	4.785	2.951	37.485	3.445	11.253
<b>1900</b>	5.133	2.230	5.423	18.594	5.136	3.300	41.155	4.000	12.142
<b>1910</b>	5.905	2.384	5.909	19.927	5.522	3.735	44.916	4.520	12.984
<b>1920</b>	6.810	2.635	6.033	21.303	5.904	3.877	46.821	5.072	12.979
<b>1930</b>	7.881	2.807	6.826	23.564	6.142	4.051	45.866	6.027	13.964
<b>1940</b>	8.879	2.973	7.722	25.888	6.371	4.226	48.226	6.666	14.713
<b>1950</b>	10.114	3.265	8.441	27.976	7.042	4.694	50.127	7.251	12.389
<b>1960</b>	11.487	3.581	8.851	30.431	7.498	5.362	52.372	7.867	13.654
<b>1970</b>	13.038	3.877	8.569	33.824	8.081	6.267	55.632	8.490	14.319
<b>1980</b>	14.150	4.086	9.853	37.272	8.318	6.385	56.314	8.879	15.255
<b>1990</b>	14.952	4.242	9.863	39.102	8.591	6.837	57.493	8.841	15.572
<b>2000</b>	15.926	4.492	10.150	40.288	8.883	7.267	59.522	7.998	15.670
<b>2010</b>	16.683	4.886	10.573	46.077	9.378	7.832	63.307	7.405	15.941
<b>2018</b>	17.084	5.353	10.291	46.397	9.983	8.544	66.574	7.037	16.075

	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Yugoslavia	F. USSR	Canada	USA	Argentina	Bolivia
<b>1820</b>	4.146	10.426	6.389	5.215	54.765	446	9.981	534	1.100
<b>1830</b>	4.460	11.222	6.886	5.465	60.477	788	13.240	679	1.185
<b>1840</b>	4.798	12.078	7.422	5.726	66.784	1.133	17.444	865	1.276
<b>1850</b>	5.161	13.000	8.000	6.000	73.750	2.086	23.580	1.100	1.374
<b>1860</b>	5.526	14.839	8.569	7.036	80.867	3.089	31.839	1.406	1.433
<b>1870</b>	5.917	16.865	9.179	8.252	88.672	3.625	40.241	1.796	1.495
<b>1880</b>	6.260	19.632	9.758	8.942	99.059	4.255	50.458	2.463	1.528
<b>1890</b>	6.622	22.854	10.373	9.690	110.664	4.779	63.302	3.378	1.562
<b>1900</b>	7.127	24.750	11.000	11.174	124.500	5.301	76.391	4.632	1.596
<b>1910</b>	7.644	26.644	11.866	13.052	148.227	6.988	92.767	6.832	1.758
<b>1920</b>	7.950	23.968	12.340	12.422	154.607	8.556	106.881	9.012	1.930
<b>1930</b>	8.649	28.204	14.141	14.407	174.212	10.208	123.668	12.106	2.164
<b>1940</b>	9.287	30.021	15.907	16.300	195.970	11.381	132.637	14.236	2.434
<b>1950</b>	9.338	24.824	16.311	16.298	179.571	13.712	152.271	17.150	2.714
<b>1960</b>	9.984	29.590	18.403	18.133	213.780	17.870	180.671	20.616	3.351
<b>1970</b>	10.337	32.526	20.253	19.840	242.478	21.297	205.052	23.962	4.212
<b>1980</b>	10.711	35.578	22.612	21.615	265.936	24.516	227.726	28.094	5.355
<b>1990</b>	10.378	38.119	23.489	22.720	288.545	27.698	252.530	32.581	6.669
<b>2000</b>	10.221	38.550	22.128	22.319	289.113	30.689	281.983	36.896	8.317
<b>2010</b>	9.928	38.323	20.440	21.820	287.330	33.913	308.641	40.738	10.031
<b>2018</b>	9.689	38.105	19.581	21.226	289.349	36.954	326.767	44.689	11.216

	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36
	Brazil	Chile	Colombia	Costa Rica	Cuba	Dominican Rep.	Ecuador	El Salvador	Guatemala
<b>1820</b>	4.507	771	1.206	63	605	89	500	248	595
<b>1830</b>	5.277	965	1.443	74	757	105	589	282	670
<b>1840</b>	6.178	1.181	1.726	86	948	124	693	321	755
<b>1850</b>	7.234	1.410	2.065	101	1.186	146	816	366	850
<b>1860</b>	8.418	1.661	2.222	118	1.256	188	909	424	958
<b>1870</b>	9.797	1.943	2.392	137	1.331	242	1.013	492	1.080
<b>1880</b>	12.131	2.274	2.867	191	1.449	333	1.122	612	1.051
<b>1890</b>	15.021	2.631	3.437	268	1.578	459	1.242	761	1.023
<b>1900</b>	18.599	2.959	4.120	374	1.719	633	1.376	946	996
<b>1910</b>	22.984	3.336	5.094	435	2.385	781	1.503	1.171	1.232
<b>1920</b>	28.343	3.785	6.450	507	3.223	929	1.630	1.384	1.422
<b>1930</b>	34.725	4.365	7.869	604	3.922	1.330	2.053	1.703	1.970
<b>1940</b>	42.524	5.063	9.638	749	4.609	1.858	2.614	1.928	2.463
<b>1950</b>	53.975	6.082	12.000	966	5.920	2.365	3.387	2.200	3.146
<b>1960</b>	72.744	7.643	16.005	1.334	7.141	3.294	4.439	2.773	4.140
<b>1970</b>	95.991	9.570	21.327	1.821	8.710	4.502	5.970	3.740	5.419
<b>1980</b>	121.618	11.174	26.881	2.347	9.823	5.808	7.961	4.660	7.014
<b>1990</b>	149.527	13.179	33.186	3.076	10.564	7.179	10.272	5.326	8.908
<b>2000</b>	174.167	15.398	39.763	3.929	11.075	8.560	12.305	5.942	11.229
<b>2010</b>	195.498	17.094	46.299	4.590	11.203	9.899	14.700	6.192	14.376
<b>2018</b>	210.868	18.197	49.465	4.953	11.489	10.883	16.863	6.412	17.245

	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45
	Haïti	Honduras	Mexico	Nicaragua	Panama	Paraguay	Peru	Uruguay	Venezuela
<b>1820</b>	723	135	6.587	186	1	143	1.317	55	718
<b>1830</b>	789	185	6.927	218	5	193	1.514	74	880
<b>1840</b>	860	255	7.285	256	26	260	1.741	99	1.080
<b>1850</b>	938	350	7.662	300	135	350	2.001	132	1.324
<b>1860</b>	1.039	376	8.404	318	154	367	2.284	213	1.479
<b>1870</b>	1.150	404	9.219	337	176	384	2.606	343	1.653
<b>1880</b>	1.163	415	10.756	388	205	424	2.692	486	1.900
<b>1890</b>	1.175	426	12.548	446	240	468	2.781	689	2.184
<b>1900</b>	1.188	437	14.640	513	280	516	2.873	977	2.511
<b>1910</b>	1.606	572	16.307	660	355	652	3.830	1.150	2.665
<b>1920</b>	2.014	749	15.220	782	484	737	4.625	1.506	2.890
<b>1930</b>	2.299	988	17.802	831	505	926	5.410	1.761	3.198
<b>1940</b>	2.689	1.196	21.137	1.014	667	1.168	6.397	2.005	3.803
<b>1950</b>	3.221	1.487	27.741	1.295	860	1.473	7.632	2.239	5.094
<b>1960</b>	3.869	2.003	37.877	1.774	1.126	1.907	9.931	2.538	7.579
<b>1970</b>	4.713	2.691	52.030	2.399	1.506	2.484	13.193	2.808	10.721
<b>1980</b>	5.691	3.634	69.361	3.250	1.949	3.198	17.324	2.914	15.091
<b>1990</b>	7.109	4.901	85.358	4.137	2.411	4.248	21.765	3.106	19.731
<b>2000</b>	8.578	6.234	101.720	5.100	2.950	5.303	25.997	3.318	24.402
<b>2010</b>	10.089	7.600	117.319	5.822	3.643	6.210	29.495	3.372	29.043
<b>2018</b>	11.113	9.417	130.759	6.285	4.163	6.897	32.552	3.470	32.381

	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54
	Australia	N, Zealand	China	India	Indonesia	Japan	Malaysia	Philippines	Thailand
<b>1820</b>	334	100	381.000	209.000	17.927	31.000	287	2.176	4.665
<b>1830</b>	330	100	409.000	217.577	19.473	31.330	352	2.576	4.846
<b>1840</b>	420	70	412.000	226.505	21.153	31.663	432	3.051	5.034
<b>1850</b>	605	105	412.000	235.800	22.977	32.000	530	3.612	5.230
<b>1860</b>	1.326	132	377.000	244.249	25.779	33.196	651	4.276	5.496
<b>1870</b>	1.775	291	358.000	253.000	28.922	34.437	800	5.063	5.775
<b>1880</b>	2.197	520	368.000	257.200	32.876	36.807	1.126	5.726	6.206
<b>1890</b>	3.107	665	380.000	279.626	37.579	40.077	1.585	6.476	6.670
<b>1900</b>	3.741	807	400.000	284.500	42.746	44.103	2.232	7.324	7.320
<b>1910</b>	4.375	1.045	423.000	302.100	48.206	49.518	2.893	8.861	8.305
<b>1920</b>	5.358	1.241	472.000	305.600	53.723	55.818	3.545	10.725	9.802
<b>1930</b>	6.469	1.493	489.000	336.400	60.596	64.203	4.413	13.194	12.392
<b>1940</b>	7.042	1.636	518.770	386.800	70.175	72.967	5.434	16.585	15.513
<b>1950</b>	8.267	1.908	546.815	376.325	79.043	83.805	6.434	21.131	20.042
<b>1960</b>	10.361	2.372	667.070	449.481	95.254	94.092	8.428	28.529	27.513
<b>1970</b>	12.660	2.828	818.315	553.579	116.044	104.345	10.910	38.604	37.091
<b>1980</b>	14.616	3.170	981.235	696.784	147.490	116.807	13.764	50.940	47.026
<b>1990</b>	17.096	3.360	1.135.185	870.133	181.437	124.516	18.038	64.318	56.583
<b>2000</b>	19.164	3.859	1.262.645	1.053.051	211.540	127.534	23.186	77.992	62.958
<b>2010</b>	22.268	4.370	1.341.996	1.230.981	242.524	128.552	28.112	93.727	67.209
<b>2018</b>	24.772	4.750	1.391.832	1.354.052	266.795	127.185	32.042	106.512	69.183

	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63
	Iran	Iraq	Israel	S. Arabia	Syria	Turkey	Algeria	Congo R.D.	Egypt
1820	6.560	1.093		2.091	1.337	10.074	2.689	5.000	4.194
1830	6.895	1.177		2.201	1.383	10.396	2.878	5.220	4.653
1840	7.247	1.267		2.317	1.430	10.729	3.080	5.449	5.162
1850	7.617	1.363		2.439	1.479	11.073	3.296	5.688	5.727
1860	8.006	1.468		2.567	1.530	11.427	3.528	6.115	6.354
1870	8.415	1.580		2.338	1.582	11.793	3.776	6.574	7.049
1880	8.955	1.776		2.620	1.669	12.471	4.121	7.067	8.000
1890	9.529	1.997		2.936	1.762	13.189	4.497	7.598	9.078
1900	10.140	2.244		3.290	1.859	13.948	4.907	8.102	10.302
1910	10.791	2.523		3.687	1.962	14.750	5.355	8.791	11.692
1920	11.852	2.972		2.872	2.217	14.205	6.021	9.538	13.494
1930	13.196	3.573		3.176	2.580	14.928	6.857	10.349	15.686
1940	14.691	4.295		3.513	3.003	17.821	7.809	11.229	18.235
1950	16.357	5.163	1.286	3.860	3.495	21.408	8.893	12.184	21.198
1960	21.577	6.822	2.141	4.718	4.533	27.472	10.909	15.248	26.847
1970	28.933	9.414	2.903	6.109	6.258	34.876	13.932	20.010	33.574
1980	39.583	13.233	3.737	9.999	8.774	43.976	18.806	26.357	42.634
1990	57.036	18.135	4.512	16.327	12.436	53.922	25.912	34.615	56.694
2000	66.132	22.676	6.014	20.764	16.411	63.240	31.184	47.076	69.906
2010	74.568	30.763	7.426	27.426	21.019	72.327	36.118	64.523	84.108
2018	82.012	39.340	8.453	33.554	18.284	81.917	42.008	84.005	99.376

	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	TOTAL
	Eritrea & Ethiopia	Libya	Malawi	Morocco	Nigeria	South Africa	Tunisia	Zambia	Zimbabwe	
1820	3.154	538	820	2.689	16.356	1.550	875	800	744	967.300
1830	3.657	563	915	2.878	16.582	1.712	928	820	754	1.038.058
1840	4.240	588	1.021	3.080	17.771	1.891	985	841	780	1.086.245
1850	4.916	615	1.140	3.296	17.278	2.088	1.045	862	782	1.130.134
1860	5.699	643	1.161	3.528	17.624	2.306	1.108	924	807	1.145.738
1870	6.608	673	1.183	3.776	17.977	2.547	1.176	989	899	1.181.661
1880	7.661	703	1.205	4.051	18.338	3.127	1.310	1.060	945	1.257.061
1890	8.882	735	1.468	4.347	18.705	3.839	1.459	1.157	1.015	1.361.813
1900	10.298	769	1.789	4.664	19.080	4.713	1.625	1.264	1.065	1.467.487
1910	11.940	804	2.180	5.004	19.941	5.786	1.810	1.380	1.434	1.615.610
1920	13.844	841	2.324	5.729	23.407	7.149	2.107	1.609	1.703	1.735.190
1930	16.051	879	2.478	6.743	27.476	8.857	2.500	1.877	2.023	1.902.344
1940	18.609	919	2.642	7.938	32.253	10.973	2.965	2.189	2.402	2.108.950
1950	21.577	961	2.817	9.343	37.860	13.596	3.517	2.553	2.853	2.228.598
1960	25.783	1.338	3.450	12.423	45.138	17.417	4.149	3.254	4.011	2.666.040
1970	31.629	1.999	4.489	15.909	55.981	22.740	5.099	4.252	5.515	3.199.900
1980	38.605	3.065	6.129	19.487	73.461	29.252	6.443	5.700	7.170	3.819.214
1990	51.194	4.140	9.287	24.686	95.270	37.561	8.233	7.942	10.153	4.495.274
2000	69.930	5.115	11.376	28.850	122.352	45.728	9.699	10.531	12.222	5.118.727
2010	92.094	6.169	15.167	32.410	158.578	51.585	10.640	13.850	14.086	5.708.959
2018	112.723	6.471	19.165	36.192	195.875	57.398	11.659	17.609	16.913	6.163.906

**Table B 2.** Energy consumption per country 1820-2018 (Mtoe)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Austria	Belgium	Denmark	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Ireland	Italy
<b>1820</b>	1.338	2.384	0.656	1.130	12.485	9.834	0.903	4.680	8.342
<b>1830</b>	1.369	2.679	0.712	1.216	13.310	10.811	0.953	5.180	9.269
<b>1840</b>	1.493	3.776	0.809	1.221	15.650	13.034	1.061	5.959	10.135
<b>1850</b>	1.605	4.336	0.918	1.288	18.144	14.939	1.130	5.143	10.396
<b>1860</b>	1.966	6.103	1.097	1.360	22.875	21.850	1.210	4.982	11.172
<b>1870</b>	2.549	8.864	1.343	1.367	25.921	32.365	1.289	4.943	10.793
<b>1880</b>	3.317	10.500	1.450	1.537	32.108	46.248	1.340	4.843	12.230
<b>1890</b>	4.364	13.243	1.748	1.727	38.355	67.113	1.436	4.707	14.377
<b>1900</b>	5.708	16.062	2.091	2.025	46.137	99.376	1.536	4.709	14.879
<b>1910</b>	7.056	20.367	2.818	2.461	51.899	132.866	1.635	4.799	18.862
<b>1920</b>	7.253	17.640	2.959	2.429	52.386	124.267	1.858	5.061	17.107
<b>1930</b>	7.200	27.494	4.951	3.002	77.943	156.505	2.394	4.106	23.818
<b>1940</b>	6.332	21.820	4.113	4.230	49.736	180.318	2.289	3.969	27.280
<b>1950</b>	8.392	23.541	8.294	4.432	67.546	145.318	3.110	3.863	28.412
<b>1960</b>	12.692	28.915	12.691	7.679	92.050	205.702	6.156	4.584	53.427
<b>1970</b>	20.201	48.031	21.702	16.326	164.927	299.332	11.429	6.970	127.128
<b>1980</b>	24.730	50.761	20.822	23.804	205.343	348.562	18.751	9.157	156.149
<b>1990</b>	25.872	57.231	18.378	31.110	251.247	347.010	25.328	10.617	154.415
<b>2000</b>	29.409	68.953	21.983	35.993	292.957	336.739	32.917	15.451	171.482
<b>2010</b>	34.068	72.416	22.742	39.714	298.926	347.899	34.476	16.987	182.770
<b>2018</b>	34.849	67.441	21.086	38.232	290.199	354.605	32.003	19.142	168.030

	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	Netherlands	Norway	Portugal	Spain	Sweden	Switzerland	UK	Bulgaria	Czecho-slovakia
<b>1820</b>	1.015	0.939	1.423	5.668	2.672	0.783	21.368	0.939	3.289
<b>1830</b>	1.198	1.006	1.516	6.063	2.750	0.796	25.414	0.982	3.601
<b>1840</b>	1.507	1.065	1.619	6.500	2.827	0.854	33.349	1.027	3.961
<b>1850</b>	1.627	1.139	1.683	7.031	2.947	0.888	45.917	1.073	4.337
<b>1860</b>	2.038	1.329	1.744	6.993	3.321	0.996	61.249	1.066	4.912
<b>1870</b>	2.856	1.498	1.910	7.152	3.654	1.147	77.413	1.090	6.324
<b>1880</b>	3.636	1.750	2.100	7.284	4.256	1.357	96.853	1.244	7.792
<b>1890</b>	4.146	1.964	2.433	7.936	4.777	1.633	114.814	1.408	9.169
<b>1900</b>	5.322	2.678	2.622	9.254	6.208	2.468	136.011	1.638	10.056
<b>1910</b>	6.798	3.349	3.074	10.744	7.679	3.095	152.480	1.873	11.299
<b>1920</b>	7.428	3.413	3.006	11.173	7.464	2.988	155.300	2.020	15.187
<b>1930</b>	12.211	4.148	3.652	13.898	9.413	3.959	149.168	2.690	17.327
<b>1940</b>	10.851	5.402	3.969	15.644	11.575	3.913	163.803	3.280	14.635
<b>1950</b>	14.977	6.429	4.734	17.842	13.900	5.079	169.329	4.330	20.526
<b>1960</b>	21.205	9.443	5.739	25.342	20.452	9.057	192.236	8.075	33.032
<b>1970</b>	43.465	16.644	8.092	45.554	34.719	18.042	230.822	19.625	47.429
<b>1980</b>	65.585	21.369	11.791	73.471	40.749	22.479	233.054	30.453	68.384
<b>1990</b>	69.394	27.193	17.457	92.028	49.968	25.865	221.878	29.987	65.843
<b>2000</b>	79.630	32.699	25.128	124.739	49.485	27.757	239.313	20.431	58.486
<b>2010</b>	84.839	33.016	26.576	139.811	56.256	28.497	231.150	19.763	60.784
<b>2018</b>	78.701	36.605	28.607	144.424	61.281	27.749	219.371	20.451	60.549

	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Yugoslavia	F. USSR	Canada	USA	Argentina	Bolivia
<b>1820</b>	1.781	4.722	2.744	2.240	23.524	1.791	25.563	0.201	0.413
<b>1830</b>	1.916	5.143	2.958	2.347	25.985	3.153	34.893	0.256	0.445
<b>1840</b>	2.060	5.827	3.187	2.459	28.686	4.060	47.883	0.328	0.484
<b>1850</b>	2.215	6.623	3.434	2.575	31.691	6.664	66.432	0.428	0.535
<b>1860</b>	2.526	8.659	3.592	2.949	34.111	9.052	92.007	0.585	0.585
<b>1870</b>	3.055	12.538	3.870	3.479	38.492	10.557	111.767	0.672	0.523
<b>1880</b>	3.518	16.765	4.066	3.726	45.449	12.205	144.807	0.852	0.505
<b>1890</b>	4.186	22.893	4.357	3.924	53.208	14.020	201.618	1.505	0.512
<b>1900</b>	5.573	30.371	4.711	4.662	73.381	15.047	268.749	2.182	0.561
<b>1910</b>	6.485	40.840	5.414	5.087	85.459	24.004	448.455	4.808	0.750
<b>1920</b>	5.029	32.819	5.796	5.133	63.261	32.937	570.363	5.673	0.857
<b>1930</b>	6.460	28.057	8.682	6.547	104.441	38.191	624.795	9.643	1.023
<b>1940</b>	7.604	64.285	13.615	7.025	202.198	41.201	660.297	10.357	1.119
<b>1950</b>	9.400	41.902	12.515	9.264	251.411	59.401	894.228	13.731	1.245
<b>1960</b>	17.133	70.927	24.814	13.427	525.884	77.505	1.157.560	24.604	1.619
<b>1970</b>	24.062	109.832	43.899	23.040	789.786	125.054	1.734.944	35.641	1.939
<b>1980</b>	32.558	161.402	69.627	38.317	1.178.536	194.696	1.991.925	44.604	2.935
<b>1990</b>	32.753	131.285	66.145	49.742	1.394.003	226.776	2.159.545	49.414	3.778
<b>2000</b>	27.902	108.546	37.962	39.979	931.026	257.421	2.524.429	63.107	5.580
<b>2010</b>	28.071	121.501	35.817	45.321	1.005.241	275.206	2.496.878	81.397	7.998
<b>2018</b>	27.641	124.357	36.203	45.737	1.053.241	310.060	2.465.889	89.741	11.362

	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36
	Brazil	Chile	Colombia	Costa Rica	Cuba	Dominican Rep.	Ecuador	El Salvador	Guatemala
<b>1820</b>	1.693	0.290	0.453	0.024	0.227	0.033	0.188	0.093	0.224
<b>1830</b>	1.984	0.363	0.543	0.028	0.285	0.039	0.221	0.106	0.252
<b>1840</b>	2.346	0.448	0.655	0.033	0.360	0.047	0.263	0.122	0.287
<b>1850</b>	2.814	0.549	0.803	0.039	0.504	0.057	0.317	0.142	0.331
<b>1860</b>	3.552	0.792	0.909	0.048	0.594	0.077	0.371	0.173	0.391
<b>1870</b>	3.617	0.859	0.851	0.048	0.636	0.088	0.354	0.172	0.378
<b>1880</b>	4.186	1.214	0.950	0.062	0.631	0.110	0.364	0.198	0.341
<b>1890</b>	5.397	1.430	1.158	0.092	0.729	0.153	0.408	0.250	0.336
<b>1900</b>	7.165	1.861	1.475	0.140	0.862	0.227	0.484	0.333	0.352
<b>1910</b>	11.180	2.805	2.176	0.213	1.669	0.343	0.656	0.499	0.535
<b>1920</b>	13.662	2.440	2.800	0.228	2.375	0.412	0.715	0.597	0.612
<b>1930</b>	17.689	3.873	3.627	0.289	2.478	0.588	0.969	0.772	0.899
<b>1940</b>	20.749	4.393	5.237	0.346	2.914	0.835	1.264	0.842	1.199
<b>1950</b>	27.924	5.728	6.359	0.493	4.962	1.039	1.736	0.962	1.516
<b>1960</b>	43.673	7.626	10.379	0.717	6.802	1.600	2.382	1.222	1.819
<b>1970</b>	61.222	10.598	16.014	0.999	9.115	2.267	3.039	1.564	2.343
<b>1980</b>	108.108	10.973	21.295	1.445	13.418	3.576	5.405	2.233	3.434
<b>1990</b>	136.575	15.385	25.488	1.755	14.423	5.069	7.568	2.425	3.814
<b>2000</b>	190.253	26.613	31.370	3.629	13.297	7.735	10.478	3.704	6.152
<b>2010</b>	257.205	32.575	38.757	4.651	11.769	8.797	15.241	4.303	7.816
<b>2018</b>	305.087	42.778	50.336	5.631	12.140	11.993	18.579	4.918	10.253

	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45
	Haiti	Honduras	Mexico	Nicaragua	Panama	Paraguay	Peru	Uruguay	Venezuela
<b>1820</b>	0.272	0.051	2.475	0.070	0.000	0.054	0.495	0.021	0.270
<b>1830</b>	0.297	0.070	2.605	0.082	0.002	0.072	0.569	0.028	0.331
<b>1840</b>	0.327	0.097	2.766	0.097	0.010	0.099	0.661	0.037	0.410
<b>1850</b>	0.365	0.136	2.981	0.117	0.053	0.136	0.778	0.051	0.515
<b>1860</b>	0.424	0.153	3.429	0.130	0.063	0.150	0.947	0.105	0.603
<b>1870</b>	0.402	0.141	3.227	0.118	0.062	0.134	0.978	0.207	0.578
<b>1880</b>	0.377	0.134	3.512	0.126	0.067	0.137	0.907	0.255	0.617
<b>1890</b>	0.389	0.140	4.243	0.151	0.079	0.153	0.975	0.423	0.742
<b>1900</b>	0.420	0.155	6.107	0.182	0.099	0.182	1.095	0.685	0.895
<b>1910</b>	0.689	0.247	9.101	0.283	0.155	0.278	1.980	1.219	1.147
<b>1920</b>	0.865	0.332	9.205	0.337	0.209	0.321	2.490	1.026	1.284
<b>1930</b>	1.007	0.434	10.496	0.363	0.223	0.404	3.052	1.369	1.815
<b>1940</b>	1.139	0.602	15.129	0.465	0.300	0.501	3.640	1.493	3.096
<b>1950</b>	1.306	0.732	21.987	0.578	0.510	0.604	4.741	1.752	7.783
<b>1960</b>	1.464	0.949	32.928	0.804	0.909	0.793	6.042	2.239	17.161
<b>1970</b>	1.586	1.210	47.876	1.091	1.969	1.019	8.325	2.801	21.995
<b>1980</b>	1.883	1.668	93.649	1.604	4.575	1.444	12.701	2.923	40.514
<b>1990</b>	2.034	2.281	124.135	1.899	4.365	2.086	13.056	2.492	50.456
<b>2000</b>	2.510	3.160	158.975	2.520	4.913	2.956	16.285	3.608	62.370
<b>2010</b>	2.848	4.184	195.478	3.059	7.425	3.762	22.484	4.417	75.815
<b>2018</b>	3.517	5.427	213.876	4.339	9.663	5.434	30.261	5.702	62.118

	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54
	Australia	N. Zealand	China	India	Indonesia	Japan	Malaysia	Philippines	Thailand
<b>1820</b>	0.235	0.070	112.006	60.374	5.179	8.955	0.083	0.629	1.348
<b>1830</b>	0.255	0.072	120.212	62.837	5.624	9.048	0.102	0.744	1.400
<b>1840</b>	0.370	0.055	121.067	65.402	6.108	9.142	0.125	0.881	1.454
<b>1850</b>	0.646	0.094	121.041	68.070	6.633	9.238	0.153	1.043	1.510
<b>1860</b>	1.787	0.169	110.496	70.583	7.424	9.560	0.188	1.232	1.583
<b>1870</b>	2.747	0.418	104.503	72.971	8.295	9.881	0.229	1.452	1.656
<b>1880</b>	4.360	1.083	108.012	74.905	9.482	11.251	0.325	1.651	1.790
<b>1890</b>	6.490	1.594	112.093	82.390	10.897	13.458	0.462	1.877	1.933
<b>1900</b>	8.720	2.132	120.906	88.178	13.155	18.490	0.681	2.176	2.175
<b>1910</b>	11.504	3.267	131.910	99.014	15.699	26.641	0.947	2.887	2.516
<b>1920</b>	12.237	2.642	161.402	106.339	18.096	39.181	1.361	3.754	3.053
<b>1930</b>	11.437	3.133	169.715	118.361	21.123	48.467	2.117	5.219	3.982
<b>1940</b>	14.681	3.535	188.565	133.241	24.957	67.670	2.323	5.936	4.871
<b>1950</b>	20.645	4.013	198.892	137.663	27.012	59.808	3.095	7.991	6.524
<b>1960</b>	31.809	5.560	321.744	179.254	34.312	111.449	4.411	12.113	10.012
<b>1970</b>	52.347	8.007	441.420	225.260	42.566	301.724	6.556	19.024	16.534
<b>1980</b>	75.752	9.661	673.222	283.153	65.239	381.385	14.476	25.892	25.042
<b>1990</b>	95.305	14.213	959.038	411.636	98.035	468.195	26.196	31.985	44.880
<b>2000</b>	116.134	17.805	1.295.606	568.011	151.444	563.178	56.249	44.924	78.587
<b>2010</b>	138.740	19.091	2.727.531	814.441	205.873	543.279	85.906	51.046	119.998
<b>2018</b>	153.979	21.093	3.505.266	1.109.010	244.519	488.025	103.445	71.158	149.474

	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63
	Iran	Iraq	Israel	S. Arabia	Syria	Turkey	Algeria	Congo R.D.	Egypt
<b>1820</b>	1.886	0.314		0.601	0.384	2.896	1.142	2.123	1.781
<b>1830</b>	1.982	0.338		0.633	0.398	2.989	1.223	2.219	1.978
<b>1840</b>	2.084	0.364		0.666	0.411	3.085	1.311	2.319	2.197
<b>1850</b>	2.191	0.392		0.701	0.425	3.184	1.404	2.423	2.440
<b>1860</b>	2.298	0.421		0.737	0.439	3.280	1.551	2.688	2.793
<b>1870</b>	2.409	0.452		0.669	0.453	3.416	1.494	2.601	2.789
<b>1880</b>	2.572	0.510		0.752	0.479	3.617	1.715	2.942	3.330
<b>1890</b>	2.756	0.577		0.849	0.510	3.909	1.890	3.193	3.815
<b>1900</b>	2.933	0.649		0.952	0.538	4.205	2.001	3.305	4.202
<b>1910</b>	3.138	0.734		1.072	0.571	4.732	2.208	3.625	4.822
<b>1920</b>	3.935	0.849		0.820	0.633	4.391	2.661	3.846	5.699
<b>1930</b>	4.421	1.148		0.913	0.741	5.120	3.527	4.423	7.799
<b>1940</b>	6.403	3.860		1.801	0.943	7.309	3.711	4.453	8.786
<b>1950</b>	5.223	2.037	1.129	7.548	1.323	9.484	4.595	5.221	12.588
<b>1960</b>	14.072	4.979	2.635	12.740	2.510	13.378	6.812	6.636	15.948
<b>1970</b>	22.670	6.458	5.767	23.187	3.574	22.280	8.009	8.290	19.083
<b>1980</b>	46.049	12.140	9.215	38.981	7.382	36.550	21.633	10.373	30.760
<b>1990</b>	86.893	23.898	12.506	84.273	15.007	59.353	34.740	12.417	49.801
<b>2000</b>	138.946	31.019	21.294	119.972	20.173	85.297	35.085	15.453	67.426
<b>2010</b>	228.608	41.098	24.265	219.068	27.257	117.460	48.296	20.964	102.334
<b>2018</b>	302.344	61.761	27.684	266.393	14.620	167.751	68.813	26.430	121.667

	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	
	Eritrea & Ethiopia	Libya	Malawi	Morocco	Nigeria	South Africa	Tunisia	Zambia	Zimbabwe	TOTAL
<b>1820</b>	1.339	0.228	0.348	1.142	6.945	0.658	0.372	0.340	0.316	361.454
<b>1830</b>	1.555	0.239	0.389	1.223	7.049	0.728	0.395	0.349	0.321	398.099
<b>1840</b>	1.804	0.250	0.435	1.311	7.563	0.805	0.419	0.358	0.332	440.203
<b>1850</b>	2.094	0.262	0.486	1.404	7.361	0.890	0.445	0.367	0.333	491.059
<b>1860</b>	2.505	0.283	0.510	1.551	7.747	1.014	0.487	0.406	0.355	555.328
<b>1870</b>	2.614	0.266	0.468	1.494	7.112	1.008	0.465	0.391	0.356	620.891
<b>1880</b>	3.189	0.293	0.502	1.686	7.633	1.302	0.545	0.441	0.393	730.686
<b>1890</b>	3.732	0.309	0.617	1.827	7.860	1.635	0.613	0.486	0.427	885.020
<b>1900</b>	4.200	0.314	0.730	1.902	7.782	2.394	0.663	0.515	0.434	1.091.067
<b>1910</b>	4.924	0.332	0.899	2.064	8.224	5.819	0.747	0.569	0.683	1.439.179
<b>1920</b>	5.574	0.339	0.936	2.307	9.546	8.690	0.879	0.648	0.979	1.601.516
<b>1930</b>	6.435	0.369	0.997	2.941	11.281	10.364	1.262	0.862	1.337	1.849.556
<b>1940</b>	7.027	0.387	1.006	3.346	12.442	16.915	1.404	1.142	1.630	2.133.348
<b>1950</b>	8.397	0.420	1.130	4.364	15.303	23.659	1.715	1.508	2.446	2.507.597
<b>1960</b>	9.719	0.525	1.393	5.775	18.023	36.059	2.067	2.241	4.471	3.672.109
<b>1970</b>	11.354	4.478	1.739	7.763	22.864	53.731	2.982	2.891	4.845	5.609.071
<b>1980</b>	13.587	8.735	2.286	11.142	34.596	71.607	4.923	3.975	5.139	7.393.754
<b>1990</b>	16.928	13.730	3.128	14.219	46.082	99.014	6.853	4.092	8.182	8.790.168
<b>2000</b>	22.340	16.530	3.791	18.558	55.693	116.165	9.258	4.502	8.001	9.891.474
<b>2010</b>	30.085	24.653	4.988	25.639	63.571	141.951	12.176	5.833	7.472	12.380.333
<b>2018</b>	37.482	20.443	6.046	31.745	91.568	141.308	14.865	7.580	8.299	13.932.376

